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HELLENIC STATISTICAL AUTHORITY

GREECE IN FIGURES

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FOREWORD

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) through the quarterly publication “Greece in figures”, published in both the Greek and English languages, presents statistical data providing an updated demographic, social and economic picture of Greece in a clear and comprehensive manner.

The publication “Greece in figures” is intended for users of statistics who seek to have a comprehensive view of Greece, on the basis of the most recent statistical data. The statistical time series included in this publication are, mostly, compiled by ELSTAT. Furthermore, for comparability reasons, the publication also presents, by theme, selected tables with statistical data of EU Member States.

The publication will be updated with the most recent data on a quarterly basis and will be posted on the portal of ELSTAT on the first Wednesday of January, April, July and October.

For more information on the data and statistics provided in “Greece in figures”, please contact the Division of Statistical Information and Publications of ELSTAT (tel.: +30 213 1352301, +30 213 1352021, e-mail: data.dissem@statistics.gr).

We welcome any suggestions and recommendations on the content of the publication.



Nikolaos Stropoulos
Acting President of ELSTAT
Head of the Directorate General
for Statistics

Chapter 2: Population

New and revised: Table 8

New: Tables 9, 10, 11

Chapter 3: Economic data

New and revised: Tables 2a, 3a, 4a, 4b, 5, 7a, 8

New: Tables 9, 11

Revised: Tables 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 15, 16

Chapter 4: Agriculture, livestock, fishing

New: Tables 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 10

Chapter 5: Manufacturing

New: Tables 1, 3

Revised: Table 4

Chapter 6: Construction

New and revised: Table 3

New: Table 2

Revised: Table 4

Chapter 7: Trade

New and revised: Tables 1, 2

Revised: Tables 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

Chapter 8: Transport

Revised: Tables 1, 5

Chapter 9: Labour market

New: Tables 1a, 5a, 6a, 7a

Chapter 11: Poverty-Inequality

Revised: Table 6

Chapter 12: Education

New and revised: Table 8

New: Tables 1, 2, 5, 6, 7

Chapter 13: Health

New and revised: Tables 3, 4

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Chapter 15: Culture - Tourism

New and revised: Table 7

New: Tables 2, 3

Chapter 16: Information and communication technologies

New: Tables 1, 2, 3, 4, 5

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Culture – Tourism

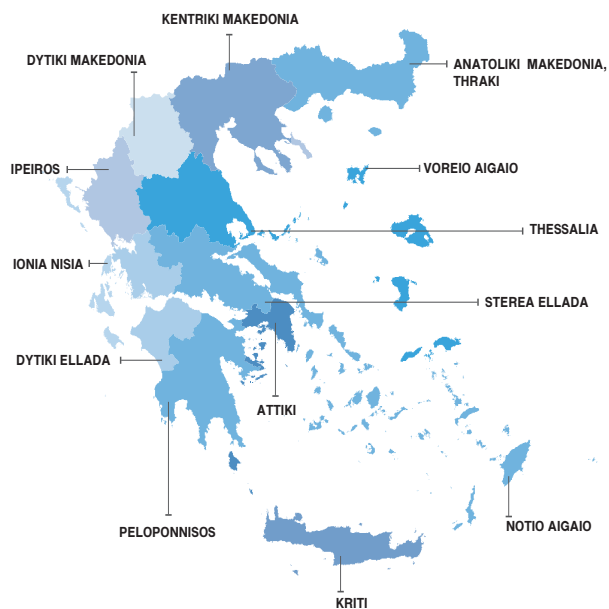
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Land and climate

Greece by regions



1. Surface area of Greece

Regions	Area (km ²)
Greece, total	132,049
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	14,179
Kentriki Makedonia	19,166
Dytiki Makedonia	9,471
Ipeiros	9,164
Thessalia	14,051
Stereia Ellada	15,561
Ionian Nisia	2,306
Dytiki Ellada	11,327
Peloponnisos	15,511
Attiki	3,814
Voreio Aigaio	3,854
Notio Aigaio	5,305
Kriti	8,340

2. The most populated islands of Greece⁽¹⁾

Resident Population. 2021 and 2011 Population - Housing Census

Islands	2021	2011	Change (%) 2021/2011
Kriti	624,408	623,065	0.2
Evia	207,726	207,821	0.0
Rodos	125,113	115,490	8.3
Kerkyra	99,134	102,071	-2.9
Lesvos	83,755	86,436	-3.1
Chios	50,361	51,390	-2.0
Zakynthos	41,180	40,759	1.0
Salamina	37,220	39,283	-5.3
Kos	37,089	33,388	11.1
Kefallinia	36,064	35,801	0.7
Samos	32,642	32,977	-1.0
Lefkada	21,900	22,652	-3.3
Syros	21,124	21,507	-1.8
Naxos	20,578	18,904	8.9
Kalymnos	17,752	16,179	9.7
Limnos	16,411	16,992	-3.4
Thira	15,480	15,550	-0.5
Paros	14,520	13,715	5.9
Thassos	13,104	13,770	-4.8
Aigina	12,911	13,056	-1.1
Mykonos	10,704	10,134	5.6
Tinos	8,934	8,636	3.5
Ikaria	8,843	8,423	5.0
Andros	8,826	9,221	-4.3
Leros	7,992	7,917	0.9
Karpathos	6,567	6,226	5.5
Skiathos	5,802	6,088	-4.7
Milos	5,302	4,977	6.5
Skopelos	4,518	4,960	-8.9
Spetses	3,748	4,027	-6.9

(1) For Municipalities that encompass more than one islands, the population refers to the total population of all of the islands of the relevant Municipality.

