



HELLENIC STATISTICAL AUTHORITY

GREECE IN FIGURES

July - September 2026



FOREWORD

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) through the quarterly publication “Greece in figures”, published in both the Greek and English languages, presents statistical data providing an updated demographic, social and economic picture of Greece in a clear and comprehensive manner.

The publication “Greece in figures” is intended for users of statistics who seek to have a comprehensive view of Greece, on the basis of the most recent statistical data. The statistical time series included in this publication are, mostly, compiled by ELSTAT. Furthermore, for comparability reasons, the publication also presents, by theme, selected tables with statistical data of EU Member States.

The publication will be updated with the most recent data on a quarterly basis and will be posted on the portal of ELSTAT on the first Wednesday of January, April, July and October.

For more information on the data and statistics provided in “Greece in figures”, please contact the Division of Statistical Information and Publications of ELSTAT (tel.: +30 213 1352301, +30 213 1352021, e-mail: data.dissem@statistics.gr).

We welcome any suggestions and recommendations on the content of the publication.



Athanassios Katsis
President of ELSTAT

Chapter 1: Land and climate
Revised: Tables 3, 4, 5

Chapter 2: Population
New: Tables 8, 9, 10, 11

Chapter 3: Economic data
New and revised: Tables 2a, 3a, 4a, 4b
New: Tables 7a, 8, 9, 11
Revised: Table 10

Chapter 4: Agriculture, livestock, fishing
New: Tables 8, 9
Revised: Table 11

Chapter 5: Manufacturing
New: Tables 1, 3
Revised: Table 2

Chapter 6: Construction
New and revised: Table 3
New: Table 2
Revised: Table 4

Chapter 7: Trade
New and revised: Tables 1, 2
Revised: Tables 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

Chapter 8: Transport
New and revised: Table 5
New: Tables 2, 3
Revised: Table 1

Chapter 9: Labour market
New: Tables 1a, 5a, 6a, 7a

Chapter 10: Household consumption and housing amenities
New: Tables 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

Chapter 12: Education
Revised: Tables 7, 8

Chapter 14: Justice
New and revised: Table 1
New: Tables 2, 3

Chapter 15: Culture - Tourism
New: Tables 4, 5, 6

Chapter 16: Information and communication technologies
Revised: Table 5

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Culture – Tourism

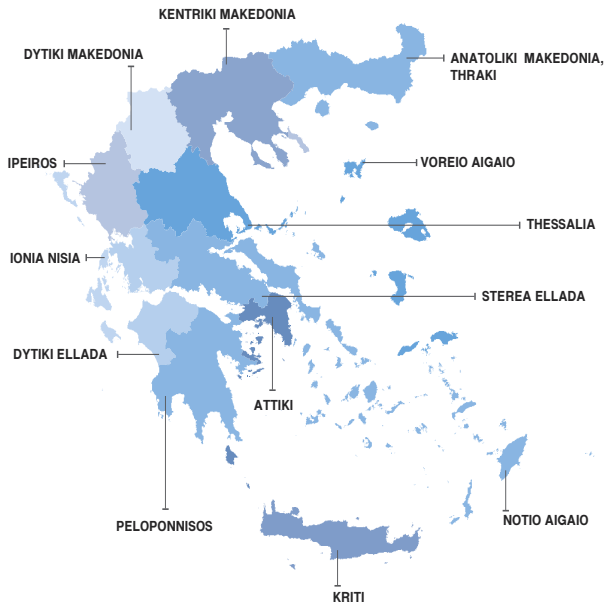
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Land and climate

Greece by regions



1. Surface area of Greece

Regions	Area (km ²)
Greece, total	132,017
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	14,181
Kentriki Makedonia	19,162
Dytiki Makedonia	9,464
Ipeiros	9,160
Thessalia	14,051
Stereia Ellada	15,555
Ionian Nisia	2,305
Dytiki Ellada	11,319
Peloponnisos	15,503
Attiki	3,811
Voreio Aigaio	3,849
Notio Aigaio	5,316
Kriti	8,342

2. The most populated islands of Greece⁽¹⁾

Resident Population. 2021 and 2011 Population - Housing Census

Islands	2021	2011	Change (%) 2021/2011
Kriti	624,408	623,065	0.2
Evia	207,726	207,821	0.0
Rodos	125,113	115,490	8.3
Kerkyra	99,134	102,071	-2.9
Lesvos	83,755	86,436	-3.1
Chios	50,361	51,390	-2.0
Zakynthos	41,180	40,759	1.0
Salamina	37,220	39,283	-5.3
Kos	37,089	33,388	11.1
Kefallinia	36,064	35,801	0.7
Samos	32,642	32,977	-1.0
Lefkada	21,900	22,652	-3.3
Syros	21,124	21,507	-1.8
Naxos	20,578	18,904	8.9
Kalymnos	17,752	16,179	9.7
Limnos	16,411	16,992	-3.4
Thira	15,480	15,550	-0.5
Paros	14,520	13,715	5.9
Thassos	13,104	13,770	-4.8
Aigina	12,911	13,056	-1.1
Mykonos	10,704	10,134	5.6
Tinos	8,934	8,636	3.5
Ikaria	8,843	8,423	5.0
Andros	8,826	9,221	-4.3
Leros	7,992	7,917	0.9
Karpathos	6,567	6,226	5.5
Skiathos	5,802	6,088	-4.7
Milos	5,302	4,977	6.5
Skopelos	4,518	4,960	-8.9
Spetses	3,748	4,027	-6.9

(1) For Municipalities that encompass more than one islands, the population refers to the total population of all of the islands of the relevant Municipality.

3. Principal mountains of Greece			
Mountains	Height (m)	Mountains	Height (m)
Olympos	2,917	Athamanon Ori	2,429
Smolikas	2,632	Taygetos	2,408
Voras	2,521	Kyllini	2,374
Grammos	2,521	Aroania	2,354
Gkiona	2,508	Varnous	2,329
Tymfi (Gkamila)	2,499	Tymfristos	2,313
Vardousia	2,490	Lakmos	2,295
Parnassos	2,456	Pindos	2,248
Idi (Psiloritis)	2,455	Falacron (Prof. Ilias)	2,230
Lefka Ori	2,453	Erymanthos	2,223

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

4. Principal lakes of Greece			
Lakes	Surface ⁽¹⁾ (km ²)	Lakes	Surface ⁽¹⁾ (km ²)
Trichonida	93.5	Kastoria	29.2
Volvi	70.1	Kastraki (Artificial lake)	21.6
Kerkini (Artificial lake)	62.9	Tavropos (Plastiras)	
Polyfyto (Artificial lake)	60.8	(Artificial lake)	21.5
Kremasta (Artificial lake)	54.9	Pamvotis (Ioannina)	21.3
Vistonida	42.9	Yliki	19.9
Vegoritida	39.8	Pournari (Arachthos)	
Mikri Prespa ⁽²⁾	39.6	(Artificial lake)	17.2
Megali Prespa ⁽²⁾	38.4	Thesavros (Artificial lake)	15.1
Karla	34.6	Pinios (Ilia) (Artificial lake)	14.6
Koroneia	29.4	Mornos (Artificial lake)	13.9

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

(1) The area of the lakes varies throughout the year.

(2) Surface area of lake on Greek territory.

5. Principal rivers of Greece			
Rivers	Length (km)	Rivers	Length (km)
Aliakmonas ⁽²⁾	279	Kifisos (Voiotikos)	91
Pineios (Thessalia)	217	Evrotas	89
Evros ⁽¹⁾	203	Evinos ⁽²⁾	86
Acheloo ⁽²⁾	201	Arachthos ⁽²⁾	83
Alfeios	118	Axios ⁽¹⁾	80
Thyamis	117	Aoos ⁽¹⁾	79
Strymon ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	111	Pineios (Peloponnisos) ⁽²⁾	76
Nestos ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	99	Xiropotamos (Rodopi)	73
Enipeas	98	Louros	69
Sperchios	91	Aggitis	62

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

(1) Length of river on Greek territory.

(2) The length of these rivers does not include the sections passing through the intervening artificial lakes.

6. Mean temperatures at selected meteorological stations, 2025						
in °C						
Month	Elefsina	Thessalo-niki	Kerkyra	Santorini	Rodos	Irakleio
January	11.8	8.1	12.8	12.8	14.7	14.3
February	9.0	7.6	11.2	11.2	11.5	12.0
March	15.0	12.1	14.7	14.7	16.1	17.1
April	16.6	15.2	17.0	17.0	17.1	16.9
May	22.5	20.8	20.8	20.8	21.6	22.5
June	29.9	28.0	28.4	28.4	26.5	25.9
July	32.0	29.8	29.9	29.9	29.0	28.5
August	29.5	28.0	28.6	28.6	28.4	27.3
September	26.6	24.5	25.0	25.0	26.5	25.1
October	19.5	16.4	18.3	18.3	21.7	21.2
November	17.6	14.0	16.5	16.5	19.5	19.2
December	12.5	9.2	12.4	12.4	15.5	15.1

Source: National Meteorological Service.

Population



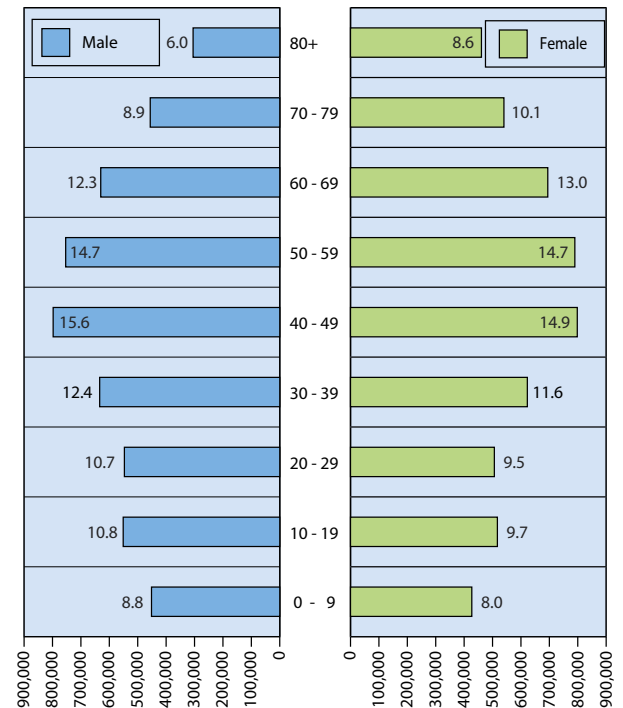
1. Resident Population 2021 and 2011 Population -

Age group	2021		
	Total	Male	Female
Total	10,482,487	5,125,977	5,356,510
0 - 9	878,491	451,492	426,999
10 - 19	1,068,216	551,148	517,068
20 - 29	1,053,304	546,929	506,375
30 - 39	1,256,393	633,913	622,480
40 - 49	1,596,028	797,720	798,308
50 - 59	1,543,340	753,596	789,744
60 - 69	1,324,635	630,150	694,485
70 - 79	996,037	455,938	540,099
80 +	766,043	305,091	460,952

by sex and age group Housing Census

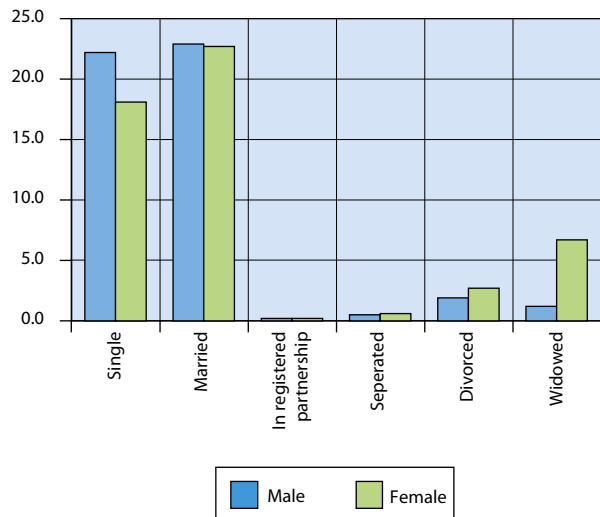
2011			Change (%) 2021/2011		
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
10,816,286	5,303,223	5,513,063	-3.1	-3.3	-2.8
1,049,839	537,220	512,619	-16.3	-16.0	-16.7
1,072,705	552,173	520,532	-0.4	-0.2	-0.7
1,350,868	696,744	654,124	-22.0	-21.5	-22.6
1,635,304	827,542	807,762	-23.2	-23.4	-22.9
1,581,095	781,112	799,983	0.9	2.1	-0.2
1,391,854	677,018	714,836	10.9	11.3	10.5
1,134,045	543,421	590,624	16.8	16.0	17.6
1,017,242	456,247	560,995	-2.1	-0.1	-3.7
583,334	231,746	351,588	31.3	31.6	31.1

Age groups: population and percent share by sex 2021 Population - Housing Census



2. Resident Population 2021 and 2011 Population -			
Legal marital status	2021		
	Total	Male	Female
Total	10,482,487	5,125,977	5,356,510
Single	4,224,101	2,324,198	1,899,903
Married	4,786,889	2,402,858	2,384,031
In registered partnership	39,984	20,095	19,889
Separated	112,977	49,521	63,456
Divorced	484,237	200,511	283,726
Widowed	834,299	128,794	705,505

Percentage distribution of Resident Population
by sex and legal marital status
2021 Population - Housing Census



by sex and legal marital status Housing Census					
2011			Change (%) 2021/2011		
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
10,816,286	5,303,223	5,513,063	-3.1	-3.3	-2.8
4,227,476	2,329,207	1,898,269	-0.1	-0.2	0.1
5,364,763	2,694,941	2,669,822	-10.8	-10.8	-10.7
1,765	731	1,034	2,165.4	2,649.0	1,823.5
69,737	27,774	41,963	62.0	78.3	51.2
332,018	126,176	205,842	45.8	58.9	37.8
820,527	124,394	696,133	1.7	3.5	1.3

3. Resident Population 2021 and 2011 Population -					
Region	2021			Percent over total region 2021	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
Greece, total	10,482,487	5,125,977	5,356,510	48.9	51.1
Anatoliki					
Makedonia, Thraki	562,201	275,804	286,397	49.1	50.9
Kentriki Makedonia	1,795,669	867,180	928,489	48.3	51.7
Dytiki Makedonia	254,595	126,869	127,726	49.8	50.2
Ipeiros	319,991	157,708	162,283	49.3	50.7
Thessalia	688,255	338,586	349,669	49.2	50.8
Stereia Ellada	508,254	254,511	253,743	50.1	49.9
Ionía Nisia	204,532	101,125	103,407	49.4	50.6
Dytiki Ellada	648,220	325,314	322,906	50.2	49.8
Peloponnisos	539,535	270,495	269,040	50.1	49.9
Attiki	3,814,064	1,837,343	1,976,721	48.2	51.8
Voreio Aigaio	194,943	97,765	97,178	50.2	49.8
Notio Aigaio	327,820	164,669	163,151	50.2	49.8
Kriti	624,408	308,608	315,800	49.4	50.6

Anatoliki

Makedonia, Thraki

Kentriki Makedonia

Dytiki Makedonia

Ipeiros

Thessalia

Stereia Ellada

Ionía Nisia

Dytiki Ellada

Peloponnisos

Attiki

Voreio Aigaio

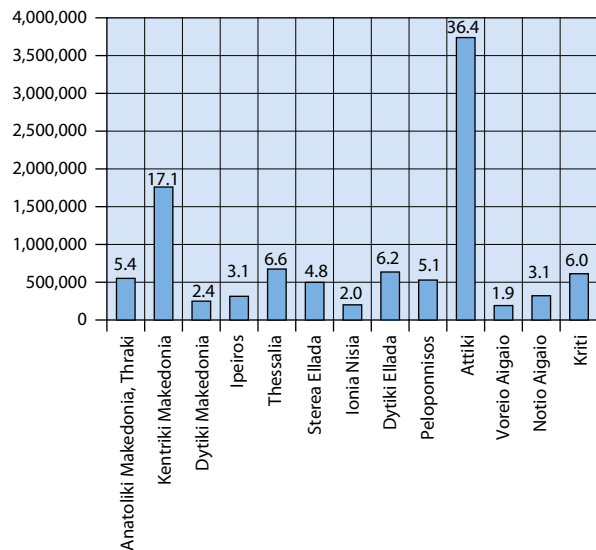
Notio Aigaio

Kriti

by sex and region
Housing Census

2011			Change (%) 2021/2011		
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
10,816,286	5,303,223	5,513,063	-3.1	-3.3	-2.8
608,182	299,643	308,539	-7.6	-8.0	-7.2
1,882,108	912,693	969,415	-4.6	-5.0	-4.2
283,689	141,779	141,910	-10.3	-10.5	-10.0
336,856	165,775	171,081	-5.0	-4.9	-5.1
732,762	362,194	370,568	-6.1	-6.5	-5.6
547,390	277,475	269,915	-7.1	-8.3	-6.0
207,855	102,400	105,455	-1.6	-1.2	-1.9
679,796	339,310	340,486	-4.6	-4.1	-5.2
577,903	291,777	286,126	-6.6	-7.3	-6.0
3,828,434	1,845,663	1,982,771	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3
199,231	99,984	99,247	-2.2	-2.2	-2.1
309,015	155,865	153,150	6.1	5.6	6.5
623,065	308,665	314,400	0.2	0.0	0.4

Percentage distribution of Resident Population by region
2021 Population - Housing Census



4. Resident Population by sex 2021 and 2011 Population -

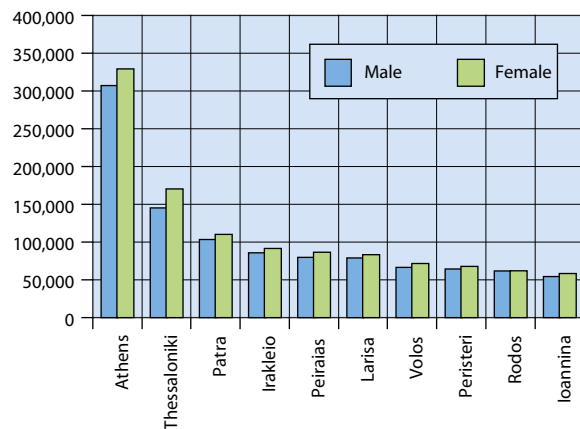
Municipality	2021			Percent 2021	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
Athens	643,452	310,569	332,883	48.3	51.7
Thessaloniki	319,045	146,820	172,225	46.0	54.0
Patra	215,922	104,541	111,381	48.4	51.6
Irakleio	179,302	86,743	92,559	48.4	51.6
Peiraias	168,151	80,642	87,509	48.0	52.0
Larisa	164,095	79,869	84,226	48.7	51.3
Volos	139,670	67,232	72,438	48.1	51.9
Peristeri	133,630	65,077	68,553	48.7	51.3
Rodos	125,113	62,448	62,665	49.9	50.1
Ioannina	113,978	54,951	59,027	48.2	51.8

in the 10 largest Municipalities of Greece Housing Census

2011			Change (%) 2021/2011		
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
664,046	315,210	348,836	-3.1	-1.5	-4.6
325,182	148,470	176,712	-1.9	-1.1	-2.5
213,984	104,307	109,677	0.9	0.2	1.6
173,993	85,133	88,860	3.1	1.9	4.2
163,688	78,200	85,488	2.7	3.1	2.4
162,591	79,762	82,829	0.9	0.1	1.7
144,449	70,185	74,264	-3.3	-4.2	-2.5
139,981	68,563	71,418	-4.5	-5.1	-4.0
115,490	57,879	57,611	8.3	7.9	8.8
112,486	53,975	58,511	1.3	1.8	0.9

Resident Population by sex in the 10 largest Municipalities of Greece

2021 Population - Housing Census



5. Resident Population by groups of citizenship

2021 and 2011 Population - Housing Census

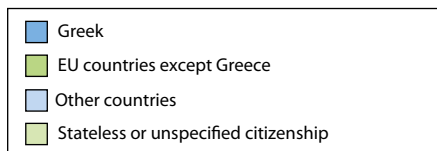
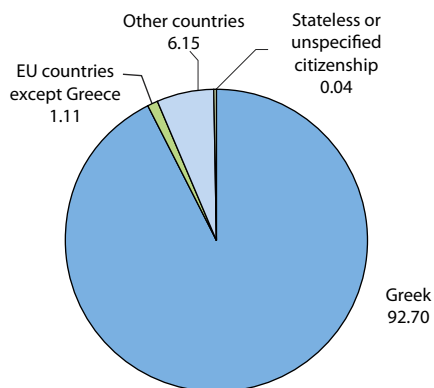
Groups of citizenship	2021	2011	Change (%) 2021/2011
Total	10,482,487	10,816,286	-3.1
Greek ⁽¹⁾	9,716,889	9,904,286	-1.9
EU countries except Greece	116,669	183,976	-36.6
European countries outside EU	439,254	550,547	-20.2
Countries of Africa	33,471	25,850	29.5
Countries of the Caribbean, South or Central America	3,565	2,563	39.1
Countries of North America	5,607	7,249	-22.7
Countries of Asia	158,530	133,116	19.1
Countries of Oceania	1,494	1,994	-25.1
Foreigners with undeclared citizenship	3,265	1,880	73.7
Stateless or unspecified citizenship	3,743	4,825	-22.4

Note: It is noted that Croatia is included in EU countries except Greece, whereas United Kingdom and Turkey are included in European countries outside EU.

(1) Population with double citizenship is also included (Greek and other).

**Percentage distribution of Resident Population
by groups of citizenship**

2021 Population - Housing Census

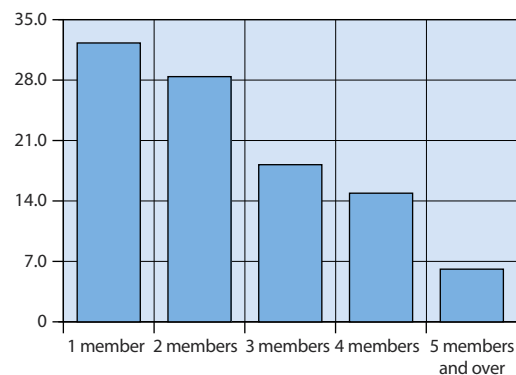
**6. Households by size**

2021 and 2011 Population - Housing Census

Size	Households		
	2021	2011	Change (%) 2021/2011
Total	4,332,447	4,134,540	4.8
1 member	1,401,443	1,061,547	32.0
2 members	1,232,487	1,218,466	1.2
3 »	789,288	817,921	-3.5
4 »	645,032	726,554	-11.2
5 members and over	264,197	310,052	-14.8

Percentage distribution of households by size

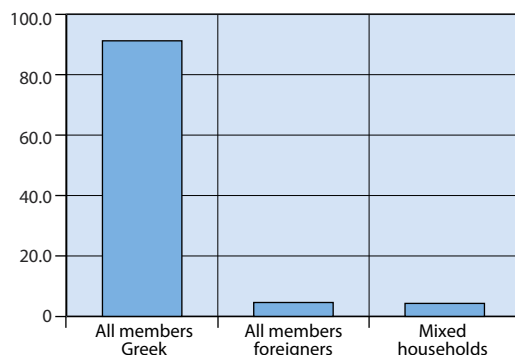
2021 Population - Housing Census



7. Households by citizenship of their members 2021 and 2011 Population - Housing Census

Citizenship of members	2021	2011	Change (%) 2021/2011
Total	4,332,447	4,134,540	4.8
All members Greek	3,949,667	3,755,282	5.2
All members foreigners	197,865	235,708	-16.1
Mixed households	184,915	143,550	28.8

**Percentage distribution of households
by citizenship of their members**
2021 Population - Housing Census



8. Demographic indicators⁽¹⁾, 2021 - 2025⁽²⁾

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Age dependency ratio	56.8	57.0	57.3	57.4	
Ageing ratio	166.4	170.7	175.7	182.0	
Mean age of mother at birth	32.0	31.9	32.0	32.1	
Total fertility rate	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	
Crude death rate	13.6	13.4	12.2	12.1	
Infant mortality rate	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.2

(1) Dependency ratio: the ratio of the persons aged 0 - 14 and 65 years and over to the persons aged 15 - 64 years.

Ageing ratio: the ratio of the persons aged 65 years and over to the persons aged 0 - 14 years.

Mean age of the mother at birth: it refers to all live births that were recorded during the reference year, regardless of the birth order.

Total fertility rate: the average number of living children that a woman will give birth to over the course of her lifetime (provided that during her reproductive age, the fertility conditions prevail by age of the reference year). The total fertility rate is used in order to determine the level of replacement of the generations, which, in developed countries, is considered to be 2.1.

Crude death rate: the number of deaths during the reference year per 1,000 average population of usual residents.

Infant mortality rate: the number of children dying at less than 1 year of age divided by the number of live births that year. The ratio is expressed by 1,000 live births.

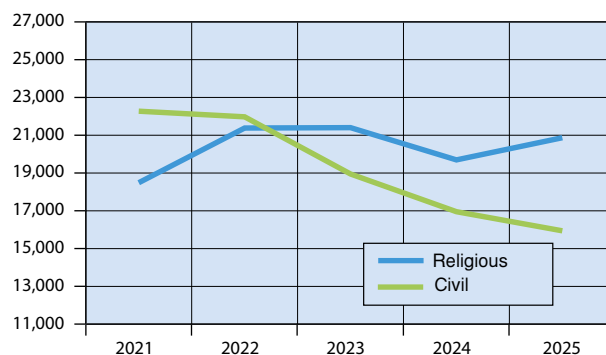
(2) The demographic indicators for the years 2011-2023, except for the infant mortality rate, have been revised, as they were calculated based on the revised population time series.

9. Marriages by type⁽¹⁾. Registered partnerships, 2021 - 2025

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	40,759	43,355	40,351	36,649	36,810
Religious	18,487	21,381	21,402	19,695	20,868
Civil	22,272	21,974	18,949	16,954	15,942
Registered partnerships	11,429	12,840	15,069	14,486	16,627

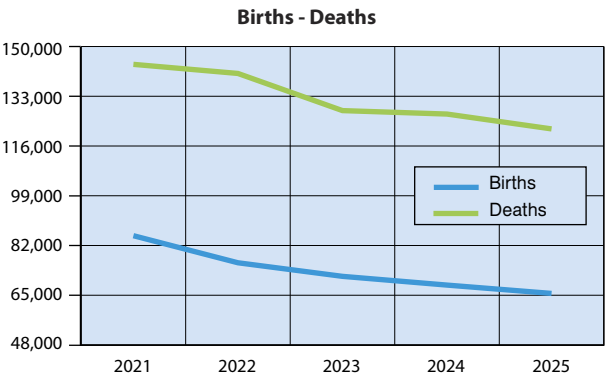
(1) In case a couple decides after the civil marriage to also perform a religious marriage, this religious marriage is not registered.

Marriages by type



10. Births - Deaths, 2021 - 2025

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Births	85,346	76,095	71,455	68,467	65,618
Deaths	143,904	140,792	128,097	126,916	121,841
Difference	-58,558	-64,697	-56,642	-58,449	-56,223



11. Divorces, 2021 - 2025

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	13,920	14,477	15,114	15,532	15,853
Type of divorce:					
Divorce by consent	11,437	11,638	12,214	12,805	13,127
Contested divorce	1,624	1,906	2,044	1,886	1,926
Not reported	859	933	856	841	800
Duration of the dissolved marriage:					
up to 2 years	411	434	488	497	499
2 - 4 years	1,549	1,483	1,434	1,551	1,542
5 - 9 years	3,042	3,060	3,202	3,170	3,090
10 +	8,918	9,500	9,990	10,314	10,722

12. EU: Life expectancy at birth, 2022 - 2024

Countries	Male			Female		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
EU 27	*(1)(2) 77.8	*(1)(2) 78.6	*(2) 78.9	*(1)(2) 83.2	*(1)(2) 83.9	*(2) 84.1
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	79.0	79.4	79.8	83.8	84.2	84.3
Belgium (BE)	79.6	80.2	80.3	83.8	84.3	84.4
Bulgaria (BG)	70.5	71.9	72.2	77.9	79.5	79.5
France (FR)	79.3	*80.0	*80.2	85.1	*85.7	*85.8
Germany (DE)	(1) 78.1	(1) 78.5	78.9	(1) 82.9	(1) 83.2	83.5
Greece (EL)	78.2	79.1	79.4	83.4	84.2	84.4
Estonia (EE)	73.6	74.5	75.1	82.2	83.0	83.4
Ireland (IE)	80.7	81.0	81.4	84.0	84.5	84.7
Spain (ES)	80.3	81.1	81.4	85.7	86.3	86.5
Italy (IT)	80.6	81.2	81.6	84.8	85.3	85.7
Croatia (HR)	74.6	75.4	76.0	80.8	81.7	81.8
Cyprus (CY)	80.4	81.1	81.5	84.0	85.0	85.6
Latvia (LV)	69.5	70.5	71.4	79.4	80.5	81.2
Lithuania (LT)	71.4	72.9	73.0	80.1	81.7	81.6
Luxembourg (LU)	80.6	81.4	81.0	85.0	84.8	85.5
Malta (MT)	80.1	81.4	81.2	84.2	84.8	84.8
Netherlands (NE)	80.1	80.3	80.5	83.1	83.3	83.3
Portugal (PT)	78.8	79.4	79.7	84.4	85.0	85.2
Slovakia (SK)	73.6	74.9	75.2	80.4	81.4	81.7
Slovenia (SI)	78.4	78.9	79.5	84.0	84.7	84.7
Finland (FI)	78.6	79.0	79.6	83.8	84.2	84.8
Non-euro area						
Denmark (DK)	79.4	79.7	80.2	83.2	83.6	83.9
Hungary (HU)	72.6	73.4	73.7	79.2	79.8	79.9
Poland (PL)	*(2) 73.2	*(2) 74.5	*(2) 74.8	*(2) 81.0	*(2) 81.9	*(2) 82.2
Romania (RO)	(2) 71.3	(2) 72.6	(2) 72.8	(2) 79.1	(2) 80.2	(2) 80.3
Sweden (SE)	81.3	81.6	82.3	84.7	84.9	85.3
Czechia (CZ)	76.1	76.9	77.1	81.9	82.7	83.0

Source: Eurostat.
* = Provisional data.
(1) Break in time series.
(2) Estimates.

