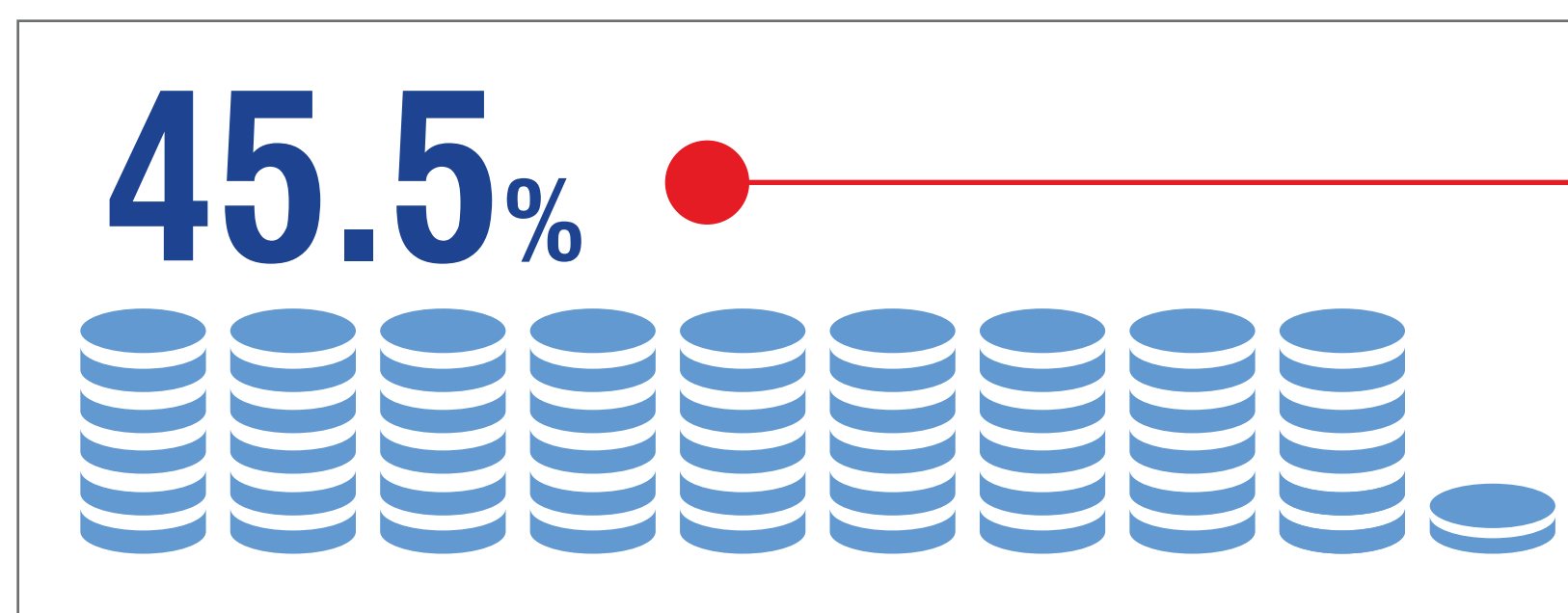


INCOME INEQUALITY, 2025

(income reference year 2024)