3. Principal mountains of Greece			
Mountains	Height (m)	Mountains	Height (m)
Olympos	2,904	Varnous	2,330
Smolikas	2,631	Tymfristos	2,313
Grammos	2,521	Lakmos	2,294
Voras	2,519	Pindos	2,248
Gkiona	2,508	Falacron (Prof. Ilias)	2,229
Tymfi (Gkamila)	2,500	Erymanthos	2,223
Parnassos	2,456	Orvilos	2,213
Idi (Psiloritis)	2,454	Pieria	2,188
Lefka Ori	2,453	Oiti	2,151
Athamanon Ori	2,429	Dikti	2,148
Vardousia	2,413	Agrafa (Fteri)	2,127
Taygetos	2,405	Askio	2,107
Kyllini	2,375	Vermio	2,058
Aroania	2,339	Athos	2,027

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

4. Principal lakes of Greece			
Lakes	Surface (km ²)	Lakes	Surface (km ²)
Trichonida	96.228	Ioannina	19.436
Volvi	70.443	Yliki	19.441
Vegoritida	54.473	Doirani ⁽¹⁾	17.511
Vistonida	44.860	Amvrakia	12.010
Koroneia	46.539	Lysimachia	13.085
Mikri Prespa ⁽¹⁾	42.541	Petron	12.033
Megali Prespa ⁽¹⁾	39.040	Paralimni	11.856
Kerkini	34.016	Chimaditida	7.804
Kastoria	28.873	Ozeros	9.368

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

(1) Surface area of lake on Greek territory.

5. Principal rivers of Greece			
Rivers	Length (km)	Rivers	Length (km)
Aliakmonas	297	Asopos	80
Acheloos	220	Louros	80
Pineios (Thessalia)	205	Sperchios	80
Evros ⁽¹⁾	204	Megdovas	78
Nestos ⁽¹⁾	130	Axios ⁽¹⁾	76
Strymonas ⁽¹⁾	118	Aoos ⁽¹⁾	70
Thyamis	115	Gkallikos	70
Alfeios	110	Ladonas	70
Arachthos	110	Mornos	70
Enipeas	84	Pineios (Peloponnisos)	70
Evrotas	82		

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

(1) Length of river on Greek territory.

6. Mean temperatures at selected meteorological stations, 2024						
Month	Elefsina	Thessalo-niki	Kerkyra	Santorini	Rodos	Irakleio
January	11.1	7.2	11.4	14.4	14.6	14.6
February	13.1	11.0	13.0	14.8	15.3	14.6
March	15.1	13.3	14.5	16.2	16.8	16.2
April	20.6	18.9	19.1	19.6	20.4	19.9
May	21.9	21.0	21.9	21.3	22.1	21.4
June	31.1	29.0	28.4	27.5	28.4	27.7
July	32.6	31.0	31.3	28.6	29.6	28.6
August	31.4	29.8	30.4	28.4	29.5	28.5
September	25.9	24.1	24.4	26.2	26.4	25.8
October	21.5	18.2	19.9	21.9	23.2	21.9
November	15.0	11.2	14.7	17.2	17.7	17.3
December	12.0	8.8	11.3	14.6	15.0	14.9

Source: National Meteorological Service.

Population



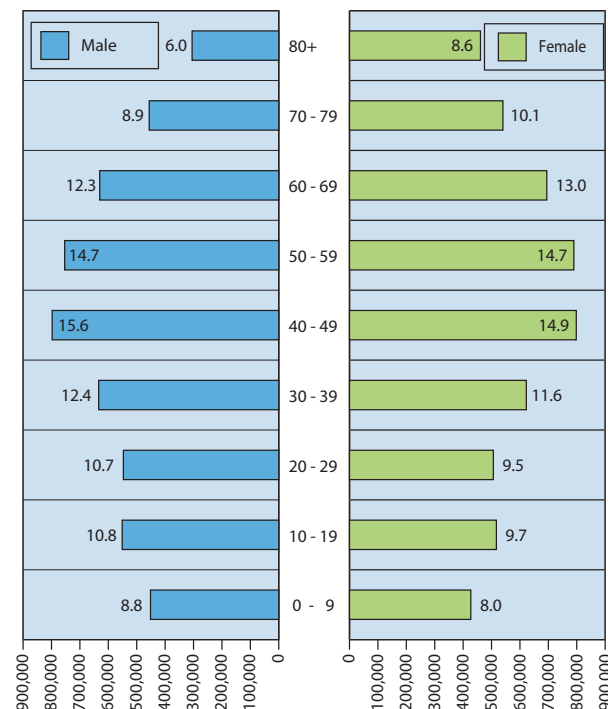
1. Resident Population 2021 and 2011 Population -