Economic data



1. Selected economic			
	2019	2020	2021

(% change, unless otherwise indicated)

Domestic economy

GDP at constant prices of year 2020 ⁽¹⁾	2.3	-9.2	8.7
Total domestic demand (contribution)	1.6	-3.7	7.7
Private consumption	2.6	-6.2	5.1
Public consumption	2.0	3.0	1.8
Gross fixed capital formation	-0.8	1.7	21.7
Exports of goods and services	4.8	-21.5	24.4
Imports of goods and services	2.8	-7.3	17.4
GDP deflator ⁽¹⁾	0.2	-0.4	1.4
GDP at current prices (billion €) ⁽¹⁾	185.2	167.5	184.6
GDP at current prices ⁽¹⁾	2.5	-9.5	10.2
CPI ⁽²⁾ (annual average)	0.3	-1.2	1.2
HICP ⁽³⁾ (annual average)	0.5	-1.3	0.6
Core Inflation ⁽⁴⁾ (annual average)	0.5	-0.7	-0.6
Unemployment (annual average rate)	17.3	16.3	14.7

(% of GDP)

Public finance (General Government)

Total revenues	48.5	49.4	49.3
Total expenditures	47.7	59.3	56.6
Primary expenditures	44.7	56.3	54.1
Overall balance	0.8	-9.9	-7.2
Primary balance	3.8	-7.0	-4.8
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽⁵⁾	183.2	209.4	197.3

Balance of payments⁽⁶⁾⁽⁷⁾

Current account balance	-2.1	-7.2	-7.2
Trade and services balance	-0.9	-6.7	-7.5
Exports of goods and services	39.2	30.8	40.3
Imports of goods and services	40.1	37.5	47.8
Secondary income balance	0.3	0.3	0.7
Primary income balance	-1.5	-0.8	-0.3
Net international investment position	-156.9	-177.1	-175.6

(% change, unless otherwise indicated)

Interest rates and credit⁽⁶⁾

Lending rate ⁽⁸⁾	4.5	4.1	3.8
Credit to private sector ⁽⁹⁾	-0.6	3.5	1.4

Exchange rates⁽⁶⁾

Nominal effective exchange rate	-0.2	1.5	0.9
Real effective exchange rate (CPI - based)	-1.5	-0.8	-1.4

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020=100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year. For the years 2023 - 2025, data are provisional.

(2) CPI: Consumer Price Index. Reference year: 2020=100.0

(3) HICP: Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices. Reference year: 2015=100.0

(4) Core Inflation: CPI excluding food, beverages, tobacco and energy. Reference year: 2020=100.0

(5) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

(6) Source: Bank of Greece.

(7) Is based on the new compilation methodology of the Balance of Payments (BPM6).

(8) Loans to corporations, up to 1 year. Percentage at the end of December, excluding charges.

(9) Domestic credit growth to households and enterprises.

indicators, 2019 - 2025			
2022	2023	2024	2025

5.5	2.1	2.1	2.1
8.1	1.1	4.1	0.8
9.3	2.3	2.4	2.0
0.0	2.8	-2.6	0.3
22.1	6.5	4.5	8.9
6.2	2.2	1.0	1.7
10.9	0.0	4.8	-1.3
6.3	6.3	3.2	2.8
207.0	224.7	236.7	248.4
12.2	8.5	5.4	4.9
9.6	3.5	2.7	2.5
9.3	4.2	3.0	2.9
3.5	5.1	3.3	3.4
12.4	11.1	10.1	8.9

50.5	48.1	49.4	50.0
53.1	49.5	48.1	48.3
50.6	46.1	44.6	45.1
-2.6	-1.4	1.3	1.7
-0.1	2.0	4.8	4.9
177.8	164.3	154.2	146.1

-10.7	-6.8	-7.2	-5.7
-9.8	-5.0	-5.5	-4.5
49.5	44.1	42.3	39.7
59.3	49.1	47.8	44.1
-0.1	0.6	0.9	0.9
-0.8	-2.4	-2.5	-2.1
-149.4	-145.9	-137.5	136.8

5.1	6.8	5.7	4.4
6.3	3.6	8.9	7.9

1.3	2.7	1.6	1.8
1.0	1.1	3.2	1.5

2. Gross domestic product at current prices, 2021 - 2025 ⁽¹⁾					
Million euro					
	2021	2022	2023*	2024*	2025*
Production approach					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	311,809	379,821	398,176	413,353	425,203
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	150,793	197,190	202,125	207,927	211,023
Gross value added (at basic prices)	161,015	182,631	196,051	205,426	214,180
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	6,519	7,835	8,408	8,914	8,867
Industry, including energy and construction	27,264	34,612	33,361	35,507	37,800
Services	127,233	140,184	154,282	161,005	167,513
Taxes on products	25,485	33,455	32,228	33,964	36,770
Subsidies on products	1,926	9,077	3,593	2,654	2,596
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	166,134	188,066	199,129	206,577	216,774
Households and NPISH ⁽²⁾	126,337	146,878	155,443	162,571	171,485
Households	123,698	144,007	152,524	159,572	168,322
NPISH ⁽²⁾	2,639	2,870	2,919	2,999	3,163
General Government	39,796	41,188	43,686	44,007	45,289
Gross capital formation	32,269	38,937	36,328	43,305	42,825
Gross fixed capital formation	25,456	32,545	35,690	37,971	41,925
Changes in inventories / Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	6,813	6,393	638	5,334	900
Domestic demand	198,403	227,003	235,456	249,882	259,599
Exports of goods and services	74,310	101,914	98,500	99,693	98,005
Imports of goods and services	88,139	121,908	109,270	112,840	109,250
External balance of goods and services	-13,828	-19,994	-10,770	-13,146	-11,246
Income approach					
Compensation of employees	70,114	74,601	78,620	84,369	89,927
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	94,160	106,939	114,369	117,953	121,067
Taxes on production and imports	31,783	40,059	38,895	40,391	43,072
Subsidies	11,482	14,591	7,198	5,977	5,712
Gross domestic product at market prices	184,575	207,009	224,686	236,736	248,354

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020=100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

(2) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

2a. Gross domestic product at current prices, quarterly data, 2025 and 2026 (Q2) ⁽¹⁾					
Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data					
	2025			2026	
	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*
Production approach					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	53,354	58,334	54,541	50,052	56,403
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	2,355	2,296	2,040	2,272	2,518
Industry, including energy and construction	9,350	9,947	9,902	9,014	10,128
Services	41,649	46,092	42,599	38,767	43,756
Taxes on products	9,092	10,256	9,769	8,199	9,624
Subsidies on products	805	834	474	476	598
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	54,539	56,798	56,559	51,356	57,884
Households and NPISH ⁽²⁾	43,209	45,740	43,935	40,076	45,725
Households	42,411	44,897	43,127	39,334	44,881
NPISH ⁽²⁾	798	842	808	742	844
General Government	11,330	11,058	12,624	11,280	12,159
Gross capital formation	9,149	6,805	13,017	13,608	9,131
Gross fixed capital formation	10,424	10,290	13,136	9,055	11,272
Changes in inventories	-1,274	-3,485	-119	4,553	-2,141
Domestic demand	63,689	63,603	69,577	64,964	67,015
Exports of goods and services	25,034	30,851	22,613	20,693	29,322
Imports of goods and services	27,082	26,697	28,353	27,881	30,909
External balance of goods and services	-2,048	4,154	-5,740	-7,188	-1,587
Income approach					
Compensation of employees	22,666	22,904	24,213	21,048	23,785
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	29,990	35,078	29,312	28,074	31,869
Taxes on production and imports	10,567	11,569	11,471	9,826	11,157
Subsidies	1,582	1,795	1,160	1,172	1,382
Gross domestic product at market prices	61,641	67,757	63,836	57,775	65,429

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020=100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

(2) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

3. Gross domestic product at constant prices of 2020, 2021 - 2025⁽¹⁾

Million euro

	2021	2022	2023*	2024*	2025*
Production approach					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	294,834	324,429	335,155	340,592	346,011
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	135,635	156,472	163,157	165,716	168,757
Gross value added (at basic prices)	159,199	167,241	171,024	173,893	176,231
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	6,384	7,315	6,287	6,318	6,379
Industry, including energy and construction	27,053	27,591	28,366	31,227	32,448
Services	125,762	132,326	136,347	136,245	137,333
Taxes on products	24,742	27,006	26,061	26,763	28,357
Subsidies on products	1,903	2,172	1,822	1,553	1,481

Expenditure approach

Final consumption expenditure	163,996	175,525	179,757	182,133	185,075
Households and NPISH ⁽²⁾	125,115	136,690	139,829	143,201	146,022
Households	122,508	134,104	137,291	140,665	143,436
NPISH ⁽²⁾	2,608	2,586	2,542	2,542	2,592
General Government	38,880	38,873	39,968	38,948	39,066
Gross capital formation	28,894	32,079	30,223	35,479	34,225
Gross fixed capital formation	25,072	30,616	32,615	34,069	37,095
Domestic demand	192,889	207,703	209,790	217,765	219,340
Exports of goods and services	65,534	69,592	71,094	71,783	72,968
Imports of goods and services	76,384	84,744	84,785	88,833	87,688

Gross domestic product at market prices **182,039** **192,091** **196,194** **200,288** **204,440**

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020=100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

(2) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

3a. Gross domestic product at constant prices 2020, quarterly data, 2025 and 2026 (Q2)⁽¹⁾

Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2025			2026	
	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*

Production approach

Gross value added (at basic prices)	43,813	47,548	44,953	40,527	44,461
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	1,622	1,657	1,541	1,544	1,696
Industry, including energy and construction	8,080	8,527	8,566	7,589	8,363
Services	34,087	37,348	34,855	31,372	34,379
Taxes on products	7,032	7,878	7,509	6,199	7,067
Subsidies on products	440	474	277	260	295

Expenditure approach

Final consumption expenditure	46,770	47,676	47,848	43,257	47,362
Households and NPISH ⁽²⁾	36,840	38,480	37,202	33,599	37,335
Households	36,187	37,801	36,546	33,000	36,673
NPISH ⁽²⁾	655	681	657	601	664
General Government	9,934	9,195	10,652	9,667	10,031
Gross capital formation	7,040	5,552	11,229	10,715	7,776
Gross fixed capital formation	9,245	9,089	11,579	7,924	9,786
Domestic demand	53,718	53,030	59,238	54,136	55,092
Exports of goods and services	18,818	22,831	17,044	14,661	19,210
Imports of goods and services	21,926	21,421	23,213	21,613	22,736

Gross domestic product at market prices **50,698** **55,289** **52,590** **46,786** **51,596**

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020=100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

(2) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

4. Gross domestic product, 2021 - 2025⁽¹⁾

Annual volume changes (%)

	2021	2022	2023*	2024*	2025*
Production approach					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	9.7	10.0	3.3	1.6	1.6
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	11.5	15.4	4.3	1.6	1.8
Gross value added (at basic prices)	8.1	5.1	2.3	1.7	1.3
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	-2.9	14.6	-14.1	0.5	1.0
Industry, including energy and construction	13.0	2.0	2.8	10.1	3.9
Services	7.8	5.2	3.0	-0.1	0.8
Taxes on products	9.9	9.2	-3.5	2.7	6.0
Subsidies on products	-14.0	14.2	-16.1	-14.8	-4.7
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	4.3	7.0	2.4	1.3	1.6
Households and NPISH ⁽²⁾	5.1	9.3	2.3	2.4	2.0
General Government	1.8	0.0	2.8	-2.6	0.3
Gross capital formation	27.4	11.0	-5.8	17.4	-3.5
Gross fixed capital formation	21.7	22.1	6.5	4.5	8.9
Domestic demand ⁽³⁾	7.7	8.1	1.1	4.1	0.8
Exports of goods and services	24.4	6.2	2.2	1.0	1.7
Imports of goods and services	17.4	10.9	0.0	4.8	-1.3
Gross domestic product at market prices	8.7	5.5	2.1	2.1	2.1

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020 = 100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

(2) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(3) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

4a. Gross domestic product at constant prices 2020, quarterly data, 2025 and 2026 (Q2)⁽¹⁾

Chain-linked volume. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2025			2026	
	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*
<i>Year-on-year change (%)</i>					
Production approach					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	4.5	3.2	-9.4	-0.9	4.6
Industry, including energy and construction	1.7	5.1	7.0	4.3	3.5
Services	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9
Taxes on products	4.8	6.6	5.3	4.8	0.5
Subsidies on products	8.4	37.0	-36.2	-2.1	-32.9
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.3
Households and NPISH ⁽²⁾	1.2	1.1	2.5	0.3	1.3
General Government	0.8	-0.4	-2.2	4.1	1.0
Gross capital formation	-11.7	-7.1	1.2	3.0	10.4
Gross fixed capital formation	8.2	13.5	15.1	10.3	5.9
Domestic demand ⁽³⁾	-0.9	0.0	1.5	1.7	2.6
Exports of goods and services	2.4	1.3	3.9	2.7	2.1
Imports of goods and services	-3.1	-4.0	1.2	2.3	3.7
Gross domestic product at market prices	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.8

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020 = 100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

(2) Private Non-Profit Institution Serving Households.

(3) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

4b. Gross domestic product at constant prices 2020, quarterly data, 2025 and 2026 (Q2)⁽¹⁾

Million euro

Chain-linked volume. Seasonally adjusted data

	2025			2026	
	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*
Gross domestic product at market prices	50,890	51,194	51,549	51,660	51,838
Quarter-on-quarter change %	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3
Year-on-year change (%)	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.9

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020 = 100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

5. Savings - Investment, 2020 - 2024⁽¹⁾

Million euro. At current prices

	2020	2021	2022	2023*	2024*
GDP	167,540	184,575	207,009	224,686	236,736
Savings ratio (Gross Savings/ Gross Disposable Income)	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.11
Gross Savings / Investment ⁽²⁾	0.43	0.67	0.51	0.53	0.68
Savings - investment balance					
Investment	20,607	25,456	32,545	35,690	37,971
Private sector (Ip)	15,461	18,856	24,949	26,863	29,195
General Government (Ig)	5,146	6,600	7,596	8,827	8,776
Gross savings	8,873	17,029	16,568	18,925	25,890
Private sector (Sp)	15,628	22,282	14,939	13,366	13,508
General Government (Sg)	-6,755	-5,254	1,629	5,559	12,383
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig) ⁽³⁾	-11,734	-8,427	-15,977	-16,764	-12,081
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	167	3,427	-10,009	-13,497	-15,688
General Government (Sg-Ig) ⁽⁴⁾	-11,901	-11,854	-5,967	-3,268	3,607
<i>(% of GDP)</i>					
GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Investment	12.3	13.8	15.7	15.9	16.0
Private sector (Ip)	9.2	10.2	12.1	12.0	12.3
General Government (Ig)	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.7
Gross savings	5.3	9.2	8.0	8.4	10.9
Private sector (Sp)	9.3	12.1	7.2	5.9	5.7
General Government (Sg)	-4.0	-2.8	0.8	2.5	5.2
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig) ⁽³⁾	-7.0	-4.6	-7.7	-7.5	-5.1
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	0.1	1.9	-4.8	-6.0	-6.6
General Government (Sg-Ig) ⁽⁴⁾	-7.1	-6.4	-2.9	-1.5	1.5

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020 = 100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

(2) Investment: Gross Capital Formation.

(3) = - [Current external balance of the Rest of the World]. National accounts concept similar to the current account balance of the BoP.

(4) = General Government overall balance minus net capital transfers (receivable minus payable) plus acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets.

6. National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost, 2021 - 2025⁽¹⁾

Year-on- year change (%)

	2021	2022	2023*	2024*	2025*
Compensation per employee ⁽²⁾	1.6	2.0	3.3	5.8	3.5
Labour productivity	4.1	9.6	5.3	3.8	3.4
Unit labour cost ⁽³⁾	-1.7	0.1	3.2	4.6	2.3
GDP deflator	1.4	6.3	6.3	3.2	2.8

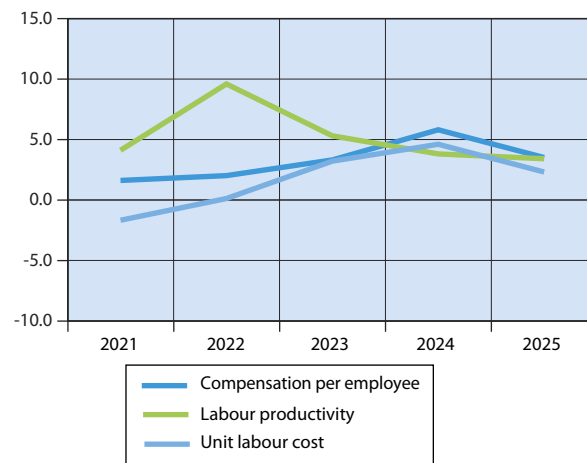
* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020=100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

(2) All branches of economic activity are included.

(3) Unit labour cost (ULC) measures the average cost of labour per unit of output and is calculated as the ratio of labour compensation to real GDP.

National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost (y-o-y change %)



7. Main aggregates of General

Million euro	2019*	2020*
Revenue	89,805	82,740
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	32,270	27,772
Taxes on income and property, receivable	16,871	14,961
Social contributions	26,654	25,438
Other	10,983	10,054
Capital transfers, receivable	3,027	4,515
Total expenditure	88,280	99,338
Primary expenditure	82,777	94,386
Compensation of employees, payable	21,902	22,318
Social benefits	39,648	39,608
Goods and services	8,750	9,127
Subsidies, payable	2,475	6,422
Other current transfers, payable	2,885	3,211
Capital transfers, payable	7,117	13,700
Interest payments	5,503	4,952
Primary balance (excluding interest) ⁽¹⁾	7,028	-11,646
Overall balance	1,525	-16,598
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽²⁾	339,201	350,798
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾ (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-290	-459
(% of GDP)		
Revenue	48.5	49.4
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	17.4	16.6
Taxes on income and property, receivable	9.1	8.9
Social contributions	14.4	15.2
Other	5.9	6.0
Capital transfers, receivable	1.6	2.7
Total expenditure	47.7	59.3
Primary expenditure	44.7	56.3
Compensation of employees, payable	11.8	13.3
Social benefits	21.4	23.6
Goods and services	4.7	5.4
Subsidies, payable	1.3	3.8
Other current transfers, payable	1.6	1.9
Capital transfers, payable	3.8	8.2
Interest payments	3.0	3.0
Primary balance (excluding interest) ⁽¹⁾	3.8	-7.0
Overall balance	0.8	-9.9
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽²⁾	183.2	209.4
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾ (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-0.2	-0.3
GDP at market prices (current prices in million €)	185,181	167,540

* = Provisional data.

(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

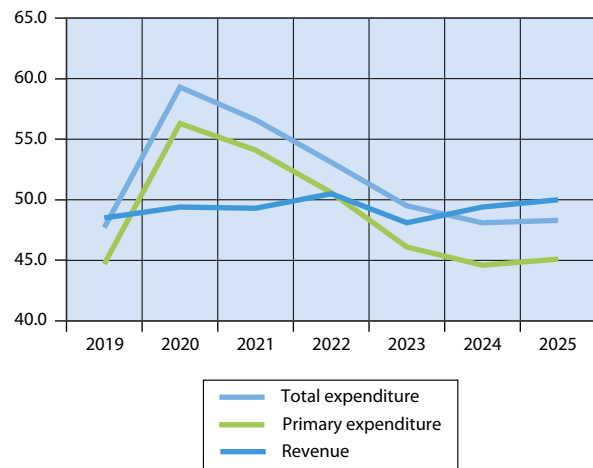
Government, 2019 - 2025

2021*	2022*	2023*	2024*	2025*
91,070	104,571	108,042	117,059	124,165
31,408	39,510	38,430	40,195	42,621
16,724	19,151	22,802	26,397	27,474
27,273	29,041	29,219	31,519	32,504
10,179	11,471	11,938	12,937	13,109
5,486	5,398	5,653	6,011	8,457
104,435	109,895	111,255	113,870	119,875
99,907	104,733	103,643	105,645	112,034
22,554	22,740	23,487	24,541	25,237
41,103	43,310	45,933	46,278	47,658
10,509	11,319	12,364	12,222	14,059
8,812	11,796	4,497	3,382	3,296
3,415	3,068	3,116	3,586	3,685
13,514	12,500	14,246	15,636	18,099
4,528	5,162	7,612	8,225	7,841
-8,837	-162	4,399	11,414	12,131
-13,365	-5,324	-3,213	3,189	4,290
364,141	368,005	369,110	364,964	362,925
-777	-474	-999	-1,164	-667
49.3	50.5	48.1	49.4	50.0
17.0	19.1	17.1	17.0	17.2
9.1	9.3	10.1	11.2	11.1
14.8	14.0	13.0	13.3	13.1
5.5	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.3
3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.4
56.6	53.1	49.5	48.1	48.3
54.1	50.6	46.1	44.6	45.1
12.2	11.0	10.5	10.4	10.2
22.3	20.9	20.4	19.5	19.2
5.7	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.7
4.8	5.7	2.0	1.4	1.3
1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
7.3	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.3
2.5	2.5	3.4	3.5	3.2
-4.8	-0.1	2.0	4.8	4.9
-7.2	-2.6	-1.4	1.3	1.7
197.3	177.8	164.3	154.2	146.1
-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3
184,575	207,009	224,686	236,736	248,354

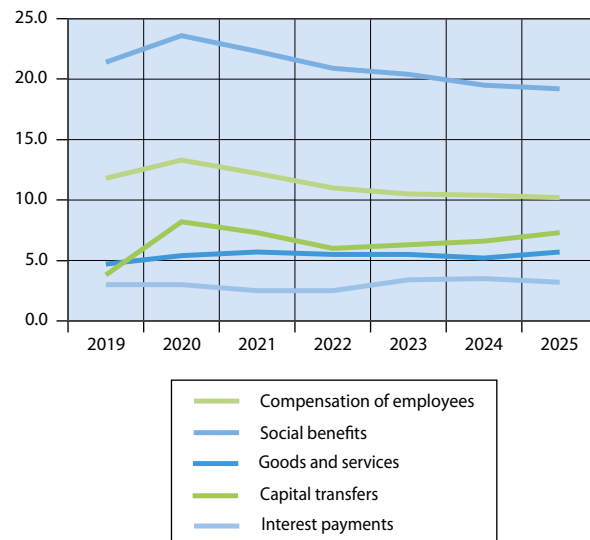
(3) Sign is negative when expenditures of the support exceed revenues. When the impact of the support to financial institutions is positive for the General Government balance, this is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme, and the revenues from bank preference shares being greater than the expenditures accrued.

(4) The support to the financial institutions includes the on-going revenues and expenditures associated with interventions starting from 2008.

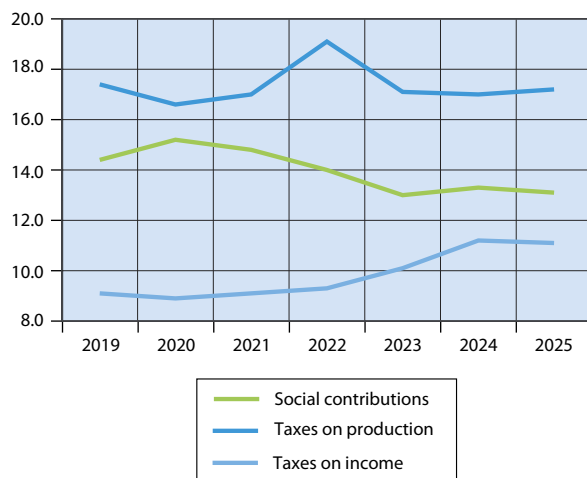
Main aggregates of General Government as percentage of GDP



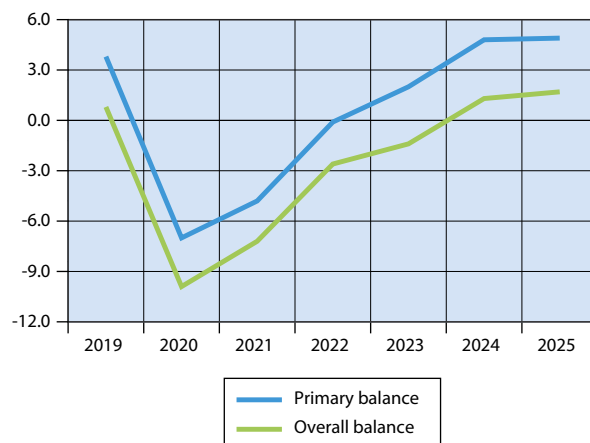
Expenditure of General Government as percentage of GDP



Revenue of General Government as percentage of GDP



Primary balance and overall balance of General Government as percentage of GDP



7a. Main aggregates of General Government,

Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2024	
	Q3*	Q4*
Revenue	29,489	35,294
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	10,794	10,937
Taxes on income and property, receivable	6,348	8,606
Social contributions	8,118	8,204
Other	3,073	4,145
Capital transfers, receivable	1,156	3,402
Total expenditure	26,573	34,083
Primary expenditure	24,500	32,025
Compensation of employees, payable	6,112	6,344
Social benefits	11,338	11,943
Goods and services	2,824	4,556
Subsidies, payable	888	698
Other current transfers, payable	722	1,285
Capital transfers, payable	2,616	7,199
Interest payments	2,073	2,058
Primary balance (excluding interest) ⁽¹⁾	4,989	3,269
Overall balance	2,916	1,211
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽²⁾	370,814	364,964
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions ⁽³⁾ (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-162	-686
<i>(% of Revenues)</i>		
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	36.6	31.0
Taxes on income and property, receivable	21.5	24.4
Social contributions	27.5	23.2
Other	10.4	11.7
Capital transfers, receivable	3.9	9.6
<i>(As percentage of total Expenditure)</i>		
Primary expenditure	92.2	94.0
Compensation of employees, payable	23.0	18.6
Social benefits	42.7	35.0
Goods and services	10.6	13.4
Subsidies, payable	3.3	2.0
Other current transfers, payable	2.7	3.8
Capital transfers, payable	9.8	21.1
Interest payments	7.8	6.0
<i>(Year-on-year change %)</i>		
Revenue	7.6	10.1
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	5.9	4.6
Taxes on income and property, receivable	6.9	26.2
Social contributions	9.0	4.9
Other	15.0	10.0
Capital transfers, receivable	1.0	6.8
Total expenditure	2.9	4.9
Primary expenditure	2.6	5.5
Compensation of employees, payable	4.7	4.1
Social benefits	5.7	-3.8
Goods and services	3.6	3.1
Subsidies, payable	-9.6	-34.1
Other current transfers, payable	1.3	25.9
Capital transfers, payable	-9.7	34.8
Interest payments	6.0	-3.9

* = Provisional data.