DISTRIBUTION OF INCOME BY QUANTILES

NATIONAL INCOME



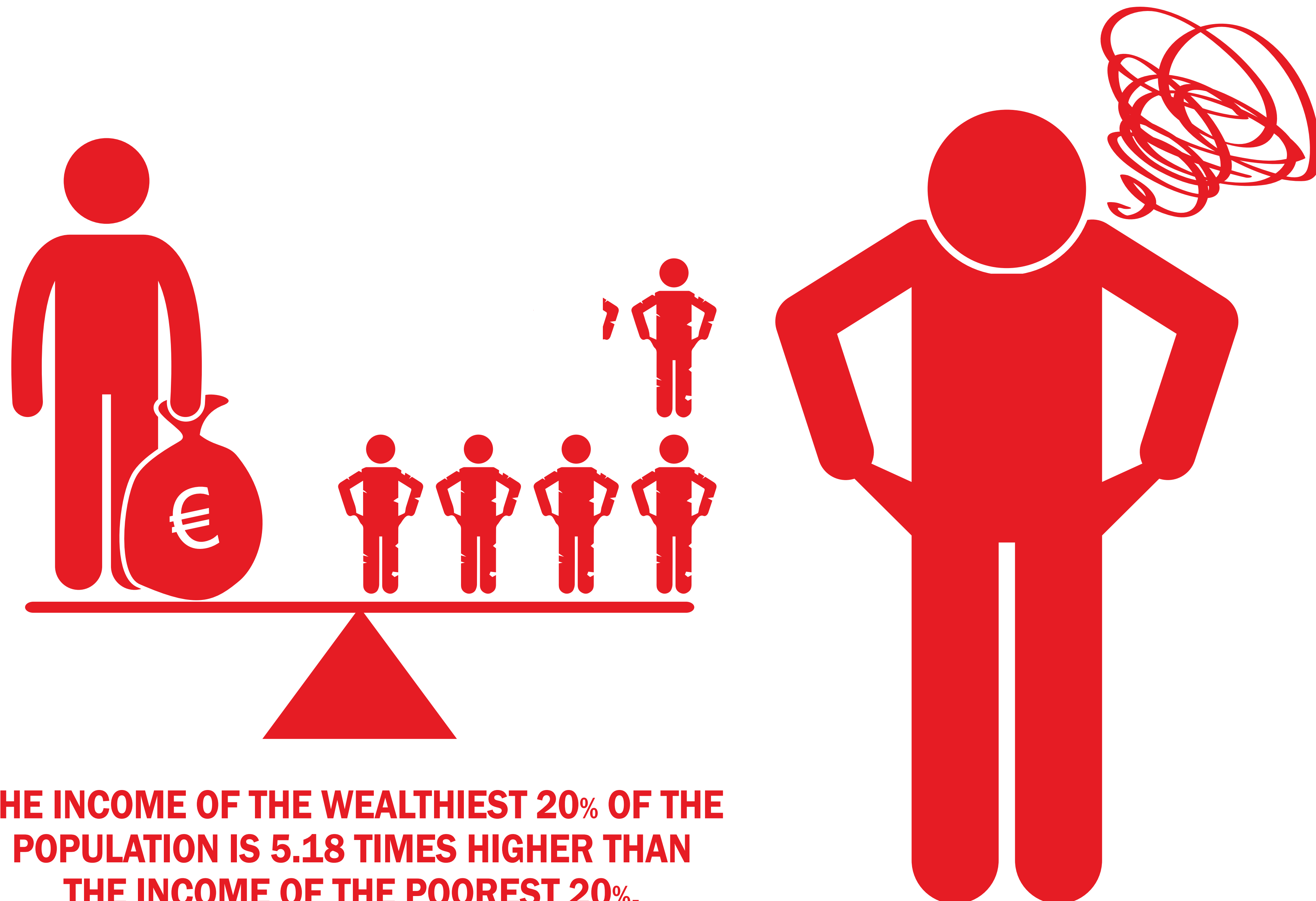
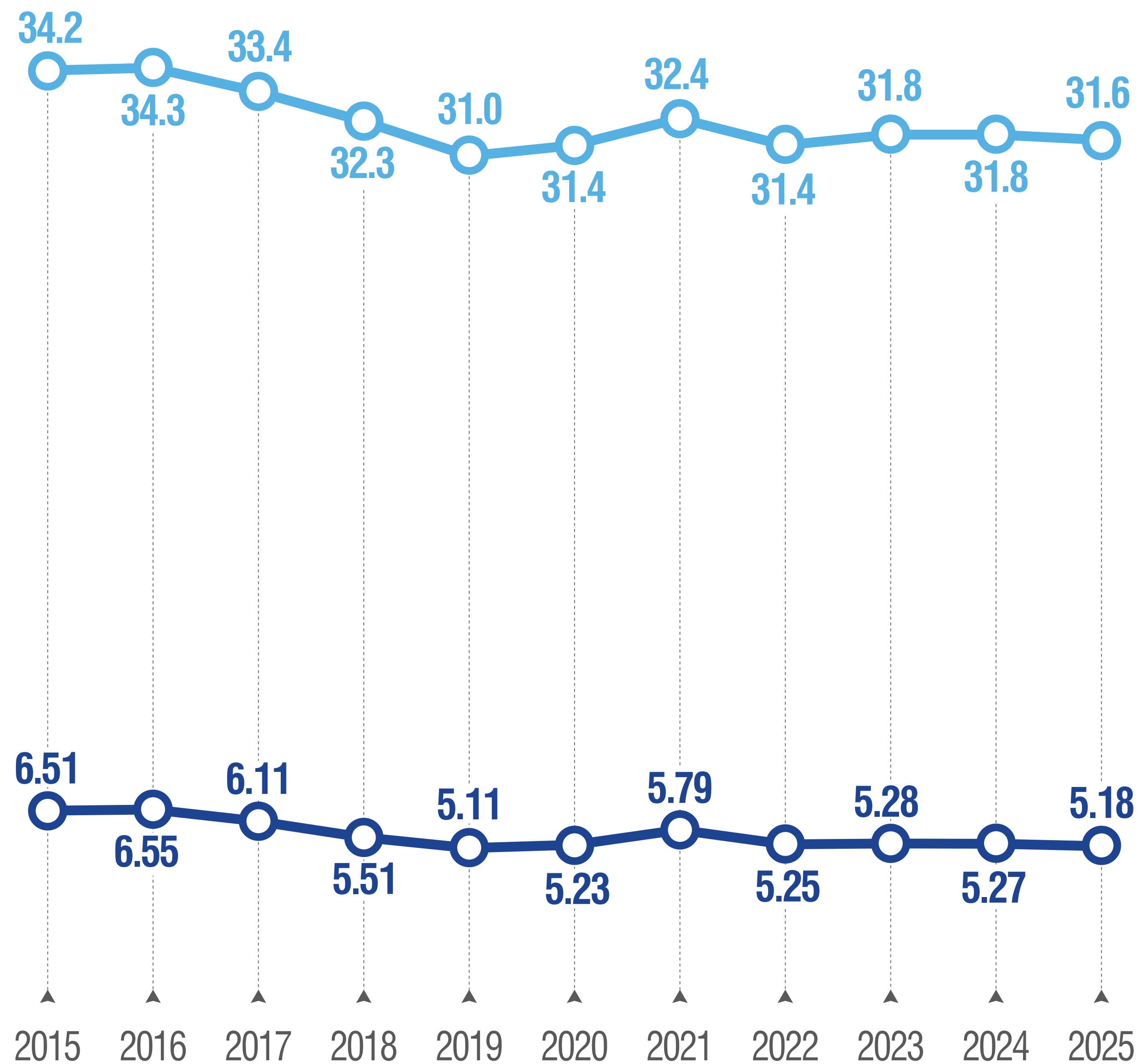
POPULATION

25% HIGHEST INCOME

50% MEDIUM INCOME

25% LOWEST INCOME

INDICATORS



GINI

Gini coefficient: the ratio of cumulative shares of the population arranged according to the level of equivalised disposable income, to the cumulative share of the equivalised total disposable income received by them.

For 2025, if we choose randomly 2 persons, the difference between their incomes is expected to amount to 31.6% of the average equivalised disposable income.

S80/S20

S80/S20 income quintile share ratio: the ratio of the total of equivalised disposable income received by the wealthiest 20% of the population to that received by the poorest 20% of the population.

In 2025 the share of the income of the wealthiest 20% of the population is 5.18 times higher than the share of the income of the poorest 20% of the population.