Age group	2021		
	Total	Male	Female
Total	10,482,487	5,125,977	5,356,510
0 - 9	878,491	451,492	426,999
10 - 19	1,068,216	551,148	517,068
20 - 29	1,053,304	546,929	506,375
30 - 39	1,256,393	633,913	622,480
40 - 49	1,596,028	797,720	798,308
50 - 59	1,543,340	753,596	789,744
60 - 69	1,324,635	630,150	694,485
70 - 79	996,037	455,938	540,099
80 +	766,043	305,091	460,952

by sex and age group Housing Census

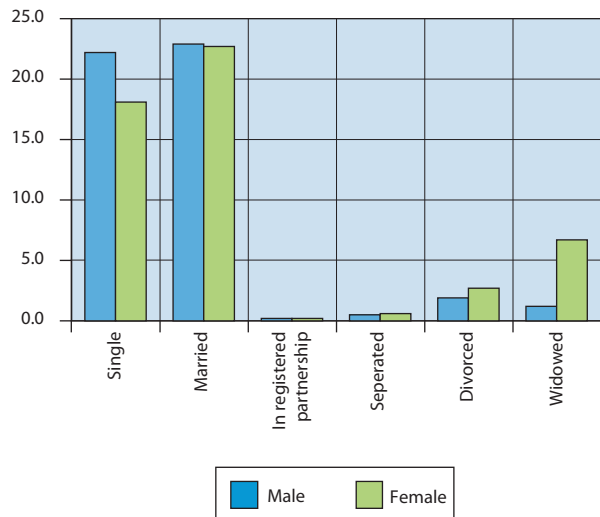
2011			Change (%) 2021/2011		
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
10,816,286	5,303,223	5,513,063	-3.1	-3.3	-2.8
1,049,839	537,220	512,619	-16.3	-16.0	-16.7
1,072,705	552,173	520,532	-0.4	-0.2	-0.7
1,350,868	696,744	654,124	-22.0	-21.5	-22.6
1,635,304	827,542	807,762	-23.2	-23.4	-22.9
1,581,095	781,112	799,983	0.9	2.1	-0.2
1,391,854	677,018	714,836	10.9	11.3	10.5
1,134,045	543,421	590,624	16.8	16.0	17.6
1,017,242	456,247	560,995	-2.1	-0.1	-3.7
583,334	231,746	351,588	31.3	31.6	31.1

Age groups: population and percent share by sex 2021 Population - Housing Census



2. Resident Population 2021 and 2011 Population -			
Legal marital status	2021		
	Total	Male	Female
Total	10,482,487	5,125,977	5,356,510
Single	4,224,101	2,324,198	1,899,903
Married	4,786,889	2,402,858	2,384,031
In registered partnership	39,984	20,095	19,889
Separated	112,977	49,521	63,456
Divorced	484,237	200,511	283,726
Widowed	834,299	128,794	705,505

Percentage distribution of Resident Population
by sex and legal marital status
2021 Population - Housing Census



by sex and legal marital status Housing Census					
2011			Change (%) 2021/2011		
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
10,816,286	5,303,223	5,513,063	-3.1	-3.3	-2.8
4,227,476	2,329,207	1,898,269	-0.1	-0.2	0.1
5,364,763	2,694,941	2,669,822	-10.8	-10.8	-10.7
1,765	731	1,034	2,165.4	2,649.0	1,823.5
69,737	27,774	41,963	62.0	78.3	51.2
332,018	126,176	205,842	45.8	58.9	37.8
820,527	124,394	696,133	1.7	3.5	1.3

3. Resident Population 2021 and 2011 Population -					
Region	2021			Percent over total region 2021	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
Greece, total	10,482,487	5,125,977	5,356,510	48.9	51.1
Anatoliki					
Makedonia, Thraki	562,201	275,804	286,397	49.1	50.9
Kentriki Makedonia	1,795,669	867,180	928,489	48.3	51.7
Dytiki Makedonia	254,595	126,869	127,726	49.8	50.2
Ipeiros	319,991	157,708	162,283	49.3	50.7
Thessalia	688,255	338,586	349,669	49.2	50.8
Stereia Ellada	508,254	254,511	253,743	50.1	49.9
Ionia Nisia	204,532	101,125	103,407	49.4	50.6
Dytiki Ellada	648,220	325,314	322,906	50.2	49.8
Peloponnisos	539,535	270,495	269,040	50.1	49.9
Attiki	3,814,064	1,837,343	1,976,721	48.2	51.8
Voreio Aigaio	194,943	97,765	97,178	50.2	49.8
Notio Aigaio	327,820	164,669	163,151	50.2	49.8
Kriti	624,408	308,608	315,800	49.4	50.6