(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

quarterly data, 2024 - 2026 (Q1)

2025				2026
Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*
24,509	31,607	32,624	35,425	26,375
9,197	10,476	11,466	11,482	9,732
4,469	7,754	7,089	8,162	4,613
7,672	8,021	8,642	8,169	7,935
2,258	3,917	3,399	3,535	2,521
913	1,439	2,028	4,077	1,574
25,294	29,756	28,861	35,964	27,667
23,416	27,751	26,918	33,949	25,733
6,018	6,236	6,332	6,651	6,372
11,660	11,772	11,521	12,705	12,416
2,212	3,757	3,490	4,600	2,544
472	956	1,207	661	589
840	937	813	1,095	1,086
2,214	4,093	3,555	8,237	2,726
1,878	2,005	1,943	2,015	1,934
1,093	3,856	5,706	1,476	642
-785	1,851	3,763	-539	-1,292
366,312	368,613	367,847	362,925	360,106
-155	-162	-167	-183	-186
37.5	33.1	35.1	32.4	36.9
18.2	24.5	21.7	23.0	17.5
31.3	25.4	26.5	23.1	30.1
9.2	12.4	10.4	10.0	9.6
3.7	4.6	6.2	11.5	6.0
92.6	93.3	93.3	94.4	93.0
23.8	21.0	21.9	18.5	23.0
46.1	39.6	39.9	35.3	44.9
8.7	12.6	12.1	12.8	9.2
1.9	3.2	4.2	1.8	2.1
3.3	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.9
8.8	13.8	12.3	22.9	9.9
7.4	6.7	6.7	5.6	7.0
10.9	4.7	10.6	0.4	7.6
18.8	-2.3	6.2	5.0	5.8
15.9	2.2	11.7	-5.2	3.2
3.0	3.5	6.5	-0.4	3.4
-13.2	25.6	10.6	-14.7	11.6
99.3	44.6	75.4	19.8	72.4
-0.5	7.1	8.6	5.5	9.4
-0.2	8.2	9.9	6.0	9.9
0.9	1.9	3.6	4.8	5.9
2.1	1.7	1.6	6.4	6.5
14.0	29.5	23.6	1.0	15.0
-38.5	-7.1	35.9	-5.3	24.8
15.7	9.8	12.6	-14.8	29.3
-16.0	28.5	35.9	14.4	23.1
-4.5	-5.7	-6.3	-2.1	3.0

(3) Sign is negative when expenditures of the support exceed revenues. When the impact of the support to financial institutions is positive for the General Government balance, this is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme, and the revenues from bank preference shares being greater than the expenditures accrued.

8. General Government

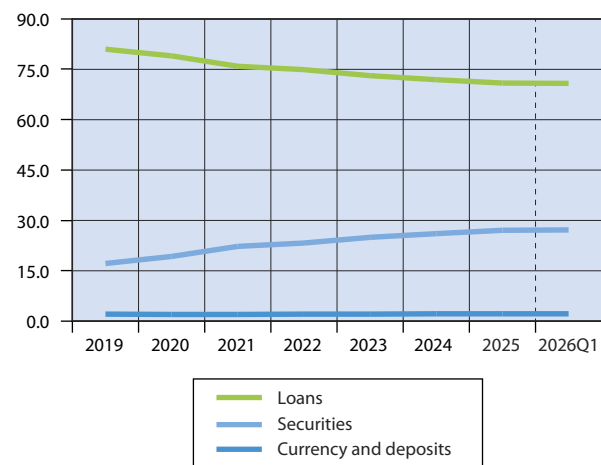
Million euro

	2019	2020	2021
Nominal value of debt outstanding at the end of the year	339,201	350,798	364,141
Currency and deposits	6,635	6,655	6,757
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	57,854	67,187	80,998
Short-term (≤1 year)	11,752	11,122	10,811
Long-term (>1 year)	46,102	56,065	70,187
Loans	274,712	276,956	276,386
Short-term	2,267	2,250	2,049
Long-term	272,445	274,706	274,337
<i>(% of debt)</i>			
Currency and deposits	2.0	1.9	1.9
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	17.1	19.2	22.2
Short-term	3.5	3.2	3.0
Long-term	13.6	16.0	19.3
Loans	81.0	79.0	75.9
Short-term	0.7	0.6	0.6
Long-term	80.3	78.3	75.3

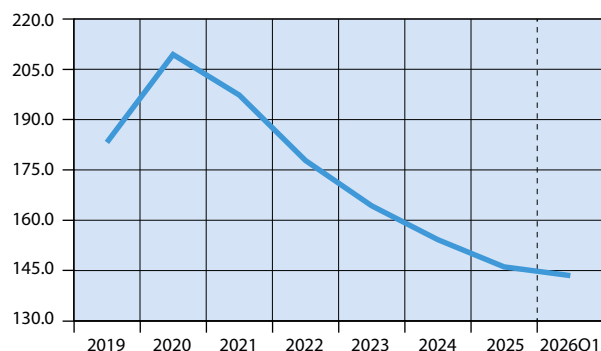
debt, 2019 - 2026(Q1)

2022	2023	2024	2025	2026Q1
368,005	369,110	364,964	362,925	360,106
7,248	7,286	7,578	7,759	7,542
85,246	92,041	94,846	98,001	97,471
11,089	11,338	7,919	7,283	6,692
74,157	80,703	86,927	90,718	90,779
275,511	269,783	262,540	257,165	255,093
5,391	2,685	1,789	1,886	1,243
270,120	267,098	260,751	255,279	253,850
2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
23.2	24.9	26.0	27.0	27.1
3.0	3.1	2.2	2.0	1.9
20.2	21.9	23.8	25.0	25.2
74.9	73.1	71.9	70.9	70.8
1.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
73.4	72.4	71.4	70.3	70.5

Structure of General Government debt (percent of total)



Evolution of debt as percentage of GDP



9. Aggregated balance sheet of Monetary Financial		
Billion euro		
	August 2021	August 2022
Total Assets	552.6	586.4
Cash (held by credit institutions)	1.9	2.2
Claims on the Bank of Greece	40.1	53.5
Claims on the other MFIs	61.4	62.9
Claims (Loans) on non-MFIs	143.1	134.6
Domestic	130.0	121.2
General Government	8.9	9.0
Other sectors	121.1	112.2
Other countries	13.1	13.4
Holdings of debt securities	223.8	243.7
Other assets	76.1	83.1
Fixed assets	6.2	6.4
Total Liabilities	552.6	586.4
Liabilities to the Bank of Greece	46.9	50.8
Liabilities to other MFIs	141.5	167.7
Deposits and repos of non-MFIs	251.9	257.9
Domestic	217.0	226.7
Other countries	34.9	31.2
Capital and reserves ⁽²⁾	50.9	42.3
Banknotes and coins in circulation	35.0	36.7
Other liabilities	26.4	30.8
Money and credit		
M3 ⁽³⁾	222.6	236.0
Credit to the private sector ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	122.1	113.3
Credit to General Government sector ⁽⁵⁾	71.1	73.1
<i>(Annual change %)⁽⁶⁾</i>		
M3 ⁽³⁾	13.2	5.6
Domestic deposits ⁽⁷⁾	11.9	5.2
Credit to the private sector ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	0.8	5.8
Credit to General Government sector ⁽⁵⁾	55.0	10.9

Source: Bank of Greece.

- (1) As of December 2016, the Consignment Deposits and Loans Fund is excluded from MFIs as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector. As of March 2017, e-money institutions are included in the domestic balance sheet. As of March 2019, deposits and repos of shipping companies, which have their registered office abroad, are no longer included in the deposits of the domestic economy. Moreover, as of March 2019, loans to shipping companies, which have their registered office abroad, are no longer included in credit to the domestic economy.
- (2) As of November 2017, capital and reserves include the capital endowment of foreign branches operating in Greece.
- (3) Greek contribution to euro area M3.

Institutions (MFIs) ⁽¹⁾ , August 2021 - 2026			
August 2023	August 2024	August 2025	August 2026
541.2	538.6	546.5	573.0
2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
33.9	26.5	21.5	20.9
29.3	22.2	22.0	28.0
131.8	137.4	145.6	159.7
118.9	123.0	129.8	138.2
8.2	5.7	6.2	7.0
110.7	117.3	123.5	131.3
12.9	14.4	15.9	21.5
250.6	253.3	251.5	246.6
86.9	90.1	96.1	107.5
6.5	6.9	7.5	8.1
541.2	538.6	546.5	573.0
17.0	7.9	2.1	2.0
153.5	145.5	140.7	146.5
256.4	262.8	273.7	285.0
228.1	235.5	248.8	256.7
28.4	27.3	24.8	28.2
44.4	50.9	54.2	59.5
36.2	33.4	34.1	34.6
33.7	38.0	41.7	45.6
238.4	244.4	255.7	277.5
112.0	118.7	124.9	132.3
74.2	74.7	75.6	72.3
1.2	2.5	4.7	8.3
3.0	1.9	6.1	9.3
0.9	6.9	10.6	7.1
1.6	-0.8	2.3	-2.7

- (4) Credit to domestic non-MFI residents by domestic MFIs, includes loans and MFI.
- (5) As of December 2016, loans of the Consignment, Deposits and Loans Fund are excluded from the domestic credit, as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector.
- (6) Growth rates derived from the differences in outstanding amounts corrected for loan write-offs, revaluations in security prices, exchange rate variations, reclassifications and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.
- (7) As of December 2016, deposits in the Consignment Deposits and Loan Fund are excluded from the domestic deposits as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector.

10. Balance of payments, Million euro			
	2018	2019	2020
I CURRENT ACCOUNT (I.A + I.B + I.C + I.D)	-6,365.2	-3,867.5	-12,029.4
GOODS AND SERVICES (I.A + I.B)	-3,184.7	-1,717.4	-11,249.7
I.A GOODS (I.A.1 - I.A.2)	-22,489.1	-22,833.3	-18,528.1
OIL balance	-5,180.7	-5,040.5	-3,196.0
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil	-17,308.4	-17,792.8	-15,332.1
Ships' Balance	-56.8	-345.1	-64.9
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding ships	-22,432.3	-22,488.2	-18,463.2
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil and ships	-17,251.6	-17,447.7	-15,267.2
I.A.1 Exports	32,372.8	32,433.6	28,904.4
Oil	10,016.9	9,078.8	6,102.5
Ships	130.9	91.5	153.1
Other goods	22,225.0	23,263.4	22,648.9
I.A.2 Imports	54,861.9	55,266.9	47,432.5
Oil	15,197.5	14,119.3	9,298.4
Ships	187.7	436.6	217.9
Other goods	39,476.7	40,711.1	37,916.1
I.B SERVICES (I.B.1 - I.B.2)	19,304.4	21,115.9	7,278.3
I.B.1 Receipts	37,159.3	40,162.6	22,711.3
Travel	16,085.8	18,178.8	4,318.8
Transportation	16,629.9	17,303.1	13,814.2
Other services	4,443.6	4,680.7	4,578.3
I.B.2 Payments	17,854.9	19,046.8	15,433.0
Travel	2,191.0	2,743.8	792.9
Transportation	11,044.3	11,377.4	9,873.0
Other services	4,619.6	4,925.5	4,767.1
I.C PRIMARY INCOME (I.C.1 - I.C.2)	-2,859.4	-2,733.6	-1,340.9
I.C.1 Receipts	6,058.5	6,202.9	6,324.1
Compensation of employees	223.0	246.9	201.4
Investment income	2,731.4	3,046.7	2,942.0
Other primary income	3,104.1	2,909.3	3,180.7
I.C.2 Payments	8,917.9	8,936.5	7,664.9
Compensation of employees	1,363.7	1,411.6	1,336.4
Investment income	7,152.1	7,117.9	5,903.8
Other primary income	402.1	407.0	424.7
I.D SECONDARY INCOME (I.D.1 - I.D.2)	-321.1	583.5	561.2
I.D.1 Receipts	2,177.6	3,827.9	4,064.5
General Government	1,034.7	2,361.2	2,452.7
Other sectors	1,142.9	1,466.8	1,611.9
I.D.2 Payments	2,498.8	3,244.5	3,503.4
General Government	1,702.8	1,830.3	1,914.9
Other sectors	796.0	1,414.2	1,588.5

2018 - 2025				
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
-13,253.6	-22,247.6	-15,281.5	-16,943.6	-14,092.1
-13,874.1	-20,188.3	-11,254.4	-12,994.0	-11,034.2
-26,719.1	-39,508.4	-33,062.1	-35,665.5	-33,818.7
-5,877.1	-13,366.1	-7,066.1	-7,619.0	-4,744.8
-20,841.9	-26,142.3	-25,995.9	-28,046.6	-29,073.9
-23.1	-293.7	-102.0	-124.5	-362.3
-26,696.0	-39,214.7	-32,960.1	-35,541.1	-33,456.4
-20,818.8	-25,848.6	-25,894.0	-27,922.1	-28,711.6
39,327.9	54,749.0	50,056.5	48,612.8	47,391.9
10,210.2	18,489.4	14,562.1	12,802.1	10,674.1
121.4	110.3	206.8	186.9	121.1
28,996.3	36,149.3	35,287.6	35,623.8	36,596.7
66,046.9	94,257.4	83,118.6	84,278.3	81,210.7
16,087.3	31,855.5	21,628.2	20,421.1	15,418.9
144.4	404.0	308.8	311.3	483.4
49,815.1	61,997.9	61,181.6	63,545.9	65,308.3
12,845.0	19,320.1	21,807.7	22,671.5	22,784.5
35,056.4	47,761.9	49,040.7	51,445.9	51,129.2
10,502.7	17,676.2	20,593.6	21,592.3	23,626.8
18,728.1	23,434.0	20,999.8	21,214.9	18,664.8
5,825.7	6,651.8	7,447.3	8,638.7	8,837.7
22,211.5	28,441.9	27,233.1	28,774.3	28,344.7
1,112.5	1,924.6	2,431.7	2,805.3	3,339.0
15,078.7	19,666.7	17,833.9	18,179.0	16,584.1
6,020.3	6,850.5	6,967.5	7,790.0	8,421.6
-613.3	-1,757.7	-5,352.6	-6,025.9	-5,229.9
6,608.1	7,875.5	10,100.3	11,282.5	10,495.5
220.2	224.7	208.8	232.5	253.3
3,019.2	4,177.7	6,547.2	8,075.9	7,399.4
3,368.8	3,473.0	3,344.3	2,974.1	2,842.8
7,221.4	9,633.1	15,452.9	17,308.4	15,725.4
1,309.7	1,493.8	1,327.1	1,372.3	1,318.9
5,415.3	7,478.8	13,609.9	15,439.0	13,853.8
496.5	660.6	515.9	497.1	552.7
1,233.8	-301.6	1,325.5	2,076.4	2,171.9
5,008.2	4,390.6	5,541.5	6,822.2	7,512.7
3,561.7	2,642.7	3,255.8	1,514.1	2,502.2
1,446.5	1,747.9	2,285.8	5,308.1	5,010.5
3,774.4	4,692.2	4,216.1	4,745.8	5,340.8
2,297.1	3,058.7	2,381.9	2,817.0	3,131.7
1,477.2	1,633.5	1,834.2	1,928.8	2,209.1

10. Balance of payments, Million euro			
	2018	2019	2020
II CAPITAL ACCOUNT (II.1 - II.2)			
II.1 Receipts	353.2	679.8	2,733.6
General Government	1,007.4	1,178.7	3,124.5
Other sectors	627.5	1,023.0	2,932.0
II.2 Payments	654.2	498.9	390.9
General Government	379.8	155.8	192.5
Other sectors	654.2	498.9	390.9
III CURRENT ACCOUNT AND CAPITAL ACCOUNT (I + II)	-6,012.1	-3,187.6	-9,295.9
IV FINANCIAL ACCOUNT⁽¹⁾ (IV.A + IV.B + IV.C + IV.D)	-5,056.7	-3,389.0	-8,812.7
IV.A DIRECT INVESTMENT⁽¹⁾	-2,960.7	-3,910.5	-2,332.3
Assets	437.8	562.4	568.6
Liabilities	3,398.5	4,472.9	2,900.9
IV.B PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT⁽¹⁾	73.8	24,231.5	48,339.5
Assets	1,377.7	25,927.1	35,443.0
Liabilities	1,303.9	1,695.6	-12,896.5
IV.C OTHER INVESTMENT⁽¹⁾	-2,099.8	-23,794.0	-56,356.1
Assets	-3,050.8	-3,605.6	2,362.1
Liabilities	-951.0	20,188.4	58,718.2
(Loans of General Government)	20,688.0	-3,299.8	2,407.6
IV.D CHANGE IN RESERVE ASSETS⁽²⁾	-70.0	84.0	1,536.2
V BALANCING ITEM (I + II - IV + V = 0)	955.4	-201.3	483.2
RESERVE ASSETS (STOCK)⁽³⁾	6,625	7,571	9,739

Source: Bank of Greece.

Note: The compilation of imports and exports of goods is based on ELSTAT's trade statistics instead of the settlements data formerly used.

(1) (+) increase (-) decrease

According to the new BPM6, an increase/decrease of assets receives a positive/negative sign and an increase/decrease of liabilities receives a positive/negative sign.

(2) (+) increase (-) decrease

According to the new BPM6, an increase/decrease of reserve assets receives a positive/negative sign.

(3) Reserve assets, as defined by the ECB, only include monetary gold, the reserve position at the IMF, Special Drawing Rights, and the Bank of Greece's claims in foreign currency on residents of countries outside the euro area. Conversely, reserve assets do not include claims in euro on residents of countries outside the euro area, claims in foreign currency and in euro on residents of euro area countries, and the Bank of Greece's participation in the capital and the reserve assets of the ECB.

2018 - 2025 (continued)				
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
4,000.9	3,111.6	2,677.0	-21.0	1,729.7
4,915.0	3,857.0	3,367.7	947.3	3,125.4
4,055.5	2,523.2	2,824.7	638.8	2,501.5
859.5	1,333.7	543.0	308.5	623.9
914.1	745.3	690.8	968.3	1,395.7
5.0	7.2	7.0	7.2	6.5
909.1	738.1	683.8	961.1	1,389.2
-9,252.7	-19,136.0	-12,604.5	-16,964.6	-12,362.4
-8,089.6	-17,152.0	-10,329.3	-14,628.4	-9,870.6
-4,412.6	-4,988.9	-602.9	-4,198.9	-6,576.6
1,147.7	2,538.5	3,757.8	2,052.4	5,284.4
5,560.4	7,527.5	4,360.7	6,251.3	11,860.9
23,829.9	8,934.9	-3,020.4	-6,544.0	-11,904.8
27,316.7	10,206.3	2,601.4	5,460.2	2,025.3
3,486.7	1,271.4	5,621.8	12,004.2	13,930.1
-30,042.9	-19,252.5	-7,236.6	-3,624.6	6,828.8
3,713.7	-3,688.1	-2,301.7	-396.0	8,489.7
33,756.6	15,564.4	4,935.0	3,228.6	1,661.0
24.1	-3,496.0	-2,196.3	-6,057.8	-5,125.8
2,536.0	-1,845.4	530.6	-261.0	1,782.0
1,163.1	1,984.0	2,275.2	2,336.2	2,491.8
12,770	11,341	12,324	14,649	20,287

11. Consumer price index (CPI), harmonised index of consumer tax rates (HICP-CT) and core inflation (CI),

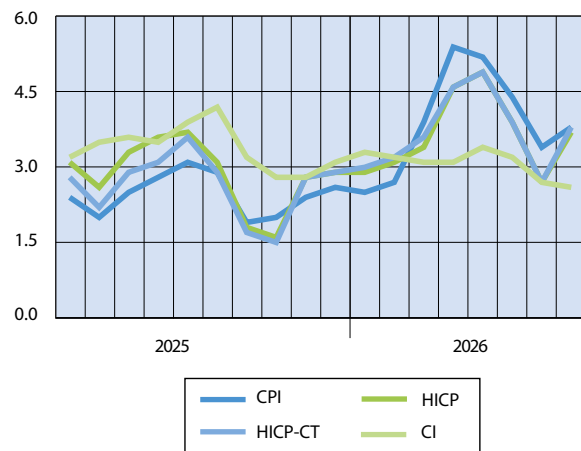
Changes (%)

Year and month	Monthly rates of change %				Annual rates %	
	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP
2025: 3	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.4	3.1
4	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.0	2.0	2.6
5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	2.5	3.3
6	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.6	2.8	3.6
7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-1.3	3.1	3.7
8	0.1	-0.6	-0.6	0.3	2.9	3.1
9	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.9	1.8
10	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	2.0	1.6
11	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	2.4	2.8
12	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	2.6	2.9
2026: 1	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-1.5	2.5	2.9
2	0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.4	2.7	3.1
3	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.3	3.9	3.4
4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	5.4	4.6
5	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	5.2	4.9
6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	4.4	3.9
7	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.8	3.4	2.7
8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	3.8	3.7

prices (HICP), harmonised index of consumer prices at constant 2025 and 2026 (August)

of change		Annual average rates of change %			
HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI
2.8	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.7	3.4
2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.5
2.9	3.6	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.6
3.1	3.5	2.6	3.1	2.7	3.6
3.6	3.9	2.6	3.2	2.8	3.7
2.9	4.2	2.6	3.1	2.8	3.7
1.7	3.2	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.7
1.5	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.6
2.8	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.5
2.9	3.1	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.4
3.0	3.3	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.4
3.2	3.2	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.4
3.6	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.4
4.6	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.3
4.9	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3
3.9	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3
2.7	2.7	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2
3.8	2.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1

Annual rates of change (%)



12. Annual average sub-indices of the CPI groups of items, 2022 - 2025

2020 = 100.0

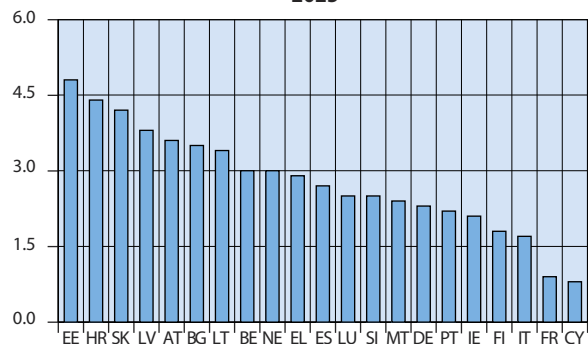
Groups of goods and services	Weights ‰ 2025	2022	2023	2024	2025
Overall index	1,000.00	110.99	114.83	117.98	120.91
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	209.28	113.31	126.44	130.68	133.35
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	34.20	101.05	104.16	105.89	107.31
Clothing and footwear	48.18	103.05	109.97	115.46	120.78
Housing	138.63	130.66	119.80	121.55	126.64
Durable household goods, supplies and services	43.38	106.81	114.01	113.95	114.14
Health	77.51	100.60	106.62	110.27	111.95
Transport	145.29	120.41	120.71	122.97	123.31
Communication	41.36	95.46	93.05	92.76	94.11
Recreation and culture	40.53	100.91	104.17	106.19	107.27
Education	34.86	101.61	104.23	107.65	110.51
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	117.76	105.57	112.40	119.10	126.64
Other goods and services	69.02	100.78	105.03	107.23	108.14

13. EU: HICP. Annual average rate of change, 2021 - 2025

Countries	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
EU 27	2.9	9.2	6.4	2.6	2.5
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	2.8	8.6	7.7	2.9	3.6
Belgium (BE)	3.2	10.3	2.3	4.3	3.0
Bulgaria (BG)	2.8	13.0	8.6	2.6	3.5
France (FR)	2.1	5.9	5.7	2.3	0.9
Germany (DE)	3.2	8.7	6.0	2.5	2.3
Greece (EL)	0.6	9.3	4.2	3.0	2.9
Estonia (EE)	4.5	19.4	9.1	3.7	4.8
Ireland (IE)	2.4	8.1	5.2	1.3	2.1
Spain (ES)	3.0	8.3	3.4	2.9	2.7
Italy (IT)	2.0	8.7	5.9	1.1	1.6
Croatia (HR)	2.7	10.7	8.4	4.0	4.4
Cyprus (CY)	2.3	8.1	3.9	2.3	0.8
Latvia (LV)	3.2	17.2	9.1	1.3	3.8
Lithuania (LT)	4.6	18.9	8.7	0.9	3.4
Luxembourg (LU)	3.5	8.2	2.9	2.3	2.5
Malta (MT)	0.7	6.1	5.6	2.4	2.4
Netherlands (NE)	2.8	11.6	4.1	3.2	3.0
Portugal (PT)	0.9	8.1	5.3	2.7	2.2
Slovakia (SK)	2.8	12.1	11.0	3.2	4.2
Slovenia (SI)	2.0	9.3	7.2	2.0	2.5
Finland (FI)	2.1	7.2	4.3	1.0	1.8
Non-euro area					
Denmark (DK)	1.9	8.6	3.4	1.3	1.8
Hungary (HU)	5.2	15.3	17.0	3.7	4.4
Poland (PL)	5.2	13.2	10.8	3.7	3.3
Romania (RO)	4.1	12.0	9.7	5.8	6.8
Sweden (SE)	2.7	8.1	5.9	2.0	2.6
Czechia (CZ)	3.3	14.8	12.0	2.7	2.3

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: HICP. Annual average rate of change (%), 2025



14. EU: Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in purchasing power standards, 2021 - 2025

Countries	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
EU 27	100	100	100	100	100
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	121	123	121	119	118
Belgium (BE)	116	118	118	117	*114
Bulgaria (BG)	59	62	63	66	*68
France (FR)	101	97	99	*98	*98
Germany (DE)	122	120	*118	*116	*115
Greece (EL)	64	66	*68	*68	*68
Estonia (EE)	85	83	80	79	79
Ireland (IE)	225	237	218	221	238
Spain (ES)	85	88	*91	*91	*92
Italy (IT)	96	98	98	98	96
Croatia (HR)	71	72	78	78	*78
Cyprus (CY)	91	95	97	99	*98
Latvia (LV)	71	69	70	69	71
Lithuania (LT)	88	87	86	87	87
Luxembourg (LU)	262	250	248	244	*239
Malta (MT)	109	103	109	110	110
Netherlands (NE)	132	134	131	134	133
Portugal (PT)	74	77	81	82	*81
Slovakia (SK)	74	71	74	75	75
Slovenia (SI)	88	90	91	90	90
Finland (FI)	109	106	103	102	101
Non-euro area					
Denmark (DK)	133	134	126	127	127
Hungary (HU)	75	76	75	76	*76
Poland (PL)	79	78	77	79	81
Romania (RO)	72	72	75	77	*78
Sweden (SE)	119	113	111	112	111
Czechia (CZ)	92	90	91	90	92

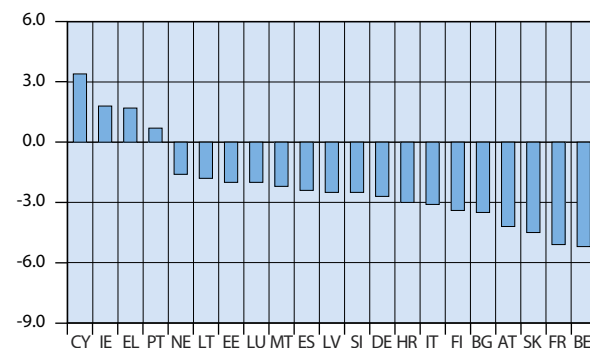
Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

15. EU: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2021 - 2025

Countries	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
EU 27	-4.6	-3.2	-3.4	-3.1	-3.1
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	-5.7	-3.4	-2.6	-4.6	-4.2
Belgium (BE)	-5.4	-3.5	-4.1	-4.4	-5.2
Bulgaria (BG)	-4.0	-2.9	-2.0	-3.0	-3.5
France (FR)	-6.6	-4.7	-5.4	-5.8	-5.1
Germany (DE)	-3.2	-1.9	-2.5	-2.7	-2.7
Greece (EL)	-7.2	-2.6	-1.4	1.3	1.7
Estonia (EE)	-2.5	-0.9	-2.7	-1.1	-2.0
Ireland (IE)	-1.3	1.6	1.4	4.1	1.8
Spain (ES)	-6.7	-4.6	-3.3	-3.2	-2.4
Italy (IT)	-8.9	-8.1	-7.1	-3.4	-3.1
Croatia (HR)	-2.6	0.0	-1.1	-2.3	-3.0
Cyprus (CY)	-1.6	2.7	1.7	4.1	3.4
Latvia (LV)	-7.2	-4.9	-2.3	-1.8	-2.5
Lithuania (LT)	-1.1	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3	-1.8
Luxembourg (LU)	1.1	0.2	-0.7	0.9	-2.0
Malta (MT)	-6.9	-5.3	-4.4	-3.4	-2.2
Netherlands (NE)	-2.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.7	-1.6
Portugal (PT)	-2.8	-0.3	1.1	0.6	0.7
Slovakia (SK)	-5.1	-1.6	-5.3	-5.3	-4.5
Slovenia (SI)	-4.6	-3.0	-2.6	-0.9	-2.5
Finland (FI)	-2.7	-0.2	-2.9	-4.4	-3.4
Non-euro area					
Denmark (DK)	4.1	3.4	3.4	4.5	2.9
Hungary (HU)	-7.1	-6.2	-7.0	-5.1	-4.7
Poland (PL)	-1.7	-3.4	-5.2	-6.4	-7.3
Romania (RO)	-7.2	-6.5	-6.6	-9.3	-7.9
Sweden (SE)	-0.2	1.0	-0.9	-1.5	-1.3
Czechia (CZ)	-5.0	-3.1	-3.7	-2.0	-2.1

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2025


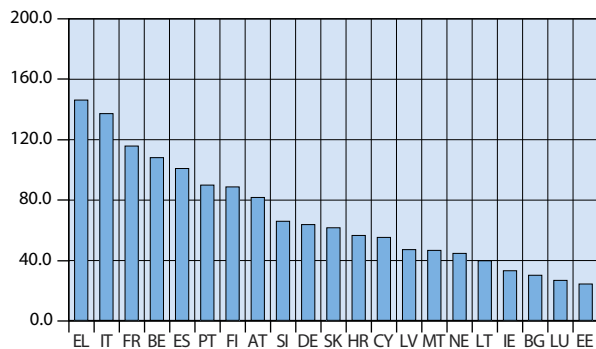
16. EU: General Government gross debt as a percentage of GDP, 2021 - 2025

Countries	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
EU 27	86.7	82.4	80.5	80.7	81.7
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	82.4	78.1	77.8	80.0	81.5
Belgium (BE)	108.7	103.3	102.5	103.9	107.9
Bulgaria (BG)	23.8	22.5	22.9	23.8	29.9
France (FR)	112.8	111.4	109.5	112.6	115.6
Germany (DE)	67.9	64.4	62.3	62.2	63.5
Greece (EL)	197.3	177.8	164.3	154.2	146.1
Estonia (EE)	18.4	19.2	20.2	23.5	24.1
Ireland (IE)	52.4	43.0	41.8	38.3	32.9
Spain (ES)	115.7	109.3	105.2	101.6	100.7
Italy (IT)	145.8	138.4	133.9	134.7	137.1
Croatia (HR)	78.2	68.5	60.9	57.4	56.3
Cyprus (CY)	96.5	80.1	71.1	62.7	55.0
Latvia (LV)	45.9	44.4	44.4	46.2	46.9
Lithuania (LT)	43.3	38.3	37.1	38.0	39.5
Luxembourg (LU)	24.2	24.9	24.7	26.3	26.5
Malta (MT)	49.7	50.3	46.9	45.9	46.4
Netherlands (NE)	50.5	48.4	45.8	43.8	44.4
Portugal (PT)	123.9	111.2	96.9	93.5	89.7
Slovakia (SK)	60.2	57.8	55.8	59.7	61.4
Slovenia (SI)	74.8	72.8	68.3	66.4	65.7
Finland (FI)	73.1	74.0	77.0	82.4	88.5
Non-euro area					
Denmark (DK)	39.6	33.3	33.0	30.5	27.9
Hungary (HU)	76.2	74.1	73.3	73.5	74.6
Poland (PL)	53.0	48.8	49.5	54.8	59.7
Romania (RO)	48.6	48.1	49.3	54.8	59.3
Sweden (SE)	37.2	34.4	32.2	34.2	35.1
Czechia (CZ)	40.7	42.5	42.2	43.3	44.3

Source: Eurostat.