Anatoliki

Makedonia, Thraki

Kentriki Makedonia

Dytiki Makedonia

Ipeiros

Thessalia

Stereia Ellada

Ionia Nisia

Dytiki Ellada

Peloponnisos

Attiki

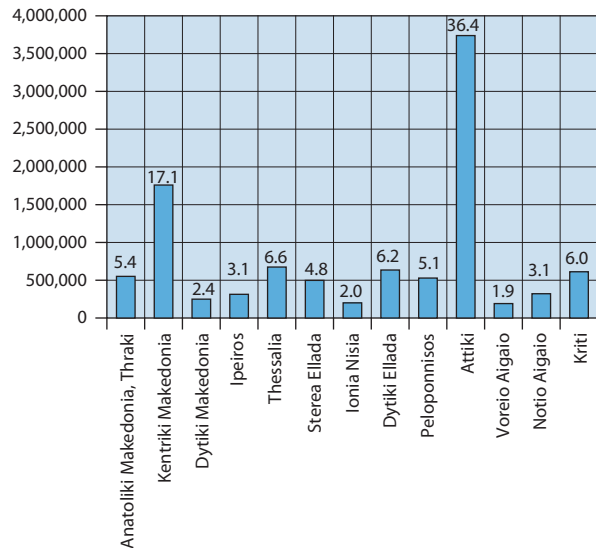
Voreio Aigaio

Notio Aigaio

Kriti

by sex and region
Housing Census

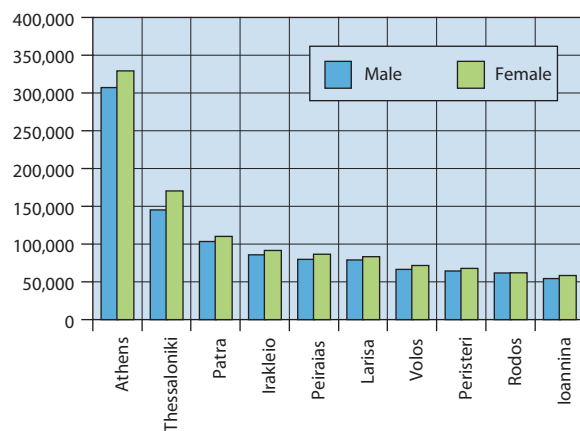
2011			Change (%) 2021/2011		
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
10,816,286	5,303,223	5,513,063	-3.1	-3.3	-2.8
608,182	299,643	308,539	-7.6	-8.0	-7.2
1,882,108	912,693	969,415	-4.6	-5.0	-4.2
283,689	141,779	141,910	-10.3	-10.5	-10.0
336,856	165,775	171,081	-5.0	-4.9	-5.1
732,762	362,194	370,568	-6.1	-6.5	-5.6
547,390	277,475	269,915	-7.1	-8.3	-6.0
207,855	102,400	105,455	-1.6	-1.2	-1.9
679,796	339,310	340,486	-4.6	-4.1	-5.2
577,903	291,777	286,126	-6.6	-7.3	-6.0
3,828,434	1,845,663	1,982,771	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3
199,231	99,984	99,247	-2.2	-2.2	-2.1
309,015	155,865	153,150	6.1	5.6	6.5
623,065	308,665	314,400	0.2	0.0	0.4

Distribution (%) of Resident Population by region
2021 Population - Housing Census

4. Resident Population by sex 2021 and 2011 Population -					
Municipality	2021			Percent 2021	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
Athens	643,452	310,569	332,883	48.3	51.7
Thessaloniki	319,045	146,820	172,225	46.0	54.0
Patra	215,922	104,541	111,381	48.4	51.6
Irakleio	179,302	86,743	92,559	48.4	51.6
Peiraias	168,151	80,642	87,509	48.0	52.0
Larisa	164,095	79,869	84,226	48.7	51.3
Volos	139,670	67,232	72,438	48.1	51.9
Peristeri	133,630	65,077	68,553	48.7	51.3
Rodos	125,113	62,448	62,665	49.9	50.1
Ioannina	113,978	54,951	59,027	48.2	51.8

in the largest Municipalities of Greece Housing Census					
2011			Change (%) 2021/2011		
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
664,046	315,210	348,836	-3.1	-1.5	-4.6
325,182	148,470	176,712	-1.9	-1.1	-2.5
213,984	104,307	109,677	0.9	0.2	1.6
173,993	85,133	88,860	3.1	1.9	4.2
163,688	78,200	85,488	2.7	3.1	2.4
162,591	79,762	82,829	0.9	0.1	1.7
144,449	70,185	74,264	-3.3	-4.2	-2.5
139,981	68,563	71,418	-4.5	-5.1	-4.0
115,490	57,879	57,611	8.3	7.9	8.8
112,486	53,975	58,511	1.3	1.8	0.9

**Resident Population by sex in the 10 largest
Municipalities of Greece**
2021 Population - Housing Census



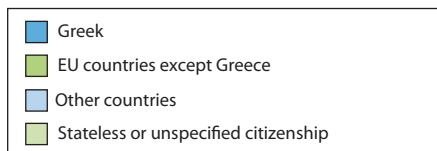
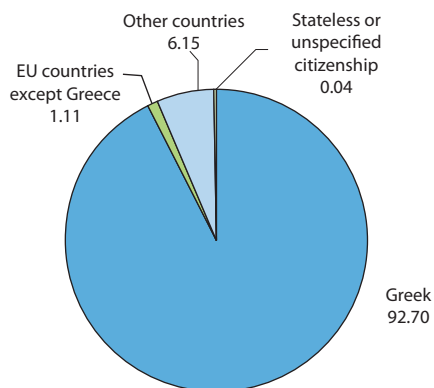
5. Resident Population by groups of citizenship 2021 and 2011 Population - Housing Census

Groups of citizenship	2021	2011	Change (%) 2021/2011
Total	10,482,487	10,816,286	-3.1
Greek ⁽¹⁾	9,716,889	9,904,286	-1.9
EU countries except Greece	116,669	183,976	-36.6
European countries outside EU	439,254	550,547	-20.2
Countries of Africa	33,471	25,850	29.5
Countries of the Caribbean, South or Central America	3,565	2,563	39.1
Countries of North America	5,607	7,249	-22.7
Countries of Asia	158,530	133,116	19.1
Countries of Oceania	1,494	1,994	-25.1
Foreigners with undeclared citizenship	3,265	1,880	73.7
Stateless or unspecified citizenship	3,743	4,825	-22.4

Note: It is noted that Croatia is included in EU countries except Greece, whereas United Kingdom and Turkey are included in European countries outside EU.

(1) Population with double citizenship is also included (Greek and other).

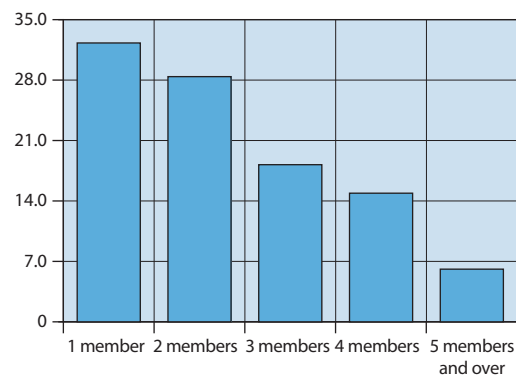
Percentage distribution of Resident Population by groups of citizenship 2021 Population - Housing Census



6. Households by size 2021 and 2011 Population - Housing Census

Size	Households		
	2021	2011	Change (%) 2021/2011
Total	4,332,447	4,134,540	4.8
1 member	1,401,443	1,061,547	32.0
2 members	1,232,487	1,218,466	1.2
3 »	789,288	817,921	-3.5
4 »	645,032	726,554	-11.2
5 members and over	264,197	310,052	-14.8

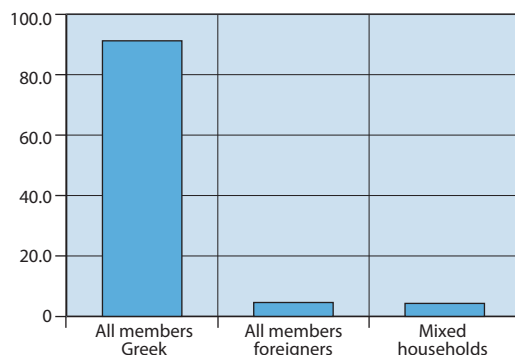
Percentage distribution of households by size 2021 Population - Housing Census



7. Households by citizenship of their members 2021 and 2011 Population - Housing Census

Citizenship of members	2021	2011	Change (%) 2021/2011
Total	4,332,447	4,134,540	4.8
All members Greek	3,949,667	3,755,282	5.2
All members foreigners	197,865	235,708	-16.1
Mixed households	184,915	143,550	28.8

**Percentage distribution of households
by citizenship of their members**
2021 Population - Housing Census



8. Demographic indicators⁽¹⁾, 2020 - 2024⁽²⁾

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Age dependency ratio	56.5	56.8	57.0	57.3	57.4
Ageing ratio	162.2	166.4	170.7	175.7	182.0
Mean age of mother at birth	31.6	32.0	32.0	32.1	32.2
Total fertility rate	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Crude death rate	12.3	13.6	13.4	12.2	12.1
Infant mortality rate	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.8

(1) Dependency ratio: the ratio of the persons aged 0 - 14 and 65 years and over to the persons aged 15 - 64 years.

Ageing ratio: the ratio of the persons aged 65 years and over to the persons aged 0 - 14 years.

Mean age of the mother at birth: it refers to all live births that were recorded during the reference year, regardless of the birth order.

Total fertility rate: the average number of living children that a woman will give birth to over the course of her lifetime (provided that during her reproductive age, the fertility conditions prevail by age of the reference year). The total fertility rate is used in order to determine the level of replacement of the generations, which, in developed countries, is considered to be 2.1.

Crude death rate: the number of deaths during the reference year per 1,000 average population of usual residents.

Infant mortality rate: the number of children dying at less than 1 year of age divided by the number of live births that year. The ratio is expressed by 1,000 live births.

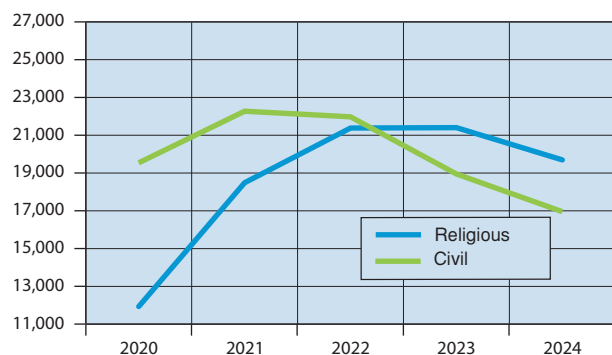
(2) The demographic indicators for the years 2011-2023, except for the infant mortality rate, have been revised, as they were calculated based on the revised population time series.