Agriculture, livestock, fishing

Euro area countries: General Government gross debt as percentage of GDP, 2025



1. Holdings and utilised agricultural area, 2023			
2023 Integrated Farm Statistics			
Area: thousand stremmas ⁽¹⁾			
Region	Holdings		Utilised agricultural area
	Total	With utilised agricultural area	
Greece, total	527,186	519,764	28,570
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	34,911	33,990	3,052
Kentriki Makedonia	68,269	67,109	5,294
Dytiki Makedonia	15,452	15,123	1,833
Ipeiros	21,492	20,498	706
Thessalia	45,370	44,235	3,495
Stereia Ellada	50,000	49,073	2,385
Ionian Islands	19,512	19,500	574
Dytiki Ellada	60,027	59,224	2,450
Peloponnisos	68,372	68,088	2,560
Attiki	33,174	32,827	695
Voreio Aigaio	20,848	20,720	1,140
Notio Aigaio	15,644	15,503	715
Kriti	74,117	73,874	3,672

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

2. Distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings, 2023 Integrated

Area: thousand stremmas⁽¹⁾

Region	Arable crops ⁽²⁾		Vineyards	
	Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area
Greece, total	180,804	13,083	70,203	579
Anatoliki Makedonia,				
Thraci	26,312	2,491	3,447	38
Kentriki Makedonia	43,907	3,836	4,830	45
Dytiki Makedonia	13,448	1,327	2,600	17
Ipeiros	6,231	209	645	3
Thessalia	29,026	2,469	4,409	33
Stereia Ellada	16,647	1,180	4,433	41
Ionia Nisia	3,028	40	4,520	22
Dytiki Ellada	19,439	834	6,730	87
Peloponnisos	7,248	237	8,990	139
Attiki	2,376	90	3,437	33
Voreio Aigaio	2,923	112	3,115	14
Notio Aigaio	4,184	111	3,309	20
Kriti	6,033	145	19,738	87

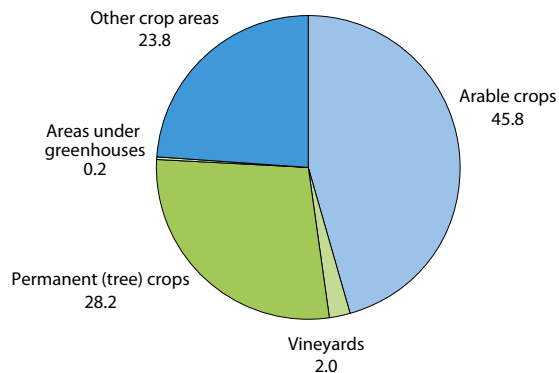
(1) Greenhouse areas are in stremmas. 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

(2) Fallow land and arable crops under greenhouses are not included.

(3) Permanent crops under greenhouses, vineyards, nurseries and other permanent crops are not included.

(4) Included: kitchen gardens, permanent grassland, rough grazings, nurseries, other permanent crops and fallow land.

Percentage distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings, by basic categories of land use



by basic categories of land use and by region, 2023 Farm Statistics

Permanent (tree) crops ⁽³⁾		Areas under greenhouses		Other crop areas ⁽⁴⁾	
Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area ⁽¹⁾	Holdings	Area
400,405	8,048	8,193	58,276	187,996	6,802
13,560	186	222	1,054	15,366	335
38,822	896	1,124	4,369	25,275	513
4,301	70	120	146	8,508	418
14,131	221	404	1,567	11,492	271
19,398	447	458	1,563	16,136	544
40,815	761	102	490	14,456	402
19,103	296	137	226	8,463	215
51,442	902	1,041	23,331	20,674	604
65,338	1,816	586	3,249	17,036	365
30,648	507	403	3,237	2,549	62
18,804	429	146	359	8,764	584
13,092	133	165	545	5,647	450
70,953	1,383	3,286	18,141	33,629	2,039

3. Holdings with irrigable and 2023 Integrated

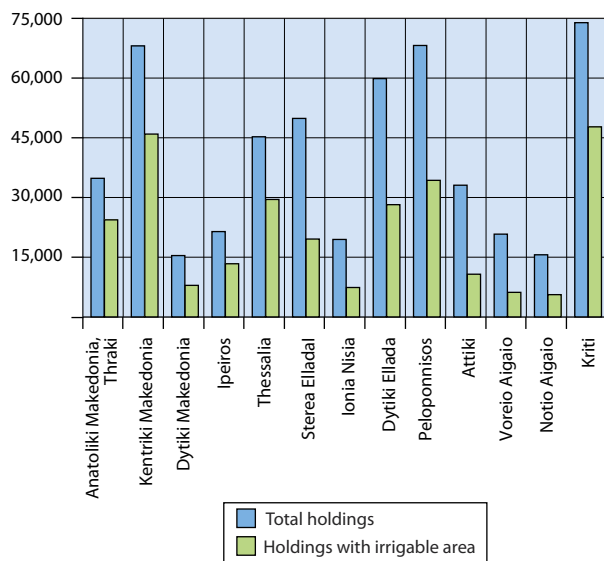
Area: thousand stremmas⁽¹⁾

Region	Holdings	
	Total	Utilised agricultural area ⁽²⁾
Greece, total	527,186	26,042
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraci	34,911	3,026
Kentriki Makedonia	68,269	5,271
Dytiki Makedonia	15,452	1,700
Ipeiros	21,492	697
Thessalia	45,370	3,452
Stereia Ellada	50,000	2,337
Ionian Nisia	19,512	503
Dytiki Ellada	60,027	2,335
Peloponnisos	68,372	2,502
Attiki	33,174	689
Voreio Aigaio	20,848	835
Notio Aigaio	15,644	502
Kriti	74,117	2,193

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1 ha.

(2) Rough grazing land is not included.

Total holdings and holdings with irrigable area



irrigated area, by region, 2023 Farm Statistics

Holdings with irrigable area		
Holdings	Utilised agricultural area ⁽²⁾	Irrigated
281,528	17,138	8,311
24,446	2,480	1,138
46,053	3,656	2,155
7,944	1,035	268
13,387	450	229
29,584	2,587	1,417
19,612	1,448	716
7,406	197	13
28,273	1,442	711
34,399	1,480	757
10,754	277	148
6,184	333	25
5,607	233	37
47,877	1,523	698

4. Livestock holdings and 2023 Integrated					
Region	Bovine animals		Sheep		Goats
	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings
Greece, total	10,065	632,600	53,710	7,994,140	31,958
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	1,625	81,501	2,263	356,017	1,511
Kentriki Makedonia	1,621	142,860	2,552	532,164	1,952
Dytiki Makedonia	716	37,031	1,861	339,607	1,133
Ipeiros	1,090	80,463	4,410	410,049	1,852
Thessalia	1,255	133,432	4,651	928,642	1,919
Stereia Ellada	610	35,166	4,568	426,415	2,928
Ionian Nisia	164	4,034	1,221	115,515	1,142
Dytiki Ellada	1,312	84,194	11,002	1,526,053	4,809
Peloponnisos	479	13,470	3,441	322,000	2,852
Attiki	34	1,762	535	59,294	290
Voreio Aigaio	318	4,677	3,080	436,189	1,606
Notio Aigaio	755	12,394	2,433	162,421	2,335
Kriti	86	1,617	11,693	2,379,775	7,631

5. Persons employed in agriculture 2023 Integrated				
Region	Holders and their family members who worked in the holding		Permanent workers	
	Number of persons	Workdays	Number of persons	Workdays
Greece, total	770,435	76,035,870	26,063	5,791,529
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	55,373	6,542,610	2,718	612,656
Kentriki Makedonia	95,088	11,688,012	5,552	1,205,250
Dytiki Makedonia	23,102	2,709,480	1,025	232,686
Ipeiros	28,716	3,854,600	987	263,842
Thessalia	70,282	7,810,768	2,283	576,027
Stereia Ellada	66,578	6,102,635	1,445	327,592
Ionian Nisia	26,212	2,140,670	180	41,182
Dytiki Ellada	94,806	8,739,188	1,936	465,731
Peloponnisos	105,926	9,188,224	2,926	555,496
Attiki	48,770	2,062,039	2,209	460,877
Voreio Aigaio	27,102	3,183,931	517	80,715
Notio Aigaio	22,637	2,192,782	336	80,241
Kriti	105,843	9,820,931	3,948	889,236

number of animals, by region, 2023 Farm Statistics

Goats		Pigs		Poultry		Bees	
Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings
2,836,064	4,823	771,480	78,539	30,270,679	9,796	1,097,351	
237,478	235	62,348	5,980	1,200,963	876	97,617	
309,821	225	94,572	4,599	5,010,452	1,276	178,531	
115,787	83	18,841	1,962	109,665	333	31,006	
103,082	81	168,664	8,259	11,318,800	548	52,242	
242,068	274	121,729	6,503	518,659	1,035	119,818	
221,397	322	94,294	4,892	3,245,093	1,056	99,317	
87,347	89	414	4,465	95,993	291	15,082	
402,347	993	83,026	12,804	455,294	795	102,630	
312,369	263	63,278	7,375	1,173,927	989	105,406	
20,972	37	39,298	815	5,774,063	367	30,105	
80,349	417	1,625	3,001	117,064	351	31,068	
149,982	528	3,752	2,427	130,291	612	46,162	
553,066	1,277	19,638	15,457	1,120,414	1,267	188,364	

and workdays, by category, 2023 Farm Statistics

Seasonal workers		Other workers	
Number of persons	Workdays	Number of persons	Workdays
825,910	14,489,331	455,624	990,471
36,461	708,672	43,448	74,240
118,048	2,723,563	71,455	141,252
13,875	273,644	22,607	34,382
28,380	377,693	26,725	73,113
58,843	825,610	58,252	97,272
75,285	911,075	36,831	86,230
14,968	355,021	6,337	12,088
145,550	2,749,933	46,650	106,449
156,246	2,982,450	94,876	250,870
47,588	434,336	14,536	43,529
15,663	276,762	3,989	15,299
3,282	43,880	4,678	9,629
111,721	1,826,693	25,240	46,117

6. Agricultural areas and production, 1991, 2001 and 2021 - 2024

	1991	2001	2021	2022	2023	2024
1. Areas under crops (thous. stremmas ⁽¹⁾)						
Crops on arable land	23,344	22,190	16,179	16,382	16,228	15,895
Vegetables	1,236	1,163	494	451	445	445
Vines (grapes and raisins)	1,517	1,321	697	688	673	646
Areas under trees	9,234	9,982	9,044	9,038	9,018	9,029
2. Production of selected agricultural products (thous. tonnes)						
Wheat	3,162	2,196	1,222	1,209	1,336	1,298
Cotton	594	1,355	847	813	699	711
Tobacco	173	142	21	16	14	12
Must	466	421	264	251	257	220
Olive oil	198	435	261	266	230	256
Oranges	805	1,112	631	682	683	688
Lemons	177	179	53	53	55	56

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

7. Animal capital and production, 1991, 2001 and 2021 - 2024

	1991	2001	2021	2022	2023	2024
1. Animal capital (thous. heads)						
Bovine	602	621	645	636	638	638
Pigs	986	934	677	695	706	743
Sheep	8,692	9,124	8,575	8,502	8,357	8,287
Goats	5,336	5,662	3,760	3,664	3,403	3,186
Beehives (thous. sands)	1,196	1,294	1,851	1,931	2,022	2,161
2. Animal production (thous. tonnes)						
Meat	501	462	422	421	418	418
Milk	1,805	2,032	1,889	1,880	1,868	1,788
Cheese, hard	38	36	38	38	38	37
Cheese, soft	117	126	207	220	225	227
Honey	14	15	23	24	25	26

8. Number of fishing vessels by type of fishing gear, 2025⁽¹⁾

Type of fishing gear	Number of vessels
Total	11,399
Bottom otter trawls	231
Purse seines	219
Other inshore fishing gears	10,949

(1) From the year 2025 onwards, data from administrative sources are used for the compilation of sea fisheries statistics, specifically census data collected by the General Directorate of Fisheries of the Ministry of Rural Development and Food and maintained in the Integrated Fisheries Monitoring and Recording System (OSPA).

9. Quantity and value of fishery products by main species, 2025⁽¹⁾

Quantity in tonnes, value in thousand euro

Species of fishery product	Quantity	Value
Total	42,100.8	166,620.3
Fish	35,057.1	126,318.2
Crustaceans	3,407.4	17,979.1
Molluscs	3,239.1	20,770.4
Miscellaneous aquatic animals	397.1	1,552.6

(1) From the year 2025 onwards, data from administrative sources are used for the compilation of sea fisheries statistics, specifically census data collected by the General Directorate of Fisheries of the Ministry of Rural Development and Food and maintained in the Integrated Fisheries Monitoring and Recording System (OSPA).

10. Aquaculture, 2020 - 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Production (thous. tonnes)	133	144	141	142	127
Value (thous. euro)	557,619.2	641,733.5	851,891.4	691,160.2	689,461.0

11. EU: Livestock production - Thousand tonnes					
Countries	Bovine			Sheep and	
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	204.58	203.47	198.34	(2)7.59	(2)7.64
Belgium (BE)	240.18	249.44	229.42	2.19	1.91
Bulgaria (BG)	*6.98	*7.39	8.30	...	...
France (FR)	*1,301.42	*1,298.54	1,267.02	*78.70	*73.79
Germany (DE)	997.48	1,009.42	949.31	22.29	22.00
Greece (EL)	35.68	32.44	33.99	62.04	57.09
Estonia (EE)	7.65	7.39	6.88	...	...
Ireland (IE)	599.52	602.60	544.44	69.72	62.97
Spain (ES)	697.83	718.45	706.01	114.20	107.24
Italy (IT)	619.85	659.12	655.96	27.56	24.03
Croatia (HR)	41.18	42.48	41.57	...	...
Cyprus (CY)	5.06	5.64	5.33	4.70	4.25
Latvia (LV)	16.44	15.38	14.03	0.47	0.47
Lithuania (LT)	43.12	42.20	38.28	...	...
Luxembourg (LU)	9.52	9.37	9.18	0.06	0.06
Malta (MT)	1.10	1.15	1.27	0.20	0.18
Netherlands (NE)	*437.39	433.33	393.00	*20.61	17.23
Portugal (PT)	98.42	101.77	94.30	8.41	9.18
Slovakia (SK)	7.22	7.00	6.29	...	...
Slovenia (SI)	33.27	31.94	30.66	0.16	0.16
Finland (FI)	85.39	86.51	81.17	...	...
Non-euro area					
Denmark (DK)	117.73	115.36	113.85	1.21	0.81
Hungary (HU)	23.18	22.53	28.69	...	...
Poland (PL)	514.70	637.40	623.70	1.40	1.59
Romania (RO)	*31.48	*35.35	*43.40	*4.99	...
Sweden (SE)	138.17	139.52	128.11	4.74	4.18
Czechia (CZ)	70.23	68.83	67.34	—	0.12

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

— = Magnitude nil or less than half of the final digit shown.

(1) The data refer to the total carcass weight of bovine animals and pigs slaughtered in slaughterhouses or on the farm, of sheep (including lambs) and goats slaughtered in slaughterhouses or elsewhere, as well as the total carcass weight of poultry slaughtered, whose meat is declared fit for human consumption.

(2) Estimates.

(3) Break in time series.

production of meat ⁽¹⁾ , 2023 - 2025						
goats	Pigs			Poultry		
2025	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
7.20	454.26	457.84	471.61	150.47	161.98	176.91
1.76	929.74	945.18	950.96	428.20	538.52	549.56
1.08	*78.58	*83.28	96.17	*120.89	*123.67	136.65
71.80	*2,062.46	*2,094.25	2,101.52	*1,533.41	*1,722.21	1,676.36
18.26	4,204.75	4,285.44	4,334.51	1,565.00	1,537.00	1,569.45
...	67.00	59.54	57.64	273.89	278.21	318.61
...	39.46	41.57	40.23	...	...	...
53.21	300.52	311.53	319.73	179.38	193.38	207.21
106.03	4,870.71	4,954.63	5,250.51	1,697.58	1,807.89	1,887.06
26.89	1,205.87	1,244.60	1,296.09	1,334.14	1,388.27	1,435.96
...	77.17	82.65	83.47	72.09	77.67	87.13
4.18	37.31	35.34	38.26	27.77	28.15	28.98
0.40	31.73	32.73	32.32	37.08	38.48	40.59
0.11	63.98	66.96	73.04	85.95	85.41	96.61
0.04	11.46	10.17	9.66	—	—	—
0.18	3.96	4.12	4.26	4.74	4.95	4.87
14.95	*1,463.46	1,386.78	1,408.57	...	...	...
7.79	336.28	354.80	377.64	380.74	398.49	411.68
...	46.86	38.36	40.84	77.36	80.22	87.11
0.15	18.74	18.45	18.85	75.25	77.96	85.78
1.04	158.47	160.91	163.81	143.58	148.67	155.35
0.81	1,288.36	1,322.97	1,421.06	159.20	163.30	163.38
0.75	419.97	453.47	476.00	514.81	544.52	562.43
1.68	1,764.89	1,900.52	1,995.41	2,746.04	2,891.97	...
16.89	*263.80	*288.26	307.84	*510.69	*545.83	586.80
3.90	243.44	245.69	250.16	175.86	182.13	185.45
0.11	197.86	211.59	217.60	167.69	169.53	185.42

Manufacturing

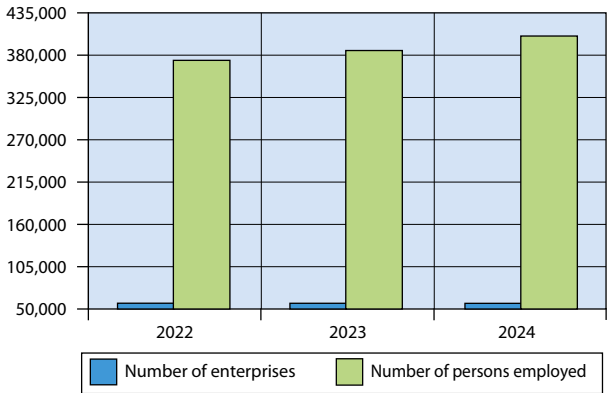


1. Structural data on the enterprises of the manufacturing sector, 2022 - 2024

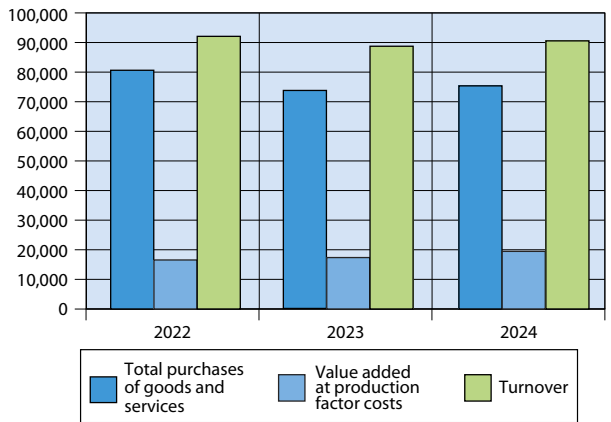
Amounts: million euro

	2022	2023	2024
Number of enterprises	57,516	57,437	57,356
Number of persons employed	373,258	386,035	404,879
Number of employes	318,379	330,904	349,522
Wages and salaries	6,076	6,483	7,338
Production value	85,663	79,370	82,542
Total purchases of goods and services	80,627	73,637	75,359
Value added at production factor costs	16,580	17,364	19,452
Gross investments in tangible goods	2,214	2,826	2,904
Turnover	92,081	88,741	90,556
Personnel costs	7,496	8,011	9,063

Number of enterprises and persons employed



Total purchases of goods and services, value added at production factor costs and turnover



2. Industrial Production Index, 2023 - 2025

2021 = 100.0

	2023	2024	2025*
Overall index	104.4	110.0	112.4
Mining and quarrying	96.3	94.1	101.6
Manufacturing	108.2	112.6	116.1
Food	109.4	115.0	119.4
Beverages	100.4	105.1	103.8
Tobacco products	126.7	144.4	159.5
Textiles	96.8	97.4	103.5
Wearing apparel	95.0	82.9	74.3
Leather and related products	125.7	113.4	90.6
Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture	107.9	94.3	93.7
Paper and paper products	100.8	102.1	102.7
Printing and reproduction of recorded products	113.8	120.0	123.7
Coke and refined petroleum products	102.1	103.8	100.1
Chemicals and chemical products	97.6	104.8	111.9
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	131.6	131.8	135.1
Rubber and plastic products	100.7	102.7	105.7
Other non-metallic mineral products	110.5	122.0	122.8
Basic metals	95.4	99.9	104.8
Fabricated metal products except ma- chinery and equipment	102.2	105.2	106.0
Computers, electronic and optical pro- ducts	129.5	155.4	178.5
Electrical equipment	113.3	115.7	123.8
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	108.7	106.7	112.5
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	145.5	127.0	134.9
Other transport equipment	120.5	135.2	155.8
Furniture	122.4	117.2	116.0
Other manufacturing	116.3	118.5	111.8
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	122.9	133.9	147.3
Electricity supply	90.9	101.9	100.1
Water supply	97.4	101.9	100.4

* = Provisional data.

3. Structural data on the enterprises of the mining - quarrying sector, by region, 2024

Amounts: thousand euro

	Number of enter- prises	Produc- tion value	Person- nel costs	Wages and salaries	Salaried personnel
Total	567	1,046,812	162,857	128,488	5,865
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	103	135,493	28,812	23,106	1,071
Kentriki Makedonia	40	51,996	10,079	8,151	364
Dytiki Makedonia	25	23,938	5,149	4,101	162
Ipeiros	35	10,124	1,200	979	64
Thessalia	80	52,453	6,207	4,751	252
Sterea Ellada	61	60,006	10,753	8,214	456
Ionia Nisia	11	4,771	632	501	28
Dytiki Ellada	18	28,037	3,119	2,518	125
Peloponnisos	48	19,132	3,636	2,866	148
Attiki	81	612,624	82,126	64,445	2,813
Voreio Aigaio	10	5,757	1,484	1,174	55
Notio Aigaio	34	24,262	6,742	5,410	222
Kriti	21	18,219	2,918	2,272	105

4. EU: Primary production of energy ⁽¹⁾ , 2021 - 2024				
1,000 tonnes of oil equivalent				
Countries	2021	2022	2023	2024

Euro area

Austria (AT)	12,578.7	12,428.3	13,317.8	13,993.1
Belgium (BE)	17,335.3	15,979.1	13,670.5	13,308.8
Bulgaria (BG)	12,136.9	13,154.2	10,578.8	9,633.8
France (FR)	131,472.3	108,271.8	122,583.3	124,116.4
Germany (DE)	103,629.5	97,188.4	82,990.0	80,241.5
Greece (EL)	5,193.0	5,282.3	5,297.5	5,101.7
Estonia (EE)	4,407.5	4,692.2	4,600.6	4,223.3
Ireland (IE)	3,032.4	3,127.3	2,978.6	2,961.0
Spain (ES)	35,641.1	36,231.0	37,721.2	38,630.4
Italy (IT)	36,933.6	34,093.6	35,085.4	35,882.2
Croatia (HR)	3,955.1	3,702.7	3,816.6	3,716.1
Cyprus (CY)	237.8	257.1	268.4	288.3
Latvia (LV)	2,711.8	2,928.5	3,267.6	3,073.7
Lithuania (LT)	2,235.7	2,047.5	2,169.8	2,556.3
Luxembourg (LU)	313.5	317.3	301.0	350.8
Malta (MT)	45.3	50.0	54.1	57.0
Netherlands (NE)	26,553.4	24,298.2	20,733.6	19,808.3
Portugal (PT)	6,951.6	6,743.0	7,341.2	7,892.4
Slovakia (SK)	6,952.0	6,757.0	7,231.8	6,959.0
Slovenia (SI)	3,283.9	3,018.0	3,231.7	3,209.3
Finland (FI)	19,511.8	19,592.3	21,949.7	21,563.4

Non-euro area

Denmark (DK)	9,544.3	9,977.7	9,850.4	10,300.8
Hungary (HU)	10,646.4	10,621.6	10,618.5	11,258.0
Poland (PL)	60,080.1	59,169.5	54,270.4	52,764.9
Romania (RO)	22,972.4	22,233.3	21,995.6	21,164.2
Sweden (SE)	35,684.7	35,693.9	34,296.5	34,825.9
Czechia (CZ)	24,367.4	25,281.2	23,167.9	21,527.4

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Any kind of extraction of energy products from natural sources to a usable form is called primary production. Primary production takes place when the natural sources are exploited, for example, in coal mines, crude oil fields, hydro power plants or fabrication of biofuels. Transformation of energy from one form to another, like electricity or heat generation in thermal power plants or coke production in coke ovens, is not primary production.

Construction

1. Public and private building			
Region	Number of permits		
	2023	2024	2025
Greece, total	26,962	30,992	30,199
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	1,331	1,638	1,574
Kentriki Makedonia	3,738	4,253	3,766
Dytiki Makedonia	301	353	335
Ipeiros	923	1,170	1,115
Thessalia	1,567	1,845	1,810
Stereia Ellada	1,552	1,435	1,649
Ionia Nisia	1,931	2,549	2,384
Dytiki Ellada	1,525	1,692	1,773
Peloponnisos	2,061	2,316	2,301
Attiki	6,035	6,848	6,613
Voreio Aigaio	724	767	825
Notio Aigaio	2,826	3,083	3,057
Kriti	2,448	3,043	2,997

2. Price indices of work categories and construction cost indices for new residential buildings, 2022 - 2026 (Q2)					
2021 = 100.0					
	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026 Q2
Price index of work categories	106.8	111.1	114.3	116.9	119.9
Construction cost index	108.8	115.5	119.8	123.1	127.6
Material cost index	111.0	119.5	126.2	129.8	135.0
Labour cost index	104.9	108.9	111.1	113.8	117.4

activity, 2023 - 2025					
Surface (m²)			Volume (m³)		
2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
6,238,016	7,283,503	6,574,883	29,171,122	31,997,772	31,043,957
329,521	433,526	378,159	1,555,485	1,956,965	1,685,088
991,726	1,217,551	1,021,564	5,374,640	5,658,836	5,802,335
71,272	70,433	83,282	402,333	404,382	476,701
223,396	293,067	269,698	972,188	1,225,466	1,298,926
345,583	420,540	443,922	1,710,222	2,137,700	2,472,282
315,127	287,611	363,612	1,999,960	1,696,623	2,339,577
344,929	486,199	356,612	1,215,893	1,748,045	1,234,202
265,406	290,226	303,869	1,216,815	1,342,671	1,394,686
380,694	402,529	395,033	1,718,765	1,714,299	2,007,899
1,843,465	2,099,678	1,851,217	8,675,543	9,275,016	8,124,208
69,733	88,082	85,822	267,534	341,762	318,003
514,614	541,683	468,494	1,902,337	1,903,791	1,736,866
542,550	652,378	553,599	2,159,407	2,592,216	2,153,184

3. Evolution of the Production Index

2021 =

Year and quarter	Production Index in Construction		Construction of residential and non-residential buildings (Division 41)	
	Index	Annual change %	Index	Annual change %
2022: 1st quarter	75.92	10.9	70.98	15.8
2nd »	104.66	11.9	104.17	10.7
3rd »	111.38	14.1	109.98	4.8
4th quarter	158.82	13.1	139.50	-0.1
Annual mean	112.69	12.7	106.16	6.2
2023: 1st quarter	88.52	16.6	79.81	12.4
2nd »	119.55	14.2	115.05	10.4
3rd »	116.28	4.4	114.00	3.7
4th quarter	169.58	6.8	147.45	5.7
Annual mean	123.48	9.6	114.08	7.5
2024: 1st quarter	106.78	20.6	89.45	12.1
2nd »	138.05	15.5	123.05	7.0
3rd »	137.90	18.6	132.42	16.2
4th quarter	209.64	23.6	175.39	18.9
Annual mean	148.09	19.9	130.08	14.0
2025: 1st quarter	102.75	-3.8	93.57	4.6
2nd »	145.83	5.6	134.33	9.2
3rd »	142.38	3.2	145.12	9.6
4th quarter	215.94	3.0	210.76	20.2
Annual mean	151.73	2.5	145.95	12.2
2026*: 1st quarter	119.63	16.4	111.24	18.9
2nd quarter	156.23	7.1	157.91	17.6

* = Provisional data.

(1) Adjusted data according to the real number of working days.

in Construction, 2022 - 2026 (Q2)⁽¹⁾

100.0

Civil engineering (Division 42)		Specialised construction activities (Division 43)	
Index	Annual change %	Index	Annual change %
81.01	15.6	76.25	3.7
106.74	27.9	103.46	2.5
118.01	29.3	107.43	11.8
193.88	24.9	148.31	14.6
124.91	24.9	108.86	8.9
96.71	19.4	89.73	17.7
131.01	22.7	114.53	10.7
127.47	8.0	109.54	2.0
210.86	8.8	156.67	5.6
141.51	13.3	117.62	8.0
121.86	26.0	110.15	22.8
153.70	17.3	138.93	21.3
158.67	24.5	126.47	15.5
292.37	38.7	174.97	11.7
181.65	28.4	137.63	17.0
109.19	-10.4	105.74	-4.0
173.71	13.0	134.12	-3.5
149.03	-6.1	134.79	6.6
248.62	-15.0	194.93	11.4
170.14	-6.3	142.40	3.5
116.63	6.8	129.30	22.3
155.10	-10.7	155.65	16.1

**4. EU: Annual changes (%) in Production Index
in Construction, 2021 - 2025**

Countries	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
EU 27	⁽¹⁾ 3.8	2.4	2.1	-1.8	2.3
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	7.7	1.6	-0.1	-2.0	-0.1
Belgium (BE)	4.4	1.4	0.4	-1.2	0.2
Bulgaria (BG)	3.3	1.0	-1.5	4.0	5.8
France (FR)	6.2	-3.9	3.1	-3.9	-3.5
Germany (DE)	-2.4	-2.4	-1.1	-3.2	-1.8
Greece (EL)		12.7	9.6	19.9	2.5
Estonia (EE)	9.3	-1.2	-5.8	-6.2	-1.5
Ireland (IE)	-3.0	...	...	...	...
Spain (ES)	*-5.1	*-8.1	*4.6	*2.6	*26.2
Italy (IT)	25.2	22.7	7.3	3.6	3.6
Croatia (HR)	9.1	4.7	5.4	13.5	7.7
Cyprus (CY)	4.7	4.4	8.4	7.8	5.2
Latvia (LV)	-6.2	-11.3	18.8	-4.3	9.0
Lithuania (LT)	5.2	4.6	12.3	6.1	2.3
Luxembourg (LU)	5.8	0.7	-1.3	-4.3	1.1
Malta (MT)	17.1	2.7	12.5	4.5	3.0
Netherlands (NE)	2.1	7.6	3.0	*-5.8	*1.0
Portugal (PT)	2.8	2.2	5.9	2.0	2.4
Slovakia (SK)	-2.9	-17.3	0.4	-5.3	6.9
Slovenia (SI)	-0.5	22.2	19.4	-9.3	10.1
Finland (FI)	3.5	1.7	-7.6	-1.7	6.1
Non-euro area					
Denmark (DK)	6.9	4.7	-0.6	0.4	2.9
Hungary (HU)	11.4	2.0	-4.5	-1.1	0.9
Poland (PL)	1.3	8.3	5.2	-7.7	0.0
Romania (RO)	-1.2	13.1	16.2	*-5.8	*8.0
Sweden (SE)	1.3	1.2	-7.2	-4.3	*0.8
Czechia (CZ)	2.4	3.3	-2.4	-1.5	10.9

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

(1) Value imputed by Eurostat or other agencies.

Trade

1. Evolution of the Turnover Index in 2021 =

Year and month	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
2024	118.4	1.6	119.1	2.4
2025*	122.2	3.2	125.3	5.2
2025: 11	123.6	2.1	127.8	4.2
12	135.7	6.4	141.6	8.1
2026: 1	112.4	6.6	115.1	9.4
2	119.4	6.9	122.2	9.7
3	124.4	6.1	124.6	5.0
4	125.4	3.6	127.9	2.3
5	132.1	10.1	134.5	8.0
6	133.8	4.1	136.9	3.9
7*	136.2	6.6	138.9	5.3

* = Provisional data.

(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

2. Evolution of the Volume Index in 2021 =

Year and month	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
2024	98.2	-1.6	99.0	-0.8
2025*	100.3	2.1	102.5	3.5
2025: 11	100.1	0.7	103.0	2.5
12	110.0	4.7	114.2	5.9
2026: 1	92.2	4.1	94.0	6.1
2	98.2	4.4	100.1	6.3
3	98.9	3.0	99.7	2.9
4	99.0	-0.3	102.0	-0.1
5	104.5	6.7	107.8	6.8
6	105.9	1.8	108.9	2.7
7*	111.5	5.2	114.9	5.4

* = Provisional data.

(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

Retail Trade, 2024 - 2026 (July)⁽¹⁾ 100.0

Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
120.7	3.0	114.8	-2.5	118.1	2.1
126.3	4.7	107.2	-6.6	124.5	5.5
118.8	3.3	103.5	-8.2	136.2	5.0
134.6	9.3	107.6	-2.7	148.1	7.2
120.2	13.3	99.4	-6.5	110.8	6.0
126.1	10.7	106.0	-6.3	119.0	9.0
129.9	5.5	122.8	11.2	120.2	4.9
134.2	6.2	113.6	11.6	122.5	-1.1
138.1	10.0	119.8	21.4	131.7	6.6
138.6	4.1	118.9	5.3	135.6	4.0
141.1	5.1	123.0	13.7	137.3	5.7

Retail Trade, 2024 - 2026 (July)⁽¹⁾ 100.0

Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
98.0	0.6	102.2	0.0	105.1	-6.5
101.0	3.1	99.9	-2.3	110.1	4.8
94.1	0.6	96.5	-7.1	118.1	5.5
107.0	6.2	100.7	-1.3	127.9	7.4
94.4	9.6	94.3	-1.6	102.3	5.7
99.0	7.4	99.3	-2.1	110.9	8.2
101.7	2.8	102.2	0.0	105.0	5.1
105.4	3.2	89.6	-6.5	105.7	-1.5
109.0	7.9	94.0	-0.4	113.5	7.3
108.6	2.4	99.2	-6.7	116.1	4.0
112.6	5.6	101.3	-0.4	126.9	5.6

3. Imports, exports, intra-EU trade, extra-EU trade, including oil products, 2020 - 2025

Billion euro

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*
Imports						
Total	48.92	65.83	94.55	83.09	85.60	82.58
European Union	27.94	34.20	41.28	42.21	44.30	45.99
Third countries	20.98	31.63	53.27	40.88	41.30	36.59
Exports						
Total	30.80	40.32	55.76	51.02	50.00	48.67
European Union	17.71	21.85	31.17	29.14	27.52	27.78
Third countries	13.10	18.47	24.59	21.88	22.48	20.89

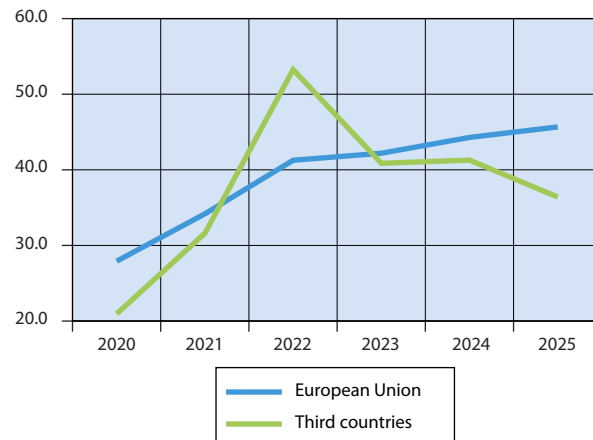
(Year-on-year change %)

Imports						
Total	-12.2	34.6	43.6	-12.1	3.0	-3.5
European Union	-2.2	22.4	20.7	2.3	4.9	3.8
Third countries	-22.8	50.8	68.4	-23.3	1.0	-11.4
Exports						
Total	-9.1	30.9	38.3	-8.5	-2.0	-2.7
European Union	-0.2	23.4	42.7	-6.5	-5.5	0.9
Third countries	-18.8	41.1	33.1	-11.0	2.7	-7.1

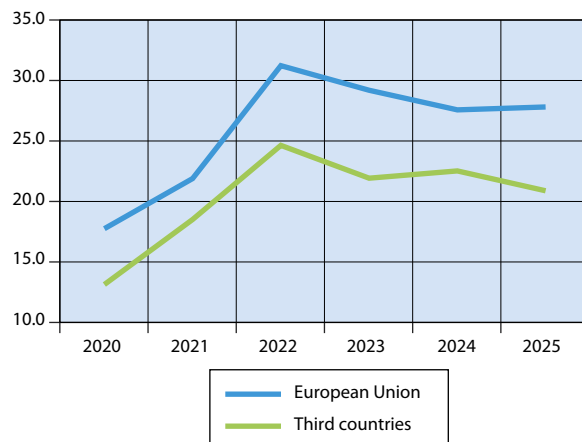
General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

* = Provisional data.

Imports, including oil products (in bil. €)



Exports, including oil products (in bil. €)



4. Imports, exports, by partner

Billion euro		
Countries ⁽¹⁾	2015	
	Value	Percent of total

Imports

Germany	4.69	11.1
Italy	3.64	8.6
Russia	3.40	8.1
Iraq	3.00	7.1
China	2.55	6.0
Netherlands	2.42	5.7
France	1.95	4.6
Spain	1.60	3.8
Bulgaria	1.50	3.5
Belgium	1.44	3.4
Other countries	16.02	38.0

Exports

Italy	2.94	11.4
Germany	1.89	7.3
Turkey	1.71	6.6
Cyprus	1.54	6.0
Bulgaria	1.36	5.3
United States	1.20	4.6
United Kingdom	1.10	4.3
Egypt	1.04	4.0
Lebanon	0.77	3.0
Saudi Arabia	0.74	2.9
Other countries	11.48	44.6

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

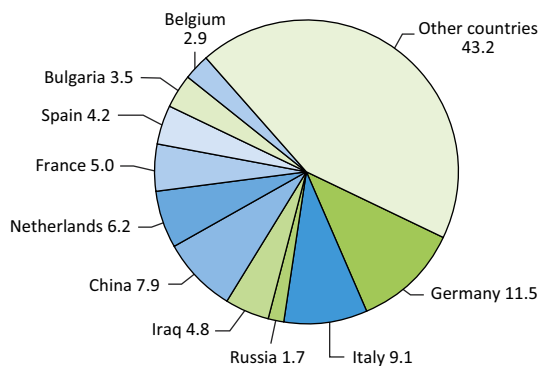
* = Provisional data.

(1) The countries are ranked in descending order according to the imports and exports, respectively, of 2015.

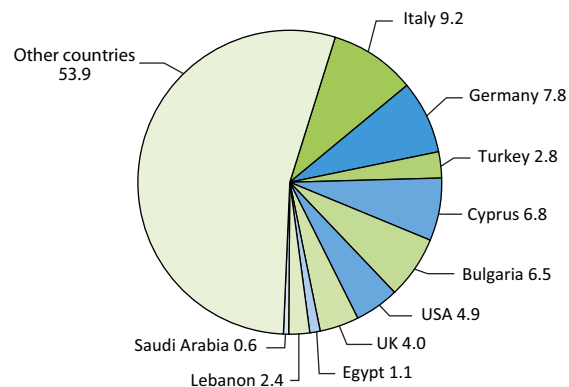
country, including oil products, 2015, 2020, 2025

2020		2025*	
Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total
6.09	12.4	9.54	11.5
4.52	9.2	7.49	9.1
2.93	6.0	1.39	1.7
2.01	4.1	3.99	4.8
3.74	7.7	6.49	7.9
3.13	6.4	5.09	6.2
2.16	4.4	4.09	5.0
1.71	3.5	3.49	4.2
1.75	3.6	2.92	3.5
1.64	3.3	2.41	2.9
19.23	39.3	35.69	43.2
3.28	10.6	4.46	9.2
2.40	7.8	3.80	7.8
1.34	4.3	1.38	2.8
1.98	6.4	3.31	6.8
1.54	5.0	3.16	6.5
1.14	3.7	2.40	4.9
1.19	3.9	1.94	4.0
0.50	1.6	0.54	1.1
0.65	2.1	1.17	2.4
0.30	1.0	0.29	0.6
16.48	53.5	26.21	53.9

Imports (%), 2025



Exports (%), 2025



5. Imports by main product categories according to SITC⁽¹⁾, 2021 - 2025

Billion euro

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*
Total	65.83	94.55	83.09	85.60	82.58
Primary goods (0 - 4)	26.68	45.60	34.74	34.60	30.76
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	7.18	9.17	9.48	10.29	11.35
Raw materials (2 + 4)	2.19	2.90	2.49	2.68	2.89
Energy products (3)	17.30	33.53	22.77	21.64	16.52
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	38.00	47.71	46.95	49.78	51.79
Chemicals (5)	11.00	12.40	11.74	12.21	12.44
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	12.43	15.76	16.88	18.19	19.87
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	14.57	19.55	18.33	19.38	19.47
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	1.16	1.24	1.40	1.22	0.04

(Year-on-year change %)

Total	34.6	43.6	-12.1	3.0	-3.5
Primary goods (0 - 4)	53.1	71.0	-23.8	-0.4	-11.1
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	15.3	27.7	3.4	8.5	10.3
Raw materials (2 + 4)	44.5	32.2	-14.0	7.3	8.1
Energy products (3)	78.8	93.8	-32.1	-5.0	-23.7
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	21.1	25.6	-1.6	6.0	4.0
Chemicals (5)	10.2	12.7	-5.3	3.9	1.9
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	25.8	26.8	7.1	7.8	9.2
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	26.4	34.2	-6.2	5.7	0.4
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	1,044.4	7.1	12.6	-13.0	-96.8

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.
* = Provisional data.

(1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.

6. Exports by main product categories according to SITC⁽¹⁾, 2021 - 2025

Billion euro

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*
Total	40.32	55.76	51.02	50.00	48.67
Primary goods (0 - 4)	21.03	32.13	28.40	27.37	26.05
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	6.82	8.14	8.90	9.66	10.56
Raw materials (2 + 4)	2.63	2.99	3.02	2.80	2.79
Energy products (3)	11.59	21.00	16.48	14.91	12.71
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	18.75	22.94	22.00	22.04	22.46
Chemicals (5)	5.66	6.05	5.94	6.08	6.32
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	3.88	4.99	5.04	4.95	4.76
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	9.21	11.91	11.02	11.01	11.38
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.54	0.70	0.61	0.60	0.15

(Year-on-year change %)

Total	30.9	38.3	-8.5	-2.0	-2.7
Primary goods (0 - 4)	43.2	52.7	-11.6	-3.6	-4.8
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	11.4	19.4	9.3	8.5	9.3
Raw materials (2 + 4)	43.0	13.9	1.1	-7.4	-0.5
Energy products (3)	72.1	81.2	-21.5	-9.5	-14.8
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	19.8	22.4	-4.1	0.1	1.9
Chemicals (5)	12.1	6.8	-1.9	2.4	4.0
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	18.8	28.5	1.2	-1.9	-3.8
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	25.5	29.3	-7.4	-0.2	3.4
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	15.8	29.5	-11.9	-2.4	-74.3

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.
* = Provisional data.

(1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.

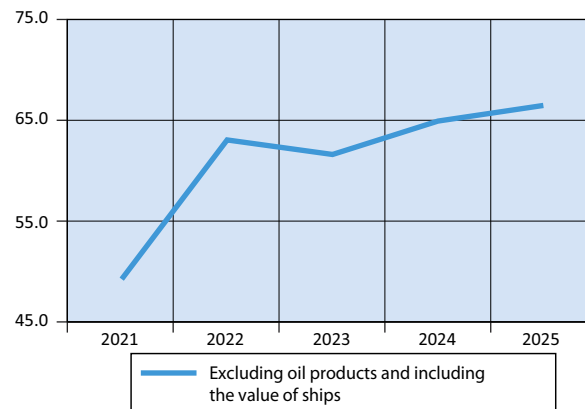
7. External Trade Balance, 2021 - 2025

Billion euro

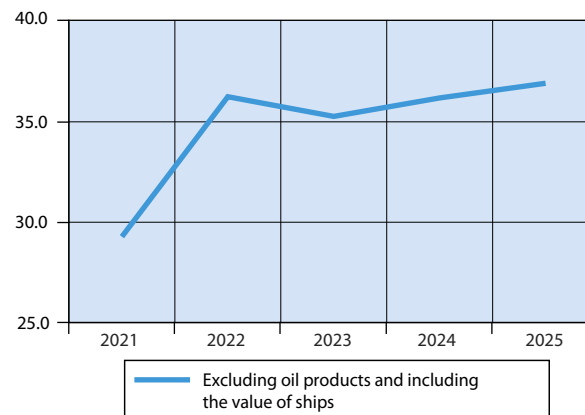
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025*
Imports					
Including the value of ships	65.83	94.55	83.09	85.60	82.58
Excluding the value of ships	65.68	94.13	82.76	85.26	81.27
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	49.26	63.06	61.62	64.93	66.80
Exports					
Including the value of ships	40.32	55.76	51.02	50.00	48.67
Excluding the value of ships	40.20	55.65	50.81	49.81	48.55
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	29.28	36.25	35.27	36.19	36.97
Trade balance, including the value of ships					
Trade balance, including the value of ships	-25.51	-38.79	-32.07	-35.60	-33.91
Trade balance, excluding the value of ships					
Trade balance, excluding the value of ships	-25.48	-38.48	-31.95	-35.45	-32.72
Trade balance, excluding oil products and including the value of ships					
Trade balance, excluding oil products and including the value of ships	-19.98	-26.81	-26.35	-28.74	-29.83
Imports as percentage of GDP					
Imports as percentage of GDP	35.7	45.7	37.0	36.2	33.3
Exports as percentage of GDP					
Exports as percentage of GDP	21.8	26.9	22.7	21.1	19.6
External Trade Balance as percentage of GDP					
External Trade Balance as percentage of GDP	-13.8	-18.7	-14.3	-15.0	-13.7
<i>(Year-on-year change %)</i>					
Imports					
Including the value of ships	34.6	43.6	-12.1	3.0	-3.5
Excluding the value of ships	34.9	43.3	-12.1	3.0	-4.7
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	24.4	28.0	-2.3	5.4	2.9
Exports					
Including the value of ships	30.9	38.3	-8.5	-2.0	-2.7
Excluding the value of ships	31.2	38.5	-8.7	-2.0	-2.5
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	21.4	23.8	-2.7	2.6	2.1
Trade deficit, including the value of ships					
Trade deficit, including the value of ships	40.9	52.0	-17.3	11.0	-4.7
Trade deficit, excluding the value of ships					
Trade deficit, excluding the value of ships	41.3	51.0	-17.0	10.9	-7.7
Trade deficit, excluding oil products and including the value of ships					
Trade deficit, excluding oil products and including the value of ships	29.3	34.2	-1.7	9.1	3.8

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.
 * = Provisional data.

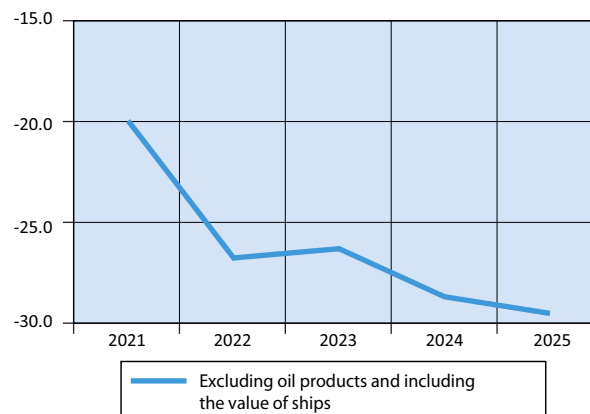
Imports (in bil. €)



Exports (in bil. €)



Trade balance (in bil. €)



8. EU: Intra-EU trade: Imports and Exports, 2023 - 2025						
Billion euro						
Countries	Imports			Exports		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
EU 27	4,016	3,932	4,057	4,117	4,036	4,146
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	158	153	160	144	135	136
Belgium (BE)	322	303	301	356	345	348
Bulgaria (BG)	30	30	31	28	29	28
France (FR)	471	442	439	334	320	326
Germany (DE)	884	854	889	860	840	874
Greece (EL)	42	44	46	29	28	28
Estonia (EE)	18	17	18	13	13	14
Ireland (IE)	55	56	59	81	88	87
Spain (ES)	241	246	258	247	246	244
Italy (IT)	336	326	336	324	317	330
Croatia (HR)	30	34	35	16	16	17
Cyprus (CY)	8	7	8	1	1	2
Latvia (LV)	20	18	20	13	13	14
Lithuania (LT)	32	28	30	24	25	26
Luxembourg (LU)	22	22	22	13	12	14
Malta (MT)	5	6	6	2	2	2
Netherlands (NE)	320	320	327	604	588	605
Portugal (PT)	78	80	86	54	56	57
Slovakia (SK)	83	84	88	84	83	87
Slovenia (SI)	32	32	34	40	40	42
Finland (FI)	54	53	54	43	42	42
Non-euro area						
Denmark (DK)	76	76	82	66	67	71
Hungary (HU)	100	98	101	118	112	114
Poland (PL)	231	239	253	263	262	274
Romania (RO)	89	91	93	68	67	69
Sweden (SE)	120	117	121	101	98	100
Czechia (CZ)	156	154	162	193	193	198

Source: Eurostat.

Transport

1. Land transport,			
	2018	2019	2020
Vehicles in circulation	8,236,637	8,402,294	8,530,050
Passenger vehicles	5,282,695	5,406,551	5,492,176
Buses	26,389	26,479	26,539
Trucks	1,344,062	1,359,341	1,373,727
Motorcycles	1,583,491	1,609,923	1,637,608
Road traffic accidents	10,737	10,712	9,083
Persons injured	13,849	13,690	11,402
thereof killed	700	688	584

* = Provisional data.

2. Sea transport,			
	2018	2019	2020
Greek merchant fleet:			
Number of vessels	1,857	1,871	1,832
Capacity (thous. GRT)	42,553	42,510	40,426
Passengers (thousands)	37,192	37,770	20,873
Domestic	35,384	35,977	20,215
Foreign	1,808	1,793	658
Goods transport (thous. tonnes)	157,428	161,618	150,445
Domestic	33,096	32,850	27,895
Foreign	124,332	128,768	122,550

3. Air traffic,			
	2019	2020	2021
Domestic			
Arrivals / departures of aircrafts	206,255	123,977	171,603
<i>Passengers (thousands)</i>			
Embarked	8,499	3,442	5,218
Disembarked	8,512	3,434	5,206
<i>Freight and mail (tonnes)</i>			
Loaded			
Unloaded	6,304	5,254	5,737
	7,302	5,519	5,112
International			
Arrivals /departures of aircrafts	319,900	129,676	232,219
<i>Passengers (thousands)</i>			
Embarked	23,551	6,482	12,813
Disembarked	23,607	6,432	12,749
<i>Freight and mail (tonnes)</i>			
Loaded	48,882	37,667	50,698
Unloaded	40,795	34,404	42,208

Source: Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority.

... = No data available.

2018 - 2025				
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
8,698,421	8,882,981	9,107,496	9,343,429	9,592,149
5,604,192	5,726,012	5,877,759	6,027,946	6,188,525
26,584	26,560	26,636	26,566	26,544
1,391,841	1,405,971	1,421,079	1,437,297	1,455,187
1,675,804	1,724,438	1,782,022	1,851,620	1,921,893
10,454	10,487	10,553	11,000	*10,545
12,980	13,279	13,461	14,035	*13,317
624	654	646	664	*519

2018 - 2025				
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1,831	1,825	1,816	1,832	1,848
39,326	38,232	36,684	35,587	34,760
26,656	35,704	37,984	40,941	41,114
25,510	34,017	36,162	39,123	39,236
1,146	1,687	1,822	1,818	1,878
149,610	141,634	143,105	143,036	140,821
28,596	29,062	28,811	30,152	31,425
121,014	112,572	114,294	112,884	109,396

2019 - 2025			
2022	2023	2024	2025
256,792	259,855	273,902	279,070
8,047	9,665	10,422	10,751
8,086	9,690	10,406	10,737
6,106	5,810	5,802	...
3,795	3,978	3,884	...
331,664	351,530	391,050	413,844
23,614	26,431	29,476	31,044
23,449	26,211	29,253	31,029
59,934	52,654	66,001	...
38,423	38,437	56,211	...

4. Turnover indices in the transport sector, 2022 - 2025

2015 = 100.0

Percentage change

Branches of economic activity	2022	2023	2024	2025
Land transport and transport via pipelines	21.3	15.8	7.7	3.0
Water transport	32.9	1.7	5.3	3.2
Air transport	94.3	22.6	48.2	-2.8
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	23.2	-2.7	4.1	-1.4
Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities	96.6	24.1	10.4	2.7

5. EU: Transport of goods by road, 2022 - 2025

Thousand tonnes

Countries	2022	2023	2024	2025
EU 27	13,585,239	13,117,062	13,021,485	13,256,111
Euro area				
Austria (AT)	390,419	370,596	366,651	359,809
Belgium (BE)	273,307	275,878	260,601	253,873
Bulgaria (BG)	160,488	165,218	148,097	165,651
France (FR)	1,631,139	1,545,239	1,548,138	1,558,467
Germany (DE)	3,060,964	2,856,755	2,778,260	2,804,335
Greece (EL)	290,027	275,426	258,836	223,311
Estonia (EE)	27,156	25,110	29,834	26,486
Ireland (IE)	162,902	165,581	164,249	167,945
Spain (ES)	1,587,697	1,601,828	1,644,275	1,670,912
Italy (IT)	1,047,318	1,041,655	1,110,492	1,229,160
Croatia (HR)	86,417	88,173	93,831	94,788
Cyprus (CY)	38,550	40,693	41,994	43,997
Latvia (LV)	80,906	80,624	78,095	80,309
Lithuania (LT)	100,752	120,396	137,887	138,202
Luxembourg (LU)	50,339	46,394	45,729	39,939
Malta (MT)	...	...	...	...
Netherlands (NE)	690,903	642,286	643,640	619,772
Portugal (PT)	143,483	128,580	115,051	115,152
Slovakia (SK)	160,802	158,257	149,121	149,961
Slovenia (SI)	103,842	105,127	100,363	97,316
Finland (FI)	243,739	235,546	232,262	202,020
Non-euro area				
Denmark (DK)	174,842	169,507	177,924	175,940
Hungary (HU)	204,708	192,422	176,932	170,225
Poland (PL)	1,599,513	1,584,171	1,528,435	1,647,336
Romania (RO)	324,554	321,378	322,610	329,404
Sweden (SE)	476,784	446,538	425,421	426,409
Czechia (CZ)	473,688	433,685	442,756	465,391

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

Labour market

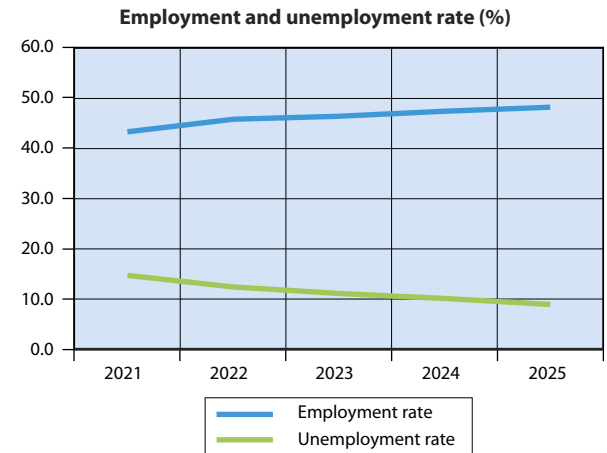
1. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, 2021 - 2025					
Thousands					
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Employed ⁽¹⁾	3,928.0	4,140.6	4,193.5	4,276.0	4,339.7
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	677.7	588.2	521.8	479.8	422.0
Persons outside the labour force	4,459.7	4,321.3	4,321.7	4,262.3	4,240.5
Employment rate (%) ⁽³⁾	43.3	45.8	46.4	47.4	48.2
Unemployment rate (%) ⁽⁴⁾	14.7	12.4	11.1	10.1	8.9

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.