9. Marriages by type⁽¹⁾. Registered partnerships, 2020 - 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	31,475	40,759	43,355	40,351	36,649
Religious	11,935	18,487	21,381	21,402	19,695
Civil	19,540	22,272	21,974	18,949	16,954
Registered partnerships	8,986	11,429	12,840	15,069	14,486

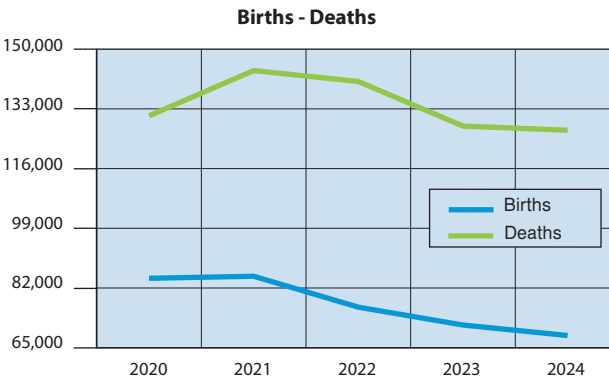
(1) In case a couple decides after the civil marriage to also perform a religious marriage, this religious marriage is not registered.

Marriages by type



10. Births - Deaths, 2020 - 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Births	84,764	85,346	76,095	71,455	68,467
Deaths	131,025	143,904	140,792	128,101	126,916
Difference	-46,261	-58,558	-64,697	-56,646	-58,449



11. Divorces, 2020 - 2024

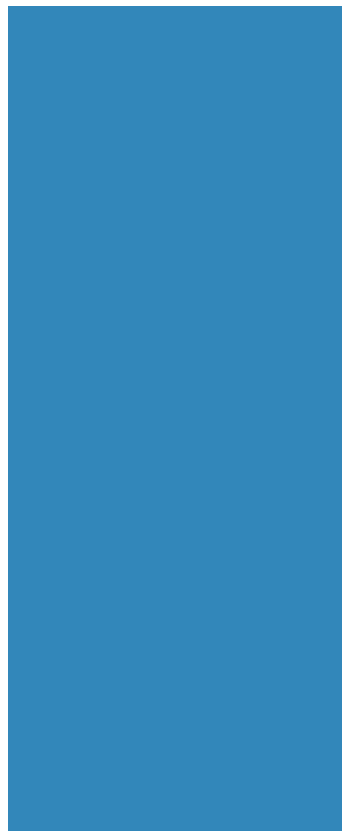
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	12,962	13,920	14,477	15,114	15,532
Type of divorce:					
Divorce by consent	10,646	11,437	11,638	12,214	12,805
Contested divorce	1,592	1,624	1,906	2,044	1,886
Not reported	724	859	933	856	841
Duration of the dissolved marriage:					
up to 2 years	448	411	434	488	497
2 - 4 years	1,595	1,549	1,483	1,434	1,551
5 - 9 years	2,890	3,042	3,060	3,202	3,170
10 +	8,029	8,918	9,500	9,990	10,314

12. EU: Life expectancy at birth, 2022 - 2024

Countries	Male			Female		
	2022	2023	2024 ^{*(3)}	2022	2023	2024 ^{*(3)}
EU 27	^{*(1)(2)} 77.9	^{*(1)(2)} 78.7	79.2	^{*(1)(2)} 83.3	^{*(1)(2)} 84.0	84.4
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	79.1	79.5	80.0	83.6	84.2	84.5
Belgium (BE)	79.7	80.4	80.5	83.9	84.5	84.6
France (FR)	[*] 79.3	[*] 80.1	80.2	[*] 85.1	[*] 85.7	85.9
Germany (DE)	78.3	⁽¹⁾ 78.7	...	83.0	⁽¹⁾ 83.5	...
Greece (EL)	78.3	79.2	79.3	83.4	84.4	84.5
Estonia (EE)	73.6	74.5	75.1	82.3	83.3	83.7
Ireland (IE)	80.9	81.1	...	84.2	84.6	...
Spain (ES)	80.5	81.3	81.3	85.9	86.7	86.6
Italy (IT)	80.7	81.4	82.0	84.8	85.4	86.0
Croatia (HR)	⁽¹⁾ 74.6	75.5	76.1	⁽¹⁾ 80.8	81.8	82.0
Cyprus (CY)	79.7	80.9	81.1	83.4	84.9	85.5
Latvia (LV)	69.4	70.5	71.6	79.4	80.6	81.5
Lithuania (LT)	71.4	72.9	73.1	80.1	81.9	81.9
Luxembourg (LU)	80.8	81.7	81.2	85.2	85.0	85.9
Malta (MT)	80.2	81.6	81.6	84.5	85.2	85.1
Netherlands (NE)	80.2	80.4	80.6	83.1	83.4	83.4
Portugal (PT)	^{*(1)} 78.9	79.5	79.8	^{*(1)} 84.5	85.3	85.4
Slovakia (SK)	73.6	74.9	75.2	80.5	81.5	81.9
Slovenia (SI)	78.6	79.1	79.7	84.1	84.9	85.0
Finland (FI)	78.7	79.0	79.8	83.8	84.3	85.0
Non-euro area						
Bulgaria (BG)	⁽¹⁾ 70.6	72.0	72.3	⁽¹⁾ 77.9	79.7	79.7
Denmark (DK)	79.5	79.9	80.4	83.2	83.7	84.2
Hungary (HU)	⁽¹⁾ 72.6	73.4	73.8	⁽¹⁾ 79.3	79.9	80.1
Poland (PL)	⁽¹⁾ 73.4	^{*(2)} 74.6	75.0	⁽¹⁾ 81.1	^{*(2)} 82.1	82.5
Romania (RO)	⁽²⁾ 71.3	⁽²⁾ 72.6	72.8	⁽²⁾ 79.2	⁽²⁾ 80.4	80.4
Sweden (SE)	81.4	81.7	82.6	84.8	85.0	85.6
Czechia (CZ)	76.1	76.9	77.3	81.9	82.9	83.2