(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

(3) Until the year 2020, the employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the population aged 15 years and over. From 2021 onwards, it represents persons in employment as a percentage of the population aged 15 - 89 years.

(4) The unemployment rate represents unemployed persons as a percentage of the total labour force (labour force = employed persons aged 15 - 89 years + unemployed persons aged 15 - 74 years).



1a. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, quarterly data, 2025 and 2026 (Q2)					
Thousands					
	2025 Q2	2025 Q3	2025 Q4	2026 Q1	2026 Q2
Employed ⁽¹⁾	4,386.8	4,402.9	4,352.4	4,272.2	4,414.4
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	411.7	393.2	394.9	508.4	379.7
Persons outside the labour force	4,205.1	4,204.6	4,250.6	4,211.6	4,189.5
Employment rate (%) ⁽³⁾	48.7	48.9	48.4	47.5	49.1
Unemployment rate (%) ⁽⁴⁾	8.6	8.2	8.3	10.6	7.9

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.

(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

(3) Until the year 2020, the employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the population aged 15 years and over. From 2021 onwards, it represents persons in employment as a percentage of the population aged 15 - 89 years.

(4) The unemployment rate represents unemployed persons as a percentage of the total labour force (labour force = employed persons aged 15 - 89 years + unemployed persons aged 15 - 74 years).

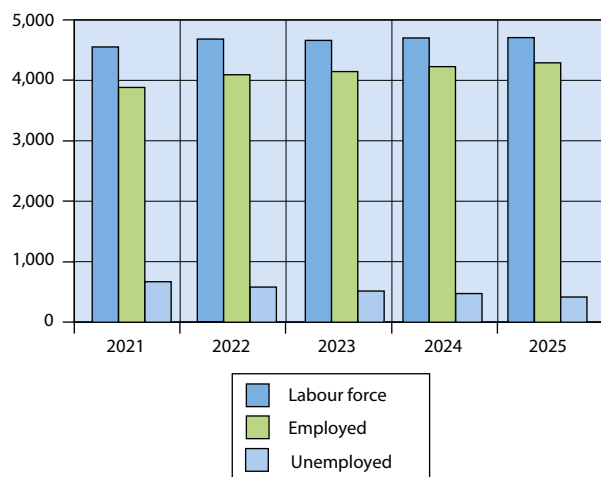
2. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status and sex, 2021- 2025

Thousands					
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Population	9,065.4	9,050.2	9,037.0	9,018.0	9,002.2
Male	4,370.9	4,368.2	4,365.3	4,358.9	4,352.1
Female	4,694.5	4,681.9	4,671.7	4,659.2	4,650.1
Labour force	4,605.7	4,728.8	4,715.3	4,755.8	4,761.7
Male	2,561.0	2,637.0	2,619.1	2,645.3	2,635.1
Female	2,044.6	2,091.8	2,096.2	2,110.4	2,126.6
Employed⁽¹⁾	3,928.0	4,140.6	4,193.5	4,276.0	4,339.7
Male	2,270.2	2,392.2	2,397.4	2,434.7	2,450.3
Female	1,657.8	1,748.4	1,796.0	1,841.3	1,889.5
Unemployed⁽²⁾	677.7	588.2	521.8	479.8	422.0
Male	290.8	244.8	221.7	210.7	184.8
Female	386.8	343.4	300.1	269.1	237.1

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.

(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

Population aged 15 years and over by employment status

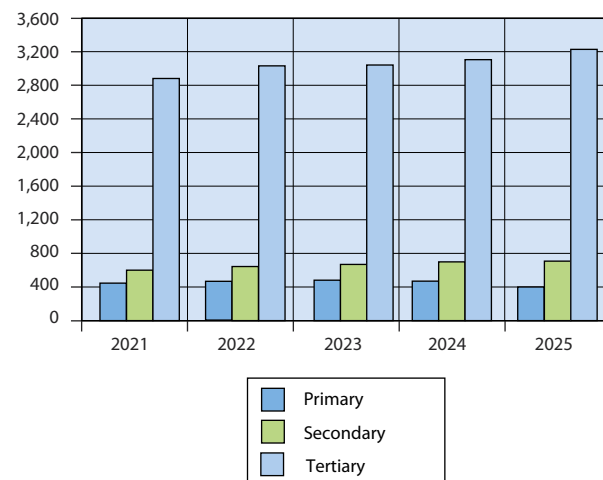


3. Persons employed aged 15 years and over⁽¹⁾ by main sector of the economy and sex, 2021 - 2025

Thousands					
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	3,928.0	4,140.6	4,193.5	4,276.0	4,339.7
Male	2,270.2	2,392.2	2,397.4	2,434.7	2,450.3
Female	1,657.8	1,748.4	1,796.0	1,841.3	1,889.5
Primary	446.0	461.4	480.9	469.6	399.9
Male	276.2	290.9	304.9	295.0	257.9
Female	169.8	170.5	176.0	174.6	142.0
Secondary	600.1	643.5	668.5	698.9	707.6
Male	461.0	506.8	523.0	545.8	553.3
Female	139.1	136.7	145.5	153.1	154.3
Tertiary	2,880.9	3,031.1	3,041.2	3,104.9	3,227.3
Male	1,532.4	1,591.1	1,567.8	1,592.1	1,637.4
Female	1,348.5	1,439.9	1,473.5	1,512.8	1,589.9
Did not respond	1.0	4.6	2.8	2.6	4.9

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.

Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy



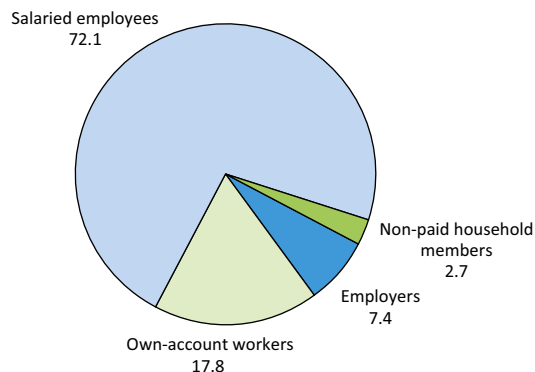
4. Persons employed aged 15 years and over⁽¹⁾ by occupational status, 2021 - 2025

Thousands

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	3,928.0	4,140.6	4,193.5	4,276.0	4,339.7
Employers	310.0	318.0	305.5	314.2	321.2
Own-account workers	820.9	810.5	845.5	846.3	771.9
Salaried employees	2,677.9	2,884.2	2,895.5	2,962.6	3,128.8
Non-paid household members	119.2	127.9	147.0	152.8	117.9

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.

Percentage distribution of persons employed by occupational status, 2025



5. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, 2025

Thousands

Age group	2025			
	Employed ⁽¹⁾	Unemployed ⁽²⁾	Unemployment %	Persons outside the labour force
Total	4,339.7	422.0	8.9	4,240.5
15 - 29	587.3	115.9	16.5	918.4
30 - 44	1,466.7	146.0	9.1	237.8
45 - 64	2,148.4	150.6	6.6	733.5
65 +	137.3	9.5	6.4	2,350.8

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.

(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

5a. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, quarterly data, 2026 (Q2)

Thousands

Age group	2026 Q2			
	Employed ⁽¹⁾	Unemployed ⁽²⁾	Unemployment %	Persons outside the labour force
Total	4,414.4	379.7	7.9	4,189.5
15 - 29	618.3	108.6	14.9	910.5
30 - 44	1,460.5	123.2	7.8	207.0
45 - 64	2,199.1	140.8	6.0	693.1
65 +	136.4	7.1	4.9	2,379.0

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.

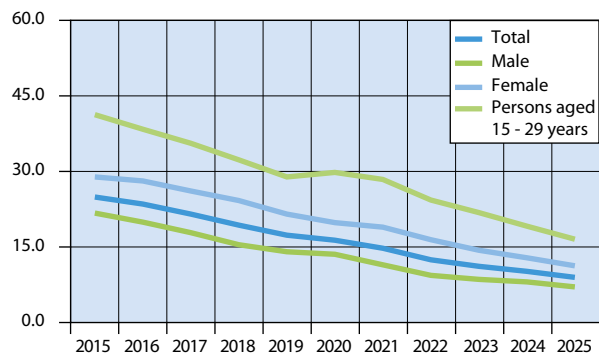
(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

6. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, 2015 - 2025⁽¹⁾

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2015	24.9	21.7	28.9	41.3
2016	23.5	19.9	28.1	38.4
2017	21.5	17.8	26.1	35.6
2018	19.3	15.4	24.2	32.3
2019	17.3	14.0	21.5	28.9
2020	16.3	13.5	19.8	29.8
2021	14.7	11.4	18.9	28.4
2022	12.4	9.3	16.4	24.3
2023	11.1	8.5	14.3	21.8
2024	10.1	8.0	12.8	19.1
2025	8.9	7.0	11.2	16.5

(1) Data refer to the annual average.

Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years



6a. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, quarterly data, 2024 - 2026 (Q2)

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2024: Q2	9.8	7.7	12.3	18.8
Q3	9.0	7.0	11.5	15.9
Q4	9.5	7.5	12.1	19.3
2025: Q1	10.4	8.3	12.9	19.6
Q2	8.6	7.2	10.3	15.3
Q3	8.2	6.2	10.6	15.3
Q4	8.3	6.3	10.8	15.8
2026: Q1	10.6	7.9	13.9	20.3
Q2	7.9	5.7	10.6	14.9

7. Unemployed persons⁽¹⁾ by duration of unemployment, 2021 - 2025

Thousands					
Duration of unemployment	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total of unemployed	677.7	588.2	521.8	479.8	422.0
Less than a month	25.3	19.9	21.5	20.1	16.9
1 - 2 months	47.8	41.5	48.2	51.8	39.4
3 - 5 months	73.8	62.1	64.9	62.1	54.8
6 - 11 months	102.1	89.1	82.8	77.8	66.7
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	422.5	363.9	292.0	257.4	235.5
Did not respond	6.1	11.6	12.3	10.6	8.6
"New" unemployed	135.8	137.9	115.7	104.7	85.0
Percent of long-term unemployed	62.3	61.9	56.0	53.6	55.8
Percent of "new" unemployed	20.0	23.5	22.2	21.8	20.1

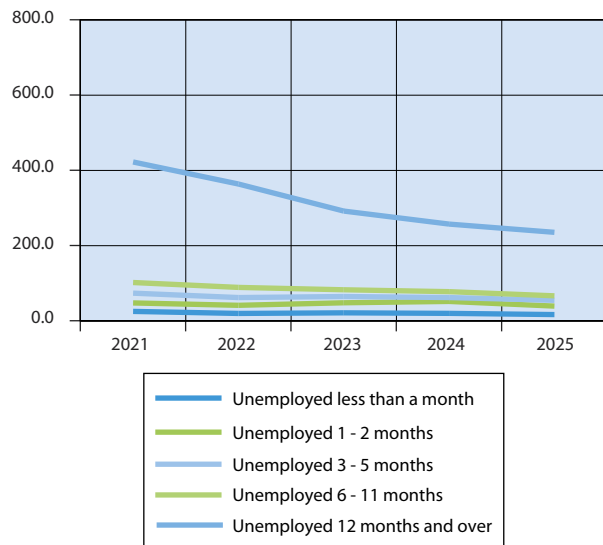
(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

7a. Unemployed persons⁽¹⁾ by duration of unemployment, quarterly data, 2025 and 2026 (Q2)

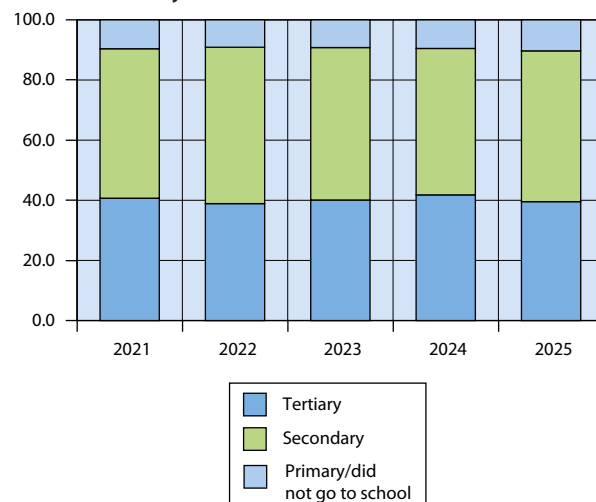
Thousands					
Duration of unemployment	2025 Q2	2025 Q3	2025 Q4	2026 Q1	2026 Q2
Total of unemployed	411.7	393.2	394.9	508.4	379.7
Less than a month	11.9	14.3	24.9	11.3	14.6
1 - 2 months	35.0	31.7	51.2	43.5	25.4
3 - 5 months	41.5	33.8	37.0	133.8	51.5
6 - 11 months	80.9	71.0	43.7	61.2	77.7
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	234.6	230.8	229.1	248.9	201.5
Did not respond	7.8	11.5	9.0	9.7	9.0
"New" unemployed	84.1	86.4	73.5	94.5	79.6
Percent of long-term unemployed	57.0	58.7	58.0	49.0	53.1
Percent of "new" unemployed	20.4	22.0	18.6	18.6	21.0

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

**Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment
(in thousands)**



**Percentage distribution of unemployed persons
by educational attainment level**



Thousands								
Educational attainment level	Years	Total		up to 19 years		20 - 24 years		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Tertiary	2021	102.8	172.8	0.1	0.2	8.2	17.8	
	2022	82.2	145.1	0.1	0.2	6.3	12.8	
	2023	77.0	131.2	0.1	0.2	7.4	15.6	
	2024	79.2	121.1	0.0	0.7	8.5	10.4	
	2025	64.7	102.1	0.1	0.3	5.8	11.5	
Secondary	2021	158.1	178.7	6.5	3.2	20.9	16.1	
	2022	136.0	168.1	6.0	5.9	19.6	19.2	
	2023	119.3	144.2	5.5	5.8	20.7	12.2	
	2024	110.4	123.6	4.2	5.6	15.6	10.0	
	2025	101.5	110.1	3.6	3.5	14.9	7.5	
Primary/ did not go to school	2021	30.0	35.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	2.0	
	2022	26.6	30.2	0.6	1.4	1.0	3.9	
	2023	25.4	24.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	
	2024	21.0	24.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.3	
	2025	18.6	24.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.1	

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

25 - 29 years		30 - 44 years		45 - 64 years		65 +	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
30.6	42.5	40.9	78.2	21.6	33.6	1.5	0.5
23.5	31.1	32.1	64.3	18.0	36.4	2.3	0.3
21.4	26.7	32.3	55.1	14.8	33.2	0.8	0.4
19.6	23.7	33.2	52.8	17.6	32.6	0.3	0.8
20.3	19.5	25.6	41.2	12.4	29.2	0.6	0.5
24.7	14.7	47.0	66.2	56.1	77.4	2.8	1.2
20.8	17.7	39.2	60.4	47.6	63.7	2.8	1.2
18.9	18.3	38.7	48.8	33.5	56.5	2.1	2.6
25.6	11.2	29.3	40.1	33.7	54.6	2.0	2.1
14.0	10.9	34.0	34.0	33.1	51.6	1.9	2.7
1.3	0.3	9.8	8.5	16.2	22.5	1.6	1.3
1.2	0.3	8.3	7.8	13.7	15.8	1.7	1.0
2.0	1.4	7.6	8.0	12.5	12.7	2.3	0.8
1.5	1.4	4.2	6.1	12.7	14.5	2.1	0.9
0.3	1.1	3.1	8.2	11.9	12.5	2.2	1.5

9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region, 2021 - 2025

Thousands

Employment status by region	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Greece, total					
Labour force	4,605.7	4,728.8	4,715.3	4,755.8	4,761.7
Employed⁽¹⁾	3,928.0	4,140.6	4,193.5	4,276.0	4,339.7
Unemployed⁽²⁾	677.7	588.2	521.8	479.8	422.0
Unemployment rate (%)	14.7	12.4	11.1	10.1	8.9
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki					
Labour force	245.9	250.5	253.0	255.2	250.4
Employed ⁽¹⁾	200.3	213.6	222.5	225.7	224.0
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	45.6	36.9	30.5	29.5	26.5
Unemployment rate (%)	18.5	14.7	12.1	11.6	10.6
Kentriki Makedonia					
Labour force	766.8	800.0	818.5	833.8	824.2
Employed ⁽¹⁾	643.0	682.7	703.3	727.2	727.7
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	123.8	117.3	115.2	106.5	96.5
Unemployment rate (%)	16.1	14.7	14.1	12.8	11.7
Dytiki Makedonia					
Labour force	111.7	108.1	112.9	112.6	110.2
Employed ⁽¹⁾	89.7	89.0	94.0	98.5	93.3
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	22.1	19.1	18.9	14.1	16.9
Unemployment rate (%)	19.7	17.7	16.7	12.5	15.3
Ipeiros					
Labour force	122.3	135.9	141.6	139.4	140.5
Employed ⁽¹⁾	103.9	117.8	122.0	124.5	126.6
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	18.5	18.1	19.6	14.8	13.9
Unemployment rate (%)	15.1	13.3	13.8	10.7	9.9
Thessalia					
Labour force	309.0	322.0	298.6	287.2	291.3
Employed ⁽¹⁾	257.7	269.6	260.1	258.6	273.2
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	51.3	52.4	38.5	28.6	18.1
Unemployment rate (%)	16.6	16.3	12.9	10.0	6.2
Stereia Ellada					
Labour force	232.1	242.6	238.6	232.5	236.7
Employed ⁽¹⁾	192.2	209.1	215.0	212.5	216.5
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	39.8	33.5	23.6	20.0	20.2
Unemployment rate (%)	17.2	13.8	9.9	8.6	8.5

9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region, 2021 - 2025 (continued)

Thousands

Employment status by region	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Ionian Islands					
Labour force	83.3	85.8	88.8	93.2	90.3
Employed ⁽¹⁾	72.3	74.7	75.7	78.2	82.2
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	11.0	11.1	13.0	15.1	8.1
Unemployment rate (%)	13.2	12.9	14.7	16.2	9.0
Dytiki Ellada					
Labour force	279.4	276.0	281.7	289.1	277.8
Employed ⁽¹⁾	230.7	241.1	254.1	260.1	250.9
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	48.7	34.8	27.6	29.0	26.9
Unemployment rate (%)	17.4	12.6	9.8	10.0	9.7
Peloponnisos					
Labour force	242.8	247.5	245.1	248.4	248.0
Employed ⁽¹⁾	212.0	216.4	221.6	229.6	227.5
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	30.8	31.1	23.5	18.7	20.5
Unemployment rate (%)	12.7	12.6	9.6	7.5	8.3
Attiki					
Labour force	1,708.8	1,750.0	1,726.0	1,746.3	1,779.2
Employed ⁽¹⁾	1,506.2	1,575.4	1,563.8	1,588.0	1,635.2
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	202.5	174.6	162.2	158.3	144.0
Unemployment rate (%)	11.9	10.0	9.4	9.1	8.1
Voreio Aigaio					
Labour force	83.5	84.3	84.2	84.2	83.8
Employed ⁽¹⁾	71.9	74.6	75.8	78.2	78.5
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	11.5	9.7	8.4	5.9	5.3
Unemployment rate (%)	13.8	11.5	9.9	7.1	6.3
Notio Aigaio					
Labour force	144.6	141.2	142.1	151.1	143.9
Employed ⁽¹⁾	117.4	126.1	132.0	136.3	133.5
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	27.1	15.1	10.1	14.8	10.5
Unemployment rate (%)	18.8	10.7	7.1	9.8	7.3
Kriti					
Labour force	275.6	285.0	284.2	282.9	285.3
Employed ⁽¹⁾	230.6	250.5	253.5	258.5	270.7
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	44.9	34.4	30.7	24.4	14.6
Unemployment rate (%)	16.3	12.1	10.8	8.6	5.1

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.

(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

10. EU: Unemployment rate (%)⁽¹⁾, 2021 - 2025

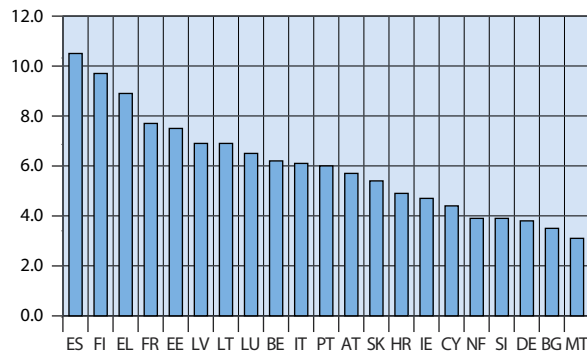
Countries	2021	2022 ⁽²⁾	2023	2024	2025
EU 27	7.1	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	6.2	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.7
Belgium (BE)	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.7	6.2
Bulgaria (BG)	5.2	4.2	4.3	⁽²⁾ 4.2	3.5
France (FR)	⁽³⁾ 7.9	⁽³⁾ 7.3	⁽³⁾ 7.3	⁽²⁾ ⁽³⁾ 7.4	⁽³⁾ 7.7
Germany (DE)	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.8
Greece (EL)	14.7	12.5	11.1	10.1	8.9
Estonia (EE)	6.2	5.6	6.4	7.6	7.5
Ireland (IE)	6.2	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.7
Spain (ES)	⁽³⁾ 14.9	⁽³⁾ 13.0	⁽³⁾ 12.2	⁽³⁾ 11.4	⁽³⁾ 10.5
Italy (IT)	9.5	8.1	7.7	6.5	6.1
Croatia (HR)	7.5	6.8	6.1	5.0	4.9
Cyprus (CY)	7.2	6.3	5.8	4.8	4.4
Latvia (LV)	7.6	6.9	6.5	6.9	6.9
Lithuania (LT)	7.1	6.0	6.9	7.1	6.9
Luxembourg (LU)	5.3	4.6	5.2	6.4	6.5
Malta (MT)	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1
Netherlands (NE)	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9
Portugal (PT)	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.0
Slovakia (SK)	6.8	6.1	5.8	5.3	5.4
Slovenia (SI)	4.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.9
Finland (FI)	7.7	6.8	7.2	8.4	9.7
Non-euro area					
Denmark (DK)	5.1	4.5	⁽²⁾ 5.1	6.2	6.4
Hungary (HU)	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.4
Poland (PL)	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1
Romania (RO)	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	6.1
Sweden (SE)	8.9	7.5	7.7	8.4	8.8
Czechia (CZ)	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.8

Source: Eurostat.

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

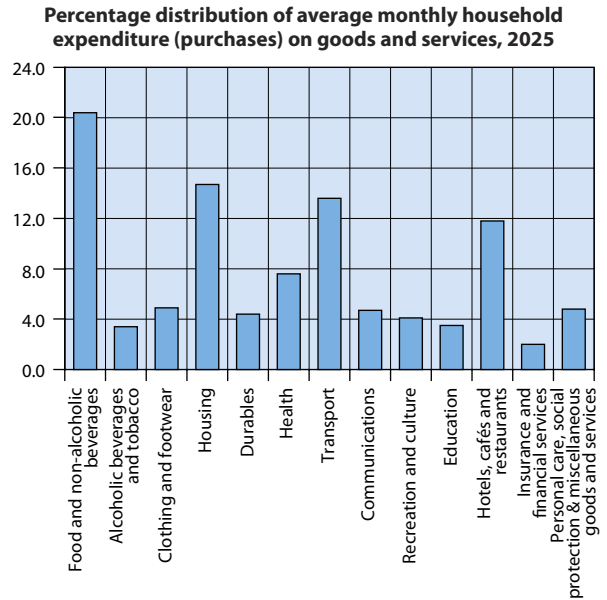
(2) Break in time series.

(3) Definition differs.

Household consumption and housing amenities**Unemployment rate (%) in euro area countries, 2025**

1. Average monthly household expenditure 2021 -				
Goods and services	2021		2022	
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%
Total	1,419.79	100.0	1,600.34	100.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	311.80	22.0	334.03	20.9
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	54.00	3.8	57.34	3.6
Clothing and footwear	71.43	5.0	77.20	4.8
Housing	209.22	14.7	232.68	14.5
Durables	63.62	4.5	71.49	4.5
Health	114.93	8.1	121.28	7.6
Transport	180.61	12.7	212.71	13.3
Communications	65.88	4.6	69.38	4.3
Recreation and culture	53.55	3.8	69.79	4.4
Education	47.81	3.4	54.73	3.4
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	126.12	8.9	165.15	10.3
Miscellaneous goods and services	120.80	8.5	134.55	8.4
Insurance and financial services				
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services				

(1) The Household Budget Survey (HBS) was redesigned in the year 2024, based on the new Classification of Individual Consumption (COICOP-HBS 2018), which significantly changed the previous framework. Therefore, 2024 data are not comparable with 2023 and previous years' data and comparisons presented herein are indicative.

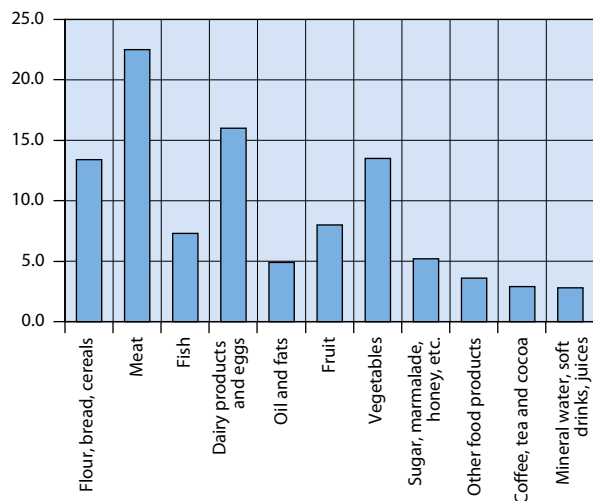


(purchases) on goods and services, 2025					
2023		2024 ⁽¹⁾		2025	
Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%
1,685.28	100.0	1,724.54	100.0	1,820.20	100.0
348.92	20.7	356.68	20.7	371.20	20.4
57.87	3.4	59.15	3.4	61.67	3.4
79.01	4.7	86.51	5.0	88.64	4.9
236.79	14.1	247.51	14.4	268.12	14.7
74.83	4.4	73.84	4.3	80.40	4.4
128.98	7.7	134.46	7.8	138.24	7.6
221.29	13.1	229.75	13.3	247.93	13.6
71.44	4.2	82.30	4.8	85.79	4.7
74.65	4.4	69.44	4.0	74.79	4.1
58.13	3.4	59.64	3.5	64.54	3.5
191.34	11.4	203.87	11.8	215.34	11.8
142.04	8.4				
		37.18	2.2	36.28	2.0
		84.21	4.9	87.26	4.8

2. Average monthly consumption of basic goods, 2021 - 2025					
	2021	2022	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾	2025
Rice (gr)	1,296	1,281	1,144	1,150	1,216
Bread and bakery products (gr)	8,587	8,456	9,465	9,111	8,888
Pasta (gr)	2,478	2,445	2,312	2,328	2,390
Meat (gr)	10,562	10,328	9,372	9,406	9,482
Fish (gr)	2,923	2,728	2,404	2,554	2,489
Milk (ml)	9,668	9,136	8,799	8,483	8,383
Eggs (unit)	19	19	18	17	19
Yogurt (gr)	1,964	1,826	1,804	1,868	1,897
Cheese (gr)	2,589	2,536	2,377	2,362	2,387
Fruit fresh, preserved and dried (gr)	17,340	16,616	15,976	15,706	15,514
Vegetables fresh, preserved and dried (gr)	25,709	25,375	24,337	24,150	23,763
Olive oil (ml)	2,458	2,192	1,893	1,630	1,766
Cigarettes (unit)	118	121	118	113	111
Alcoholic beverages (ml)	4,679	4,686	3,992	3,774	4,019

(1) The Household Budget Survey (HBS) was redesigned in the year 2024, based on the new Classification of Individual Consumption (COICOP-HBS 2018), which significantly changed the previous framework. Therefore, 2024 data are not comparable with 2023 and previous years' data and comparisons presented herein are indicative.

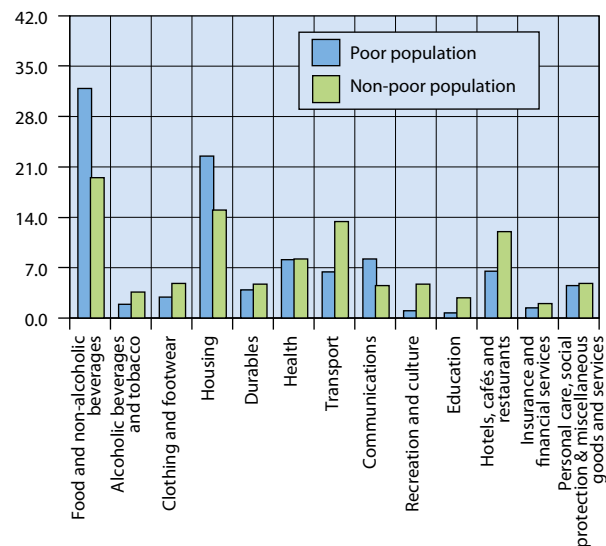
Percentage distribution of average monthly expenditure (purchases) on food, 2025



3. Average monthly purchases for goods and services, by poverty status of the population, 2025

Goods and services	Poor population		Non-poor population		Poor/Non-poor population %
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	
Total	416.70	100.0	1,297.75	100.0	32.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	132.82	31.9	253.25	19.5	52.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	8.06	1.9	46.77	3.6	17.2
Clothing and footwear	12.11	2.9	62.54	4.8	19.4
Housing	93.77	22.5	194.39	15.0	48.2
Durables	16.25	3.9	60.52	4.7	26.8
Health	33.61	8.1	106.97	8.2	31.4
Transport	26.79	6.4	173.32	13.4	15.5
Communications	34.33	8.2	58.38	4.5	58.8
Recreation and culture	4.28	1.0	60.47	4.7	7.1
Education	3.11	0.7	36.72	2.8	8.5
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	26.88	6.5	155.52	12.0	17.3
Insurance and financial services	5.98	1.4	26.02	2.0	23.0
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	18.70	4.5	62.88	4.8	29.7

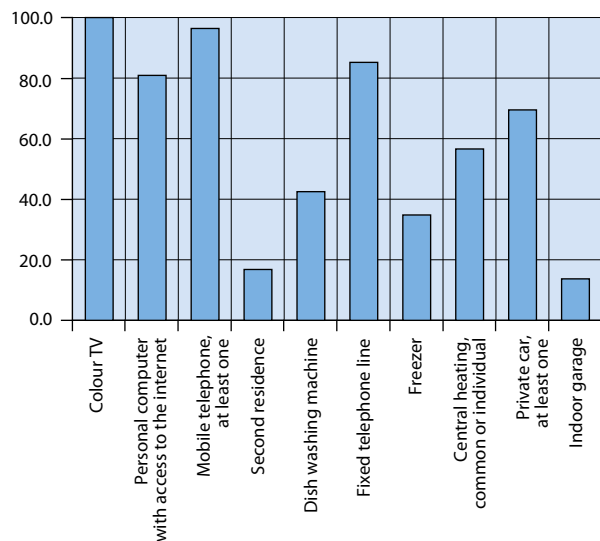
Percentage distribution of average monthly purchases by poverty status, 2025



4. Percentage distribution of households by housing amenities, 2021 - 2025

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Colour TV	99.5	99.3	99.3	98.8	100.0
Personal computer with access to the internet	76.1	76.6	80.7	80.2	80.9
Mobile telephone, at least one	94.3	94.6	95.9	95.8	96.4
Second residence	15.0	15.0	16.2	16.1	16.8
Dish washing machine	39.0	38.9	38.5	42.1	42.5
Fixed telephone line	86.7	86.9	87.1	87.2	85.2
Freezer	33.5	34.0	34.0	34.7	34.8
Central heating, common or individual	57.9	56.8	57.8	56.2	56.6
Private car, at least one	69.7	70.0	69.3	69.0	69.5
Indoor garage	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.7

Housing amenities of households (%), 2025



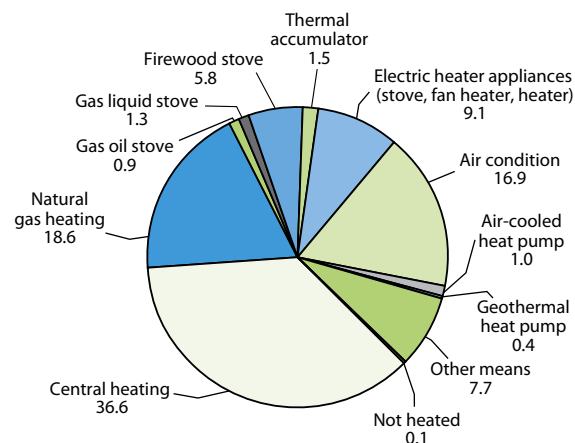
5. Percentage distribution of households by number of rooms and surface of dwelling, 2021 - 2025

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Number of rooms available to the household					
1	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.5
2	18.7	19.0	19.6	19.4	21.3
3	44.5	44.4	44.4	43.1	43.7
4	24.9	24.8	23.6	25.5	24.1
5	6.2	6.3	5.8	6.0	6.5
6 +	2.1	2.0	3.1	3.0	1.9
Surface (m²)					
≤ 40	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.1
41 - 60	12.3	12.5	13.4	13.0	14.9
61 - 100	58.5	58.3	59.4	57.6	57.5
101 +	26.1	26.1	24.8	26.6	25.4

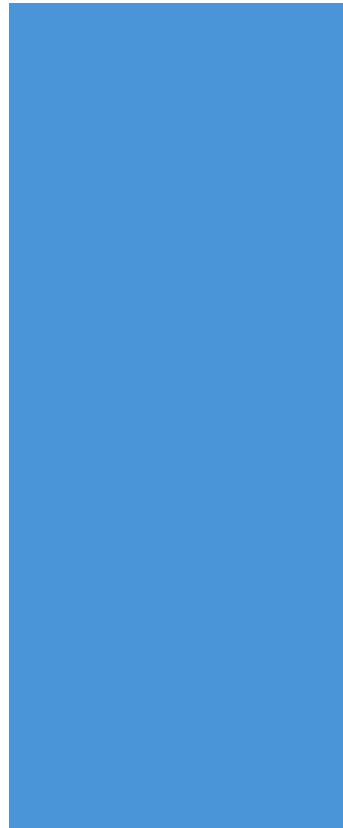
6. Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2021 - 2025

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Central heating	40.8	39.6	39.9	36.6	36.6
Natural gas heating	17.1	17.3	17.9	18.4	18.6
Gas oil stove	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9
Gas liquid stove	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.3
Firewood stove	7.4	7.7	6.6	6.8	5.8
Thermal accumulator	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.5
Electric heater appliances (stove, fan heater, heater)	9.9	9.1	10.1	9.3	9.1
Air condition	9.8	11.8	12.6	15.7	16.9
Air-cooled heat pump	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0
Geothermal heat pump	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Other means	9.4	9.3	7.9	8.0	7.7
Not heated	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1

Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2025



Poverty – Inequality

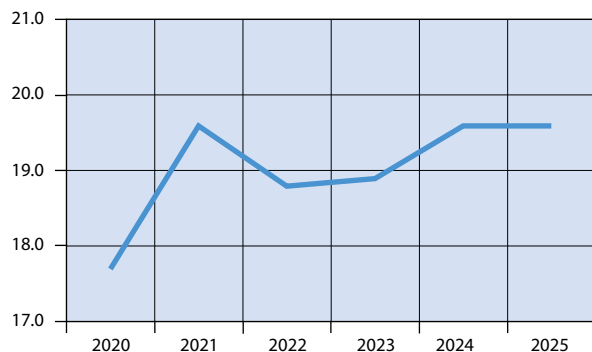


1. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers⁽¹⁾, by sex and age group, 2020 - 2025

%	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (in euro)	5.269	5.251	5.712	6.030	6.510	7.020
By sex						
Total	17.7	19.6	18.8	18.9	19.6	19.6
Male	17.5	19.4	18.2	17.9	18.9	18.2
Female	17.8	19.8	19.4	19.8	20.2	20.9
By age group						
0 - 17	20.9	23.7	22.4	21.8	22.4	22.8
18 - 64	18.4	20.6	18.9	18.6	19.1	18.2
65 +	13.0	13.5	15.8	17.6	18.8	20.9

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

At-risk-of-poverty rate (%)



2. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers⁽¹⁾, by employment status, 2021 - 2025

%	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
By most frequent employment status ⁽²⁾					
Employed persons	11.3	10.6	9.9	10.7	9.9
Not employed persons	23.9	24.0	25.6	26.0	27.2
Unemployed persons	45.4	43.6	48.0	49.2	48.5
Retired persons	10.6	11.0	12.5	13.4	15.2
Other inactive persons	27.3	29.1	31.4	31.9	34.4
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate ⁽³⁾					
Total	11.1	10.6	9.8	10.5	9.7
Male	12.8	12.6	11.7	12.9	12.0
Female	8.6	7.8	7.3	7.3	6.5
Working time ⁽²⁾					
Full-time	10.5	9.9	9.0	9.8	9.1
Part-time	21.0	18.4	21.8	20.6	21.4

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

(2) It refers to persons aged 18 years and over.

(3) It refers to persons aged 18 - 64 years.

3. At-risk-of-poverty rate by level of educational attainment⁽¹⁾, 2021 - 2025

%	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Educational attainment					
Pre-primary, primary and low secondary education	25.7	25.9	27.5	28.2	29.9
Upper secondary education, post secondary non-tertiary education	19.3	18.0	18.5	19.1	18.3
First and second stage of tertiary education	7.9	7.2	6.7	7.1	7.1

(1) It refers to persons aged 18 years and over.

4. Material and social deprivation by sex and age group (EU 2030 Target)⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾, 2019 - 2024

%						
Age group	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	14.9	13.9	13.9	13.5	14.0	14.9
0 - 17	19.0	16.1	15.5	15.6	13.9	15.9
18 - 64	15.3	14.6	14.6	13.5	14.4	15.0
65 +	10.6	10.3	10.8	12.3	12.8	14.1

(1) Material and social deprivation rate (EU 2030 Target) measures the percentage of the population experiencing an enforced lack of at least 7 out of 13 deprivation items and services related to the household and 6 related to the individual, due to incapacity to:

Household

- being confronted with payment arrears (on mortgage or rental payments, utility bills, hire purchase instalments or other loan payments),
- afford paying for one-week annual holiday,
- afford a meal with meat, chicken, fish or vegetarian equivalent, every second day,
- face unexpected expenses,
- have access to a car/van for personal use,
- keep home adequately warm in winter and cool in summer,
- replace worn-out furniture.

Individual

- have internet access,
- replace worn-out clothes by some new ones,
- have two pairs of properly fitting shoes (including a pair of all-weather shoes),
- spend a small amount of money on him/herself each week,
- get together with friends/family for a drink/meal, at least once a month,
- have regular leisure activities.

(2) Source : Survey on Income and Living Conditions (EU - SILC). Data on the updated (EU 2030 Target) indicator are available since 2015.

5. Households with poor housing conditions⁽¹⁾, 2018 - 2020, 2023, 2025

%					
	2018	2019	2020	2023	2025

Households with housing problems:

Noise from neighbours or street	19.3	19.7	20.1	21.2	20.2
Leaking roof or damp wall, floors or foundations or rot in window frames or floor	12.9	12.5	12.5	13.5	
Too dark rooms	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.1	
Lack of bath or shower	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	
Lack of indoor flushing toilet	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	

(1) Source: Survey on Income and Living Conditions (EU - SILC). According to the new European (EU) Regulation 2019/1700, from 2023 onwards, the data of the table will not be available annually, but every three years.

6. EU: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion, 2021 - 2025

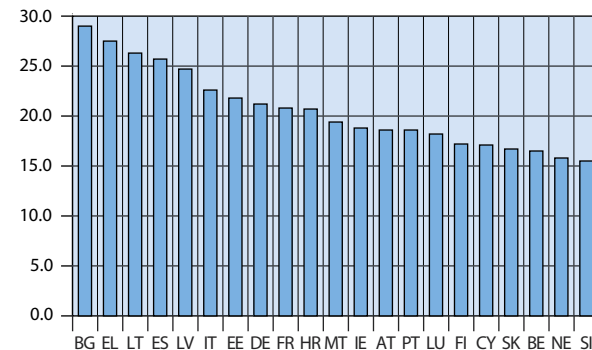
%	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
EU 27	21.7	21.6	21.3	21.0	20.9
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	17.3	17.5	17.7	16.9	18.6
Belgium (BE)	19.0	18.6	18.8	18.3	16.5
Bulgaria (BG)	31.7	32.2	30.0	30.3	29.0
France (FR)	19.0	⁽¹⁾ 20.7	20.4	20.5	20.8
Germany (DE)	21.0	21.1	21.3	21.1	21.2
Greece (EL)	28.3	26.3	26.1	26.9	27.5
Estonia (EE)	22.2	25.2	24.2	22.2	21.8
Ireland (IE)	19.6	19.6	19.2	17.1	18.8
Spain (ES)	27.8	26.0	26.5	25.8	25.7
Italy (IT)	25.2	24.4	22.8	23.1	22.6
Croatia (HR)	20.9	19.9	⁽¹⁾ 20.7	⁽¹⁾ 21.7	20.7
Cyprus (CY)	17.3	17.5	17.4	17.1	17.1
Latvia (LV)	26.1	26.0	25.6	24.3	24.7
Lithuania (LT)	23.5	24.6	24.3	*25.8	*26.3
Luxembourg (LU)	⁽¹⁾ 21.1	⁽¹⁾ 19.4	21.4	20.0	⁽¹⁾ 18.2
Malta (MT)	20.3	20.1	19.8	19.6	19.4
Netherlands (NE)	16.6	16.5	15.8	15.4	15.8
Portugal (PT)	22.4	20.1	20.1	19.7	18.6
Slovakia (SK)	15.6	16.5	17.6	18.3	16.7
Slovenia (SI)	13.2	13.3	13.7	14.4	15.5
Finland (FI)	14.2	⁽¹⁾ 16.3	15.8	16.8	17.2
Non-euro area					
Denmark (DK)	17.3	17.1	17.9	18.0	17.9
Hungary (HU)	19.6	18.8	19.7	19.3	19.5
Poland (PL)	16.8	15.9	16.3	16.0	15.0
Romania (RO)	34.4	34.4	32.0	27.9	27.4
Sweden (SE)	17.2	18.6	18.4	17.5	18.6
Czechia (CZ)	10.7	11.8	12.0	11.3	11.5

Source: Eurostat.

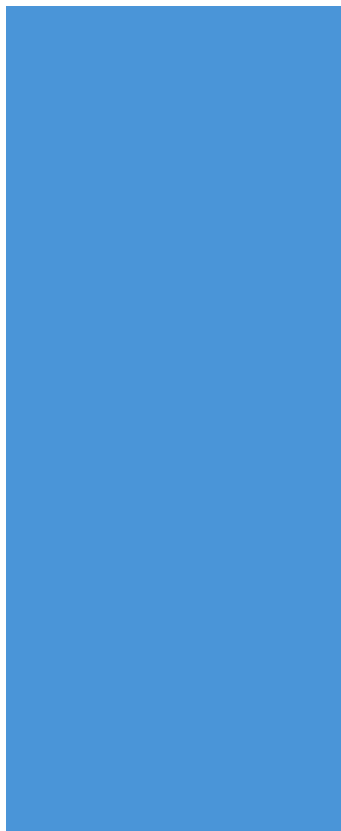
* = Provisional data.

(1) Break in time series.

Euro area countries: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (%), 2025

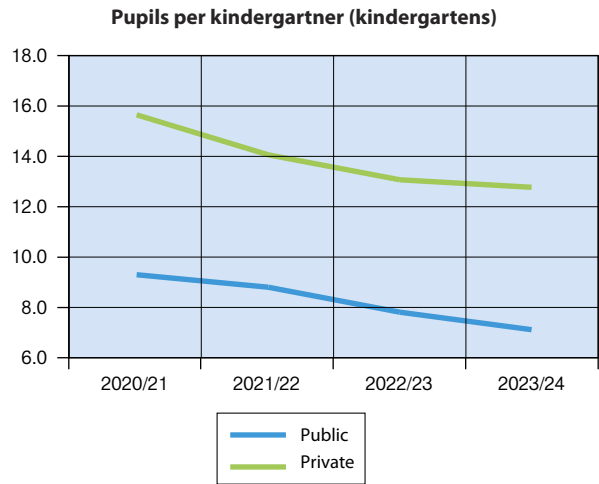


Education



1. Primary education (kindergartens): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school years 2020/21 - 2023/24				
	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
School units	5,626	5,718	5,658	5,618
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	17,938	19,209	21,055	22,091
Pupils	175,108	177,372	173,350	167,969
Public				
School units	4,904	4,901	4,838	4,810
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	16,615	17,488	19,188	20,189
Pupils	154,311	153,108	148,968	143,615
Pupils per kindergartner	9.3	8.8	7.8	7.1
Private				
School units	722	817	820	808
Teaching staff	1,323	1,721	1,867	1,902
Pupils	20,797	24,264	24,382	24,354
Pupils per kindergartner	15.7	14.1	13.1	12.8

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public kindergartens. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Religious Affairs and Sports or elsewhere.

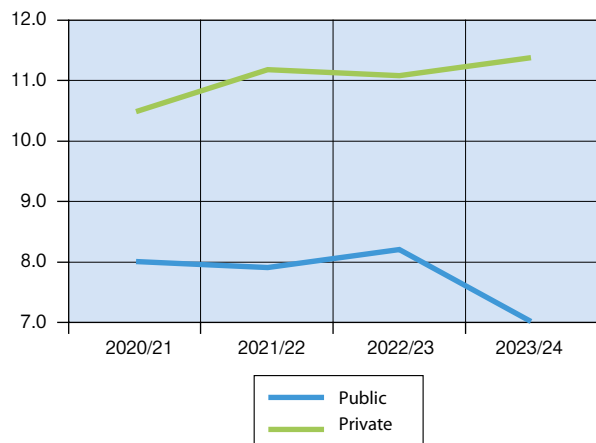


2. Primary education (primary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school years 2020/21 - 2023/24

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
School units	4,402	4,361	4,354	4,314
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	74,673	72,557	68,589	77,598
Pupils	606,400	584,032	574,047	561,890
Public				
School units ⁽²⁾	4,242	4,202	4,193	4,148
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	70,720	68,928	64,789	73,783
Pupils	564,836	543,398	531,762	518,415
Pupils per teacher	8.0	7.9	8.2	7.0
Private				
School units	160	159	161	166
Teaching staff	3,953	3,629	3,800	3,815
Pupils	41,564	40,634	42,285	43,475
Pupils per teacher	10.5	11.2	11.1	11.4

- (1) Including teachers, other teaching staff, e.g., foreign language teachers, music teachers, etc. "Absent teachers" are included only for public schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Religious Affairs and Sports or elsewhere.
- (2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (primary schools)

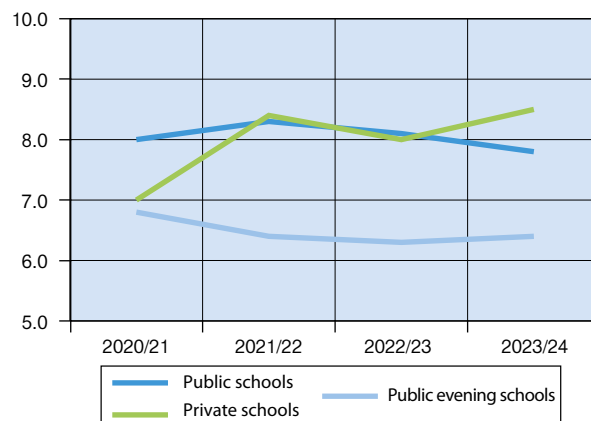


3. Secondary education (lower secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school years 2020/21 - 2023/24

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total				
School units	1,825	1,841	1,839	1,847
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	41,067	39,815	40,869	41,276
Pupils	328,582	332,413	331,114	325,062
Public				
School units ⁽²⁾	1,727	1,732	1,731	1,732
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	38,559	37,396	38,313	38,668
Pupils	311,111	312,078	310,707	302,817
Pupils per teacher	8.0	8.3	8.1	7.8
thereof, evening schools				
School units	74	74	73	75
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	658	650	632	662
Pupils	4,498	4,145	3,954	4,268
Pupils per teacher	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.4
Private				
School units	98	109	108	115
Teaching staff	2,508	2,419	2,556	2,608
Pupils	17,471	20,335	20,407	22,245
Pupils per teacher	7.0	8.4	8.0	8.5

- (1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Religious Affairs and Sports or elsewhere.
- (2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (lower secondary schools)

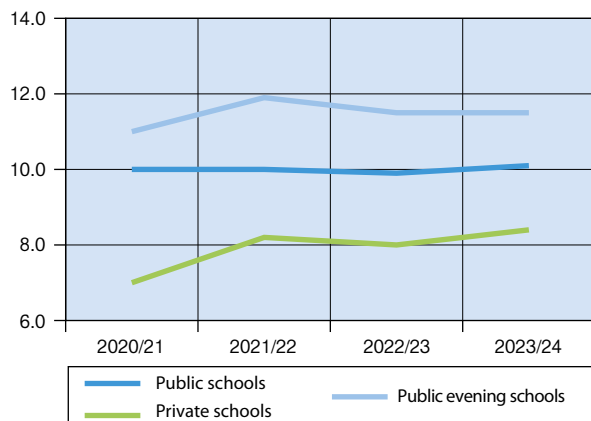


4. Secondary education (general upper secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school years 2020/21 - 2023/24

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Total				
School units	1,355	1,371	1,375	1,378
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	24,353	23,566	23,629	23,861
Pupils	230,295	231,076	230,334	236,368
Public				
School units ⁽²⁾	1,262	1,268	1,269	1,271
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	22,216	21,511	21,432	21,615
Pupils	215,182	214,205	212,753	217,493
Pupils per teacher	10.0	10.0	9.9	10.1
thereof, evening schools				
School units	74	77	76	78
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	422	385	372	369
Pupils	4,829	4,594	4,290	4,254
Pupils per teacher	11.0	11.9	11.5	11.5
Private				
School units	93	103	106	107
Teaching staff	2,137	2,055	2,197	2,246
Pupils	15,113	16,871	17,581	18,875
Pupils per teacher	7.0	8.2	8.0	8.4

- (1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Religious Affairs and Sports or elsewhere.
- (2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (general upper secondary schools)

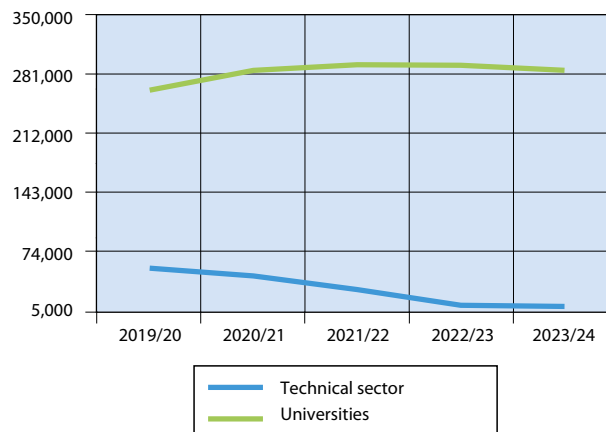


5. Tertiary education (technical sector): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic years 2019/20 - 2023/24

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Students ⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾	61,142	47,530	30,126	11,753	10,406
Graduates ⁽⁵⁾	9,780	11,031	11,477	11,164	8,342

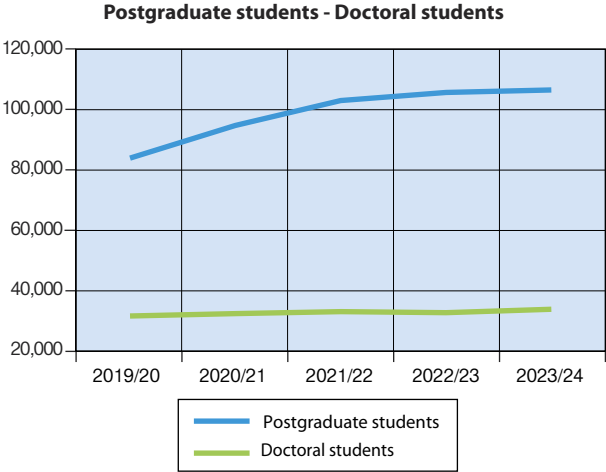
- (1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teach in the specific departments.
- (2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 120,418 for 2019/20, 122,845 for 2020/21, 133,060 for 2021/22, 136,650 for 2022/23 and 126,160 for 2023/24.
- (3) From the academic year 2019/2020 the teaching staff of TEI is recorded in the respective university departments where they were integrated.
- (4) In the academic year 2019/2020, enrolled students at TEI are those students that entered Tertiary Education in the academic year 2018/2019 or in the previous years. Those students continue their studies under the abolished TEI curriculum and will graduate from the Technological Education sector.
- (5) In the academic year 2019/2020, graduates are the students that graduated from the Technological Sector after following the TEI curriculum.

Students: technical sector - universities



6. Tertiary education (universities): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic years 2019/20 - 2023/24					
	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	19,063	20,157	20,871	19,719	18,841
Students ⁽²⁾	263,145	286,266	292,862	298,235	286,348
Graduates	39,320	47,447	46,245	46,078	48,931
Postgraduate stu- dents	84,077	94,971	103,278	105,978	106,812
Master's degree holders ⁽³⁾	20,577	22,950	25,650	28,588	26,911
Doctoral students	31,419	32,212	32,873	32,525	33,663
Doctorate holders	1,622	1,800	2,086	2,323	2,435

- (1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teaches in the specific departments.
- (2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 265,037 for 2019/20, 270,979 for 2021/22, 287,741 for 2022/23 and 320,978 for 2023/24.
- (3) MSc, MA, MBA, etc.



7. EU: School expectancy ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ , 2020 - 2024					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	18	18	18	18	18
Belgium (BE)	(2)(3)19	19	19	19	19
Bulgaria (BG)	17	17	17	17	(2)(3)16
France (FR)	17	17	17	*(2)(3)17	*17
Germany (DE)	(2)(3)19	19	19	(3)19	19
Greece (EL)	20	...	...	...	...
Estonia (EE)	(2)18	(2)18	(2)18	(2)18	(2)18
Ireland (IE)	19	19	19	19	19
Spain (ES)	18	19	19	19	19
Italy (IT)	17	17	17	18	...
Croatia (HR)	18	18	18	18	18
Cyprus (CY)	18	18	18	18	19
Latvia (LV)	18	19	18	18	18
Lithuania (LT)	18	18	18	18	18
Luxembourg (LU)	15	15	15	16	16
Malta (MT)	15	(2)(3)16	16	16	16
Netherlands (NE)	(4)19	(4)19	...	...	...
Portugal (PT)	18	18	18	19	19
Slovakia (SK)	16	16	16	17	17
Slovenia (SI)	18	18	19	18	19
Finland (FI)	21	21	21	21	22
Non-euro area					
Denmark (DK)	20	20	20	19	19
Hungary (HU)	17	17	17	17	18
Poland (PL)	(2)(4)18	*(2)(3)(4)18	*(2)(4)19	*(2)(4)19	*(4)19
Romania (RO)	...	...	(4)15	(4)15	(4)15
Sweden (SE)	21	21	21	21	21
Czechia (CZ)	17	18	18	(2)18	(2)17

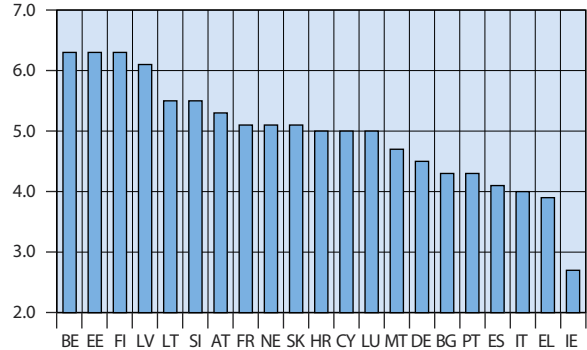
- Source: Eurostat.
- * = Provisional data.
- ... = No data available.
- (1) School expectancy corresponds to the expected years of education over a lifetime and has been calculated adding the single-year enrolment rates for all ages from the age of 5 years and over. To illustrate the meaning of school expectancy, let us take an example: school expectancy for the age of 10 would be one year, if all 10-year-old students (in the year of the data collection) were enrolled. If only 50 % of 10-year-old students were enrolled, school expectancy for the age of 10 would be half a year.
- (2) Definition differs.
- (3) Break in time series.
- (4) Estimates.