Source: Eurostat.
 * = Provisional data.
 ... = No data available.
 (1) Break in time series.
 (2) Estimates.
 (3) Value imputed by Eurostat or other agencies.

Economic data



1. Selected economic			
	2018	2019	2020

(% change, unless otherwise indicated)

Domestic economy

GDP at constant prices of year 2020 ⁽¹⁾	2.1	2.3	-9.2
Total domestic demand (contribution)	1.8	1.6	-3.7
Private consumption	2.3	2.6	-6.2
Public consumption	-3.3	2.0	3.0
Gross fixed capital formation	-4.6	-0.8	1.7
Exports of goods and services	9.2	4.8	-21.5
Imports of goods and services	8.3	2.8	-7.3
GDP deflator ⁽¹⁾	-0.2	0.2	-0.4
GDP at current prices (billion €) ⁽¹⁾	180.6	185.2	167.5
GDP at current prices ⁽¹⁾	1.8	2.5	-9.5
CPI ⁽²⁾ (annual average)	0.6	0.3	-1.2
HICP ⁽³⁾ (annual average)	0.8	0.5	-1.3
Core Inflation ⁽⁴⁾ (annual average)	0.0	0.5	-0.7
Unemployment (annual average rate)	19.3	17.3	16.3

(% of GDP)

Public finance (General Government)

Total revenues	49.5	48.5	49.7
Total expenditures	48.6	47.7	59.3
Primary expenditures	45.2	44.7	56.3
Overall balance	0.9	0.8	-9.6
Primary balance	4.3	3.8	-6.6
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽⁵⁾	189.0	183.2	209.4

Balance of payments⁽⁶⁾⁽⁷⁾

Current account balance	-3.5	-2.1	-7.2
Trade and services balance	-1.8	-0.9	-6.7
Exports of goods and services	38.5	39.2	30.8
Imports of goods and services	40.3	40.1	37.5
Secondary income balance	-0.2	0.3	0.3
Primary income balance	-1.6	-1.5	-0.8
Net international investment position	-151.6	-156.9	-177.1

(% change, unless otherwise indicated)

Interest rates and credit⁽⁶⁾

Lending rate ⁽⁸⁾	4.8	4.5	4.1
Credit to private sector ⁽⁹⁾	-1.1	-0.6	3.5

Exchange rates⁽⁶⁾

Nominal effective exchange rate	2.1	-0.2	1.5
Real effective exchange rate (CPI - based)	1.1	-1.2	-1.3

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020=100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year. For the years 2023 and 2024 data are provisional.

(2) CPI: Consumer Price Index. Reference year: 2020=100.0

(3) HICP: Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices. Reference year: 2015=100.0

(4) Core Inflation: CPI excluding food, beverages, tobacco and energy. Reference year: 2020=100.0

(5) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

(6) Source: Bank of Greece.

(7) Is based on the new compilation methodology of the Balance of Payments (BPM6).

(8) Loans to corporations, up to 1 year. Percentage at the end of December, excluding charges.

(9) Domestic credit growth to households and enterprises.

indicators, 2018 - 2024

	2021	2022	2023	2024
	8.7	5.5	2.1	2.1
	7.7	8.1	1.1	4.1
	5.1	9.3	2.3	2.4
	1.8	0.0	2.8	-2.6
	21.7	22.1	6.5	4.5
	24.4	6.2	2.2	1.0
	17.4	10.9	0.0	4.8
	1.4	6.3	6.3	3.2
	184.6	207.0	224.7	236.7
	10.2	12.2	8.5	5.4
	1.2	9.6	3.5	2.7
	0.6	9.3	4.2	3.0
	-0.6	3.5	5.1	3.3
	14.7	12.4	11.1	10.1
	49.5	50.5	48.2	49.5
	56.7	53.1	49.6	48.2
	54.3	50.6	46.2	44.8
	-7.2	-2.6	-1.4	1.2
	-4.8	-0.1	2.0	4.7
	197.3	177.8	164.3	154.2
	-7.2	-10.7	-6.8	-7.2
	-7.5	-9.8	-5.0	-5.5
	40.3	49.5	44.1	42.3
	47.8	59.3	49.1	47.8
	0.7	-0.1	0.6	0.9
	-0.3	-0.8	-2.4	-2.5
	-175.6	-149.4	-145.9	-137.5
	3.8	5.1	6.8	5.7
	1.4	6.3	3.6	8.9
	0.9	1.3	2.7	1.6
	-1.0	0.8	0.0	4.0