8. EU: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2021 - 2025

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
EU 27	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.3	
Belgium (BE)	6.2	6.2	6.3	*6.3	
Bulgaria (BG)	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.3	
France (FR)	5.1	5.0	*5.0	*5.1	
Germany (DE)	4.4	*4.4	*4.5	*4.5	
Greece (EL)	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.9	
Estonia (EE)	5.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	
Ireland (IE)	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	
Spain (ES)	4.5	4.3	4.2	*4.1	
Italy (IT)	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	
Croatia (HR)	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.0	
Cyprus (CY)	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.0	
Latvia (LV)	5.9	5.7	6.1	6.1	
Lithuania (LT)	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	
Luxembourg (LU)	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2
Malta (MT)	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.7	
Netherlands (NE)	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	
Portugal (PT)	4.7	4.4	4.3	*4.3	
Slovakia (SK)	*4.6	*4.7	*5.0	*5.1	
Slovenia (SI)	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.5	
Finland (FI)	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.3	
Non-euro area					
Denmark (DK)	5.9	5.3	5.6	5.6	
Hungary (HU)	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.9	
Poland (PL)	4.9	4.6	4.9	5.6	
Romania (RO)	3.2	3.3	3.5	4.0	
Sweden (SE)	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.3	
Czechia (CZ)	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	

Source: Eurostat.
* = Provisional data.

Euro area countries: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2024



Health

1. Percentage distribution of population by health status, 2021 - 2025					
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
General health status					
Very good	46.9	47.8	47.4	47.0	47.2
Good	31.3	29.4	30.9	31.3	31.3
Fair	15.3	15.4	14.9	14.8	14.5
Bad	4.8	5.8	5.1	5.3	5.4
Very bad	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Long-standing health problems					
	24.3	24.9	24.4	24.5	24.0
Limitation in activities because of health problems					
Strongly limited	9.4	9.0	9.4	8.7	8.7
Limited	13.9	13.2	13.7	9.6	9.1

2. Hospitals, beds, health centres and pharmacies per 100,000 inhabitants ⁽¹⁾ , 2020 - 2024					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Hospitals	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
Health care units of Legal Entities of Public Law	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Private clinics and Legal Entities of Private Law	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Beds	422.6	422.3	425.1	424.0	423.5
Health centres	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
Pharmacies	97.5	97.4	100.9	101.0	100.5

(1) The ratio is estimated on the basis of the estimated population, on the 1st January of the relevant year.

3. Physicians per 1,000 inhabitants⁽¹⁾, by group of specialty, 2020 - 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.7
General medicine	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Paediatrics	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Obstetrics and gynaecology	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Psychiatry	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Medical group of specialties	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
Surgical group of specialties	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Other specialties	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7
Dentists	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3

(1) The ratio is estimated on the basis of the estimated population, on the 1st January of the relevant year.

4. Percentage distribution of ESSPROS social protection expenditures⁽¹⁾, 2019 - 2023

Fuctions	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Sickness	21.2	21.1	22.3	22.9	23.1
Disability	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8
Old age	53.7	53.3	52.2	51.8	52.2
Survivors ⁽²⁾	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.9	10.1
Family/children	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.6	4.9
Unemployment	3.7	4.9	3.9	3.7	4.0
Housing	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Social exclusion ⁽³⁾	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3

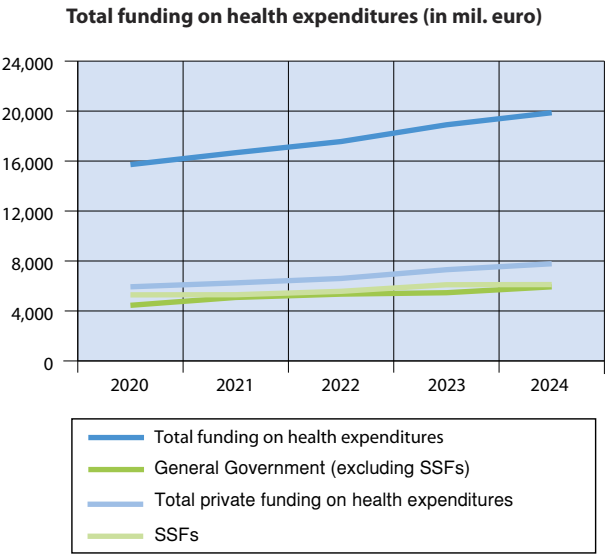
(1) ESSPROS: The European System of integrated Social Protection Statistics, abbreviated as ESSPROS, is a common framework for recording receipts and expenditure of all public and private bodies or schemes involved in social protection, which include all benefits and allowances provided to individuals or social groups.

(2) Including persons aged less than the minimum retirement age who have lost their spouse or close relative on whom they depended economically for their living. Including also persons, who receive a lump sum payment for funeral expenses or any other unfavourable condition they face because of the death of a family member.

(3) Including most deprived persons, refugees, migrants, drug-addicts or alcoholics, victims of criminal actions, etc.

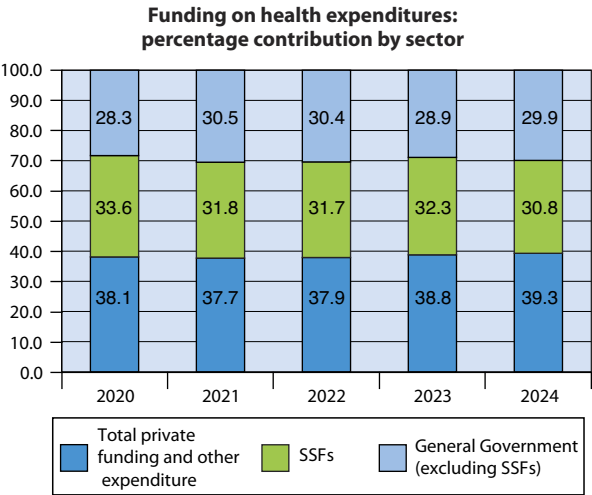
5. Total funding on health expenditures, 2020 - 2024
Million euro

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5)	15,716.5	16,670.4	17,562.4	18,902.3	19,869.4
General Government (excluding Social Security Funds - SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1)	4,452.1	5,081.5	5,347.2	5,459.5	5,932.3
SSFs (HF.1.2) (2)	5,288.4	5,298.9	5,571.2	6,097.9	6,112.6
Total public funding on expenditures (1) + (2)	9,740.5	10,380.4	10,918.4	11,557.4	12,044.9
Total private funding on expenditures (3) + (4)	5,934.6	6,247.9	6,602.6	7,302.6	7,778.7
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3)	678.2	693.5	712.4	818.5	974.9
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4)	5,256.4	5,554.4	5,890.2	6,484.1	6,803.8
Other expenditures (HF.2.2, HF.2.3, HF.4, HF.0) (5)	41.4	42.1	41.4	42.3	45.8



6. Funding on health expenditures and percentage contribution by sector, 2020 - 2024

Million euro	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5)	15,716.5	16,670.4	17,562.4	18,902.3	19,869.4
General Government (excluding Social Security Funds - SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1)	4,452.1	5,081.5	5,347.2	5,459.5	5,932.3
(% of total expenditures)	28.3	30.5	30.4	28.9	29.9
SSFs (HF.1.2) (2)	5,288.4	5,298.9	5,571.2	6,097.9	6,112.6
(% of total expenditures)	33.6	31.8	31.7	32.3	30.8
Total public funding on health expenditures (1) + (2)	9,740.5	10,380.4	10,918.4	11,557.4	12,044.9
(% of total expenditures)	62.0	62.3	61.9	61.1	60.6
Total private funding on health expenditures (3) + (4)	5,934.6	6,247.9	6,602.6	7,302.6	7,778.7
(% of total expenditures)	37.8	37.5	37.6	38.6	39.1
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3)	678.2	693.5	712.4	818.5	974.9
(% of total expenditures)	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.9
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4)	5,256.4	5,554.4	5,890.2	6,484.1	6,803.8
(% of total expenditures)	33.4	33.3	33.5	34.3	34.2
Other expenditures (HF.2.2 to HF.0) (5)	41.4	42.1	41.4	42.3	45.8
(% of total expenditures)	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2



Justice

1. Criminal offences committed ⁽¹⁾ , offenders and ratio per 100,000 inhabitants ⁽²⁾ , 2021 - 2025					
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total of offences	203,160	241,549	247,416	250,808	229,963
<i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	<i>1,925</i>	<i>2,309</i>	<i>2,379</i>	<i>2,417</i>	<i>2,217</i>
Felonies (major offences)	8,561	10,202	10,121	11,260	12,353
<i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>119</i>
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	194,599	231,347	237,295	239,548	217,610
<i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	<i>1,844</i>	<i>2,211</i>	<i>2,281</i>	<i>2,309</i>	<i>2,098</i>
Total of offenders⁽³⁾	147,491	168,674	174,895	192,814	168,708
<i>Offenders per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	<i>1,397</i>	<i>1,612</i>	<i>1,681</i>	<i>1,858</i>	<i>1,627</i>

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment), for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and, in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc., all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

(2) The ratio is estimated on the basis of the estimated population, on the 1st January of the relevant year.

(3) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unknown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.

2. Percentage distribution of offences committed⁽¹⁾, by Regional Police Departments, 2021 - 2025

Regional Police Departments	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total of offences	203,160	241,549	247,416	250,808	229,963
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.8
Kentriki Makedonia	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.2
Thessaloniki	15.0	14.7	15.1	13.2	11.4
Dytiki Makedonia	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0
Ipeiros	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8
Thessalia	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.7
Stereia Ellada	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.0
Ionian Islands	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.3
Dytiki Ellada	5.8	6.1	5.4	5.1	5.4
Peloponnisos	3.9	3.8	4.9	5.9	5.3
Attiki	48.6	47.7	45.3	47.0	47.9
Voreio Aigaio	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.3
Notio Aigaio	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.5
Kriti	3.9	4.4	5.7	4.7	4.6
Other Services ⁽²⁾	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9

Source: Hellenic Police.
Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment), for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and, in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc., all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.
(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.
(2) Services that are directly under the Chief of the Hellenic Police.

3. Criminal offences committed⁽¹⁾ and offenders by citizenship, sex and age group, 2021 - 2025

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Offences	203,160	241,549	247,416	250,808	229,963
Felonies (major offences)	8,561	10,202	10,121	11,260	12,353
% of total offences	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.5	5.4
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	194,599	231,347	237,295	239,548	217,610
% of total offences	95.8	95.8	95.9	95.5	94.6
Offenders⁽²⁾, identified during the year (principal offenders and accomplices)	147,491	168,674	174,895	192,814	168,708
By citizenship					
Nationals	113,760	136,803	143,719	158,602	139,067
% of the total identified offenders	77.1	81.1	82.2	82.3	82.4
Non-nationals	33,731	31,871	31,176	34,212	29,641
% of the total identified offenders	22.9	18.9	17.8	17.7	17.6

3. Criminal offences committed⁽¹⁾ and offenders by citizenship, sex and age group, 2021 - 2025 (continued)

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
By sex					
Males	120,212	138,105	143,449	158,318	133,780
Females	27,279	30,569	31,446	34,496	34,928
% of the total identified offenders	18.5	18.1	18.0	17.9	20.7
By age group					
Juveniles under 18	6,381	7,506	11,822	14,356	13,955
18 - 20	8,379	9,718	6,271	7,774	6,930
21 - 24	13,170	13,430	12,892	16,033	13,922
25 - 29	15,505	16,706	16,356	17,971	16,202
30 - 34	15,783	16,907	16,920	18,564	16,233
35 - 44	34,384	37,910	38,433	42,245	37,690
45 - 59	33,587	37,925	40,003	45,556	42,645
60 +	20,146	28,572	32,198	28,736	19,900
Unknown	0	0	0	1,579	1,231
Juveniles ⁽³⁾ as % of the total identified offenders	4.3	4.5	6.8	7.4	8.3
Arrested or not					
Arrested	78,837	84,229	85,872	104,105	100,530
% of the total identified offenders	53.5	49.9	49.1	54.0	59.6
Males	67,230	71,412	72,368	86,586	82,150
Females	11,607	12,817	13,504	17,519	18,380
females as % of the total arrested offenders	14.7	15.2	15.7	16.8	18.3
Not arrested	68,654	84,445	89,023	88,709	68,178
% of the total identified offenders	46.5	50.1	50.9	46.0	40.4
Males	52,982	66,693	71,081	71,732	51,630
Females	15,672	17,752	17,942	16,977	16,548
females as % of the total not arrested offenders	22.8	21.0	20.2	19.1	24.3

Source: Hellenic Police.
Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment), for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and, in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc., all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.
(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.
(2) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unknown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.
(3) Juveniles: 12 - 17 years old.

4. EU: Intentional homicide ⁽¹⁾ per 100,000 inhabitants, 2020 - 2024					
Countries	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	0.73	0.73	0.88	0.88	0.98
Belgium (BE)	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria (BG)	0.99	1.29	1.11	1.15	1.23
France (FR)	1.03	1.08	1.21	1.30	1.28
Germany (DE)	0.94	0.84	0.82	0.93	0.93
Greece (EL)	0.73	0.73	1.12	0.83	0.82
Estonia (EE)	3.16	1.95	1.50	1.54	1.75
Ireland (IE)	0.64	0.43	0.81	0.63	0.69
Spain (ES)	0.63	0.61	0.69	0.69	0.72
Italy (IT)	0.48	0.51	0.55	0.57	0.57
Croatia (HR)	0.99	0.82	0.80	0.68	1.01
Cyprus (CY)	1.69	1.79	0.88	1.16	1.35
Latvia (LV)	2.31	1.53	2.24	1.79	2.77
Lithuania (LT)	3.61	2.58	2.39	2.62	2.63
Luxembourg (LU)	0.48	0.63	1.55	0.76	0.30
Malta (MT)	1.36	0.39	1.54	0.55	0.89
Netherlands (NE)	0.70	0.72	0.81	0.70	0.67
Portugal (PT)	0.79	0.80	0.72	0.70	...
Slovakia (SK)	1.15	1.01	0.77	1.14	1.09
Slovenia (SI)	0.52	0.43	0.62	0.57	0.71
Finland (FI)	1.76	1.32	1.30	0.93	...
Non-euro area					
Denmark (DK)	0.82	0.63	0.99	0.84	0.84
Hungary (HU)	0.83	0.78	0.98	0.73	0.71
Poland (PL)	0.70	0.72	0.72	0.85	0.71
Romania (RO)	1.45	1.27	1.30	1.11	1.12
Sweden (SE)	1.20	1.09	1.11	1.15	0.87
Czechia (CZ)	0.72	0.45	0.83	0.77	0.61

Source: Eurostat.
... = No data available.
(1) Data refer to intentional homicides, which were recorded by the police.

1. Museums and archaeological sites, 2021 - 2025

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Museums	178	182	184	183	188
Visitors (thousands)	2,047.5	4,636.9	5,782.2	6,651.8	6,678.1
Archaeological sites	155	158	159	159	161
Visitors (thousands)	5,309.5	10,946.7	13,407.3	14,009.8	13,327.9

2. Art galleries, 2020 - 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of individual exhibitions	135	168	291	331	334
Number of works of art	6,545	7,272	12,007	13,237	14,578
Number of collective exhibitions	151	145	213	168	196
Number of artists	3,727	4,440	4,267	3,973	5,265
Number of works of art	9,151	11,037	12,718	10,295	15,036

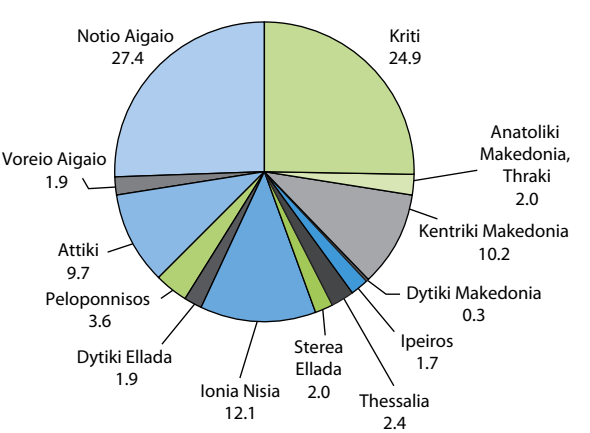
3. State and municipal theatres and orchestras, 2021 - 2024

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of plays	1,100	2,139	2,254	2,756
Number of performances	1,650	4,283	5,241	6,698
Number of spectators (thousands)	868,9	1,827.5	2,385.9	2,891.2

4. Number of nights spent by residents and non residents in hotels except campsites, 2025

Thousands					
Regions	2024	2025			Percent- age change of overnight stays 2025/2024
		Total	Percent- age distri- bution	Bed occu- pancy %	
Total	116,878	119,008	100.0	50.7	1.8
Anatoliki Makedo- nia, Thraki	2,407	2,403	2.0	44.7	-0.1
Kentriki Makedonia	11,663	12,196	10.2	51.6	4.6
Dytiki Makedonia	298	325	0.3	21.2	9.1
Ipeiros	1,886	1,977	1.7	41.7	4.8
Thessalia	2,697	2,869	2.4	39.0	6.4
Stereia Ellada	2,224	2,366	2.0	34.4	6.4
Ionian Nisia	14,328	14,357	12.1	59.7	0.2
Dytiki Ellada	2,077	2,218	1.9	39.1	6.8
Peloponnisos	4,127	4,262	3.6	39.4	3.3
Attiki	11,597	11,527	9.7	51.2	-0.6
Voreio Aigaio	2,178	2,290	1.9	42.4	5.1
Notio Aigaio	32,448	32,619	27.4	51.8	0.5
Kriti	28,949	29,599	24.9	54.9	2.2

Percentage distribution of nights spent by residents and non residents in hotels except campsites, 2025



5. Overnight stays in all hotel units (except campsites) and their capacity, 2021 - 2025

Thousands					
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Overnight stays	58,345	101,901	112,498	116,878	119,008
Residents	10,774	15,254	17,351	17,835	18,128
Non residents	47,571	86,648	95,146	99,043	100,880
Hotel units: ⁽¹⁾					
Units	10,098	10,087	10,047	10,104	10,118
Rooms	441,536	443,835	444,389	447,363	450,565
Beds	879,255	885,624	887,748	894,854	902,328

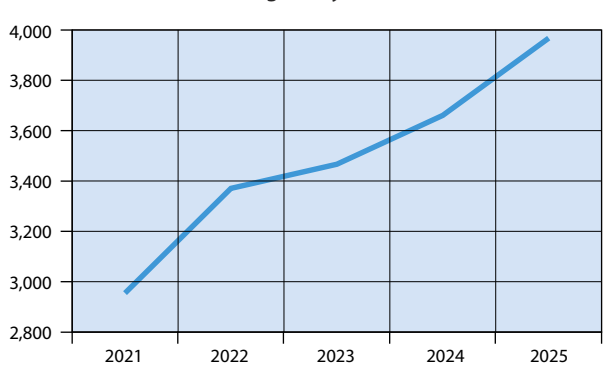
(1) Source: Hellenic Chamber of Hotels.

6. Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2021 - 2025

Thousands					
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	2,954.3	3,370.1	3,465.9	3,659.9	3,966.5
Male	1,412.3	1,638.1	1,682.2	1,793.2	1,932.7
Female	1,542.0	1,732.0	1,783.7	1,866.7	2,033.8
Age group:					
15 - 24 years	436.7	442.2	488.3	524.8	610.7
25 - 44 »	1,012.1	1,178.6	1,134.1	1,219.2	1,223.8
45 - 64 »	1,077.2	1,207.0	1,267.4	1,357.0	1,466.0
65 +	428.4	542.1	576.1	558.9	666.1

Source: Annual Vacation Survey conducted in resident households of Greece.

Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays (thousands)



7. EU: Number of resident tourists ⁽¹⁾ on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2020 - 2024					
Thousands					
Countries	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	2,862	3,430	4,619	4,615	4,666
Belgium (BE)	3,178	3,900	4,783	5,639	5,755
Bulgaria (BG)	1,109	1,072	1,070	1,369	1,196
France (FR)	30,065	32,909	32,634	35,526	34,336
Germany (DE)	30,985	36,897	41,319	45,818	49,664
Greece (EL)	2,660	2,954	3,370	3,466	3,660
Estonia (EE)	226	271	432	482	509
Ireland (IE)	1,319	1,821	2,359	2,750	2,867
Spain (ES)	19,617	15,641	19,910	22,031	22,970
Italy (IT)	11,945	14,706	19,117	18,626	18,365
Croatia (HR)	962	1,059	1,289	1,303	1,390
Cyprus (CY)	⁽²⁾ 244	⁽²⁾ 284	⁽²⁾ 359	⁽²⁾ 405	⁽²⁾ 423
Latvia (LV)	267	304	511	579	629
Lithuania (LT)	256	276	545	603	655
Luxembourg (LU)	312	358	400	404	422
Malta (MT)	82	115	221	183	208
Netherlands (NE)	7,539	9,698	10,805	11,050	11,274
Portugal (PT)	2,253	2,711	2,852	3,183	3,182
Slovakia (SK)	929	1,091	1,782	1,821	2,063
Slovenia (SI)	721	724	937	891	909
Finland (FI)	2,109	2,306	2,667	2,609	2,539
Non-euro area					
Denmark (DK)	1,141	...	1,259	2,185	2,153
Hungary (HU)	1,639	2,074	2,655	2,912	2,964
Poland (PL)	8,614	11,117	12,722	14,063	14,193
Romania (RO)	1,149	1,709	1,834	1,675	2,265
Sweden (SE)	3,737	4,404	4,523	2,224	4,634
Czechia (CZ)	4,115	4,633	5,077	5,137	5,323

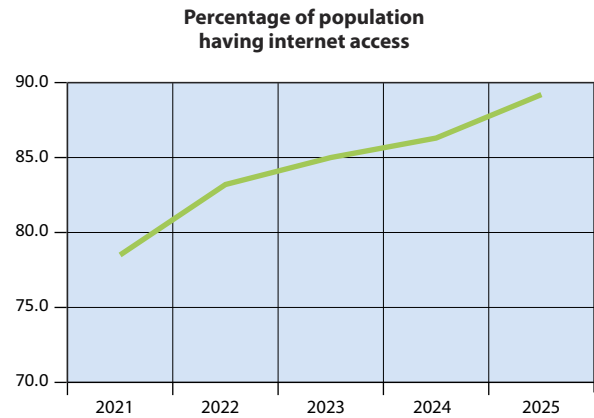
Source: Eurostat.
... = No data available.
(1) Data refer to resident tourists aged 15 years and over.
(2) Estimates.

Information and communication technologies

1. Percentage of population having internet access, 2021 - 2025 ⁽¹⁾					
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025

Population aged 16 - 74 years having internet access					
	78.5	83.2	85.0	86.3	89.2

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

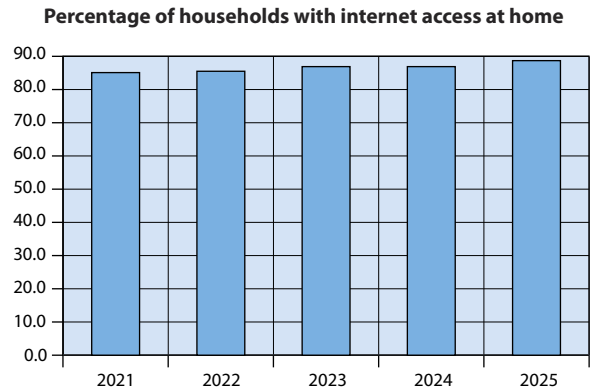


2. Percentage of households with internet access at home, by type of connection, 2021 - 2025

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Households with internet access at home	85.1	85.5	86.9	86.9	88.7
Narrowband connection ⁽¹⁾	0.1	...	...	...	...
Broadband connection ⁽²⁾	99.9	...	...	...	...

... = No data available.

- (1) It refers to narrowband connection (via modem with dial up access over normal telephone line or ISDN, etc.) or mobile narrowband connection (via mobile phone, network less than 3G, e.g., 2G+GPRS), using SIM card or USB key, mobile phone or smart phone as modem.
- (2) It refers to broadband connections, e.g., DSL, ADSL, VDSL, cable, optical fibre, satellite, public wifi connections or mobile broadband connections via mobile phone network, at least 3G, e.g., UMTS, using SIM card or USB key, mobile phone or smart phone as modem.



3. Percentage of population using the internet, by type of activity, 2021 - 2025⁽¹⁾

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Communication					
Sending / receiving e-mails	81.5	81.3	79.4	82.5	88.4
Making calls or video calls over the internet	83.2	84.4	84.1	85.8	92.8
Social networking	79.1	80.6	80.1	79.6	81.9
Information search and online services					
Finding information about goods and services	89.1	89.2	89.1	92.0	77.4
Reading online news in sites, newspapers, magazines	90.4	88.6	89.2	88.4	89.6
Finding health information about diseases, nutrition, injuries, traumas, factors that improve health, etc.	74.6	68.1	57.3	69.1	57.3
Entertainment					
Playing / downloading games and music	...	77.4	...	76.9	...
Other online services					
Internet banking	54.0	59.9	61.2	62.8	70.7
e-government					
Use of e-government services	⁽²⁾ 55.0	⁽³⁾ 66.4	⁽⁴⁾ 67.0	⁽⁵⁾ 66.3	⁽⁶⁾ 72.0
Obtaining information from public authorities websites	⁽²⁾ 66.1	⁽³⁾ 60.0	⁽⁴⁾ 70.1	⁽⁵⁾ 60.0	⁽⁶⁾ 67.9
Downloading official forms	⁽²⁾ 55.4	⁽³⁾ 70.2	⁽⁴⁾ 64.0	⁽⁵⁾ 63.8	⁽⁶⁾ 70.1
Sending filled in forms	⁽²⁾ 46.3	⁽³⁾⁽⁷⁾ 13.7	⁽⁴⁾⁽⁷⁾ 12.1	⁽⁵⁾⁽⁷⁾ 16.8	⁽⁶⁾⁽⁷⁾ 17.0

... = No data available.

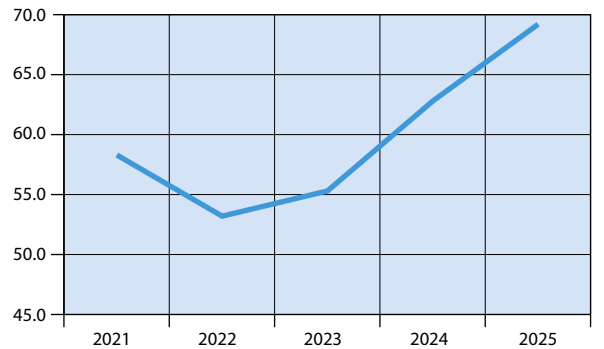
- (1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.
- (2) Data refer to the period April 2020 - March 2021.
- (3) Data refer to the period April 2021 - March 2022.
- (4) Data refer to the period April 2022 - March 2023.
- (5) Data refer to the period April 2023 - March 2024.
- (6) Data refer to the period April 2024 - March 2025.
- (7) Data refer only to the submission of the tax declarations by the tax payers themselves.

4. Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet, 2021 - 2025⁽¹⁾

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Population aged 16 - 74 having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet	58.3	53.2	55.3	62.8	69.2

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet



5. EU: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2021 - 2025

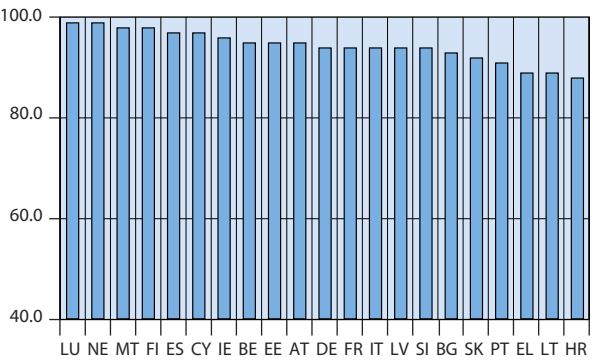
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
EU 27	⁽¹⁾ 92	92	93	94	95
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	95	93	95	95	95
Belgium (BE)	92	94	94	95	95
Bulgaria (BG)	84	87	89	92	93
France (FR)	93	92	93	94	94
Germany (DE)	⁽¹⁾ 92	91	92	93	94
Greece (EL)	85	85	87	87	89
Estonia (EE)	92	92	93	93	95
Ireland (IE)	⁽¹⁾ 98	...	94	93	96
Spain (ES)	96	96	96	97	97
Italy (IT)	90	91	92	93	94
Croatia (HR)	86	86	90	88	88
Cyprus (CY)	93	94	92	95	97
Latvia (LV)	91	91	93	94	94
Lithuania (LT)	87	88	89	90	89
Luxembourg (LU)	99	98	99	99	99
Malta (MT)	91	93	94	96	98
Netherlands (NE)	99	98	99	99	99
Portugal (PT)	87	88	89	91	91
Slovakia (SK)	90	91	91	91	92
Slovenia (SI)	93	93	94	94	94
Finland (FI)	97	98	97	97	98
Non-euro area					
Denmark (DK)	96	95	96	97	97
Hungary (HU)	91	91	93	95	94
Poland (PL)	92	93	93	96	96
Romania (RO)	89	89	92	95	95
Sweden (SE)	93	94	95	95	96
Czechia (CZ)	89	91	93	95	95

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) Break in time series.

Euro area countries: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2025





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