2. Gross domestic product at current prices, 2020 - 2024 ⁽¹⁾					
Million euro					
	2020	2021	2022	2023*	2024*
Production approach					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	268,864	311,809	379,821	398,176	413,353
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	121,628	150,793	197,190	202,125	207,927
Gross value added (at basic prices)	147,236	161,015	182,631	196,051	205,426
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	6,574	6,519	7,835	8,408	8,914
Industry, including energy and construction					
Services	23,951	27,264	34,612	33,361	35,507
Taxes on products	116,712	127,233	140,184	154,282	161,005
Subsidies on products	22,516	25,485	33,455	32,228	33,964
	2,213	1,926	9,077	3,593	2,654
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	157,239	166,134	188,066	199,129	206,577
Households and NPISH ⁽²⁾	119,055	126,337	146,878	155,443	162,571
Households	116,480	123,698	144,007	152,524	159,572
NPISH ⁽²⁾	2,575	2,639	2,870	2,919	2,999
General Government	38,184	39,796	41,188	43,686	44,007
Gross capital formation	22,687	32,269	38,937	36,328	43,305
Gross fixed capital formation	20,607	25,456	32,545	35,690	37,971
Changes in inventories / Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	2,079	6,813	6,393	638	5,334
Domestic demand	179,926	198,403	227,003	235,456	249,882
Exports of goods and services	52,692	74,310	101,914	98,500	99,693
Imports of goods and services	65,078	88,139	121,908	109,270	112,840
External balance of goods and services	-12,386	-13,828	-19,994	-10,770	-13,146
Income approach					
Compensation of employees					
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	65,290	70,114	74,601	78,620	84,369
Taxes on production and imports	83,101	94,160	106,939	114,369	117,953
Subsidies	28,114	31,783	40,059	38,895	40,391
	8,966	11,482	14,591	7,198	5,977
Gross domestic product at market prices	167,540	184,575	207,009	224,686	236,736

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020=100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

(2) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

2a. Gross domestic product at current prices, quarterly data, 2024 and 2025 (Q3) ⁽¹⁾					
Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data					
	2024		2025		
	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*
Production approach					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	55,817	52,536	47,991	53,379	58,310
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	2,263	2,258	2,224	2,366	2,296
Industry, including energy and construction	9,259	9,190	8,595	9,356	9,881
Services	44,295	41,088	37,173	41,658	46,133
Taxes on products	9,469	9,119	7,653	9,092	10,225
Subsidies on products	646	532	483	805	831
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	54,435	54,168	48,934	54,516	57,065
Households and NPISH ⁽²⁾	43,747	41,707	38,658	43,187	45,917
Households	42,942	40,940	37,942	42,390	45,071
NPISH ⁽²⁾	806	767	716	797	846
General Government	10,688	12,461	10,276	11,328	11,148
Gross capital formation	6,909	13,584	13,855	9,181	6,404
Gross fixed capital formation	8,957	11,283	8,073	10,416	10,278
Changes in inventories	-2,048	2,301	5,782	-1,235	-3,874
Domestic demand	61,344	67,752	62,790	63,696	63,469
Exports of goods and services	31,487	22,349	19,491	25,012	30,923
Imports of goods and services	28,191	28,977	27,119	27,042	26,688
External balance of goods and services	3,296	-6,629	-7,628	-2,030	4,236
Income approach					
Compensation of employees	21,282	23,018	20,122	22,615	22,839
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	34,009	28,527	26,750	30,066	35,049
Taxes on production and imports	10,904	10,880	9,465	10,567	11,480
Subsidies	1,555	1,302	1,176	1,582	1,664
Gross domestic product at market prices	64,640	61,123	55,162	61,666	67,704

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020=100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

(2) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

3. Gross domestic product at constant prices of 2020, 2020 - 2024⁽¹⁾

Million euro

	2020	2021	2022	2023*	2024*
Production approach					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	268,864	294,834	324,429	335,155	340,592
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	121,628	135,635	156,472	163,157	165,716
Gross value added (at basic prices)	147,236	159,199	167,241	171,024	173,893
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	6,574	6,384	7,315	6,287	6,318
Industry, including energy and construction	23,951	27,053	27,591	28,366	31,227
Services	116,712	125,762	132,326	136,347	136,245
Taxes on products	22,516	24,742	27,006	26,061	26,763
Subsidies on products	2,213	1,903	2,172	1,822	1,553

Expenditure approach

Final consumption expenditure	157,239	163,996	175,525	179,757	182,133
Households and NPISH ⁽²⁾	119,055	125,115	136,690	139,829	143,201
Households	116,480	122,508	134,104	137,291	140,665
NPISH ⁽²⁾	2,575	2,608	2,586	2,542	2,542
General Government	38,184	38,880	38,873	39,968	38,948
Gross capital formation	22,687	28,894	32,079	30,223	35,479
Gross fixed capital formation	20,607	25,072	30,616	32,615	34,069
Domestic demand	179,926	192,889	207,703	209,790	217,765
Exports of goods and services	52,692	65,534	69,592	71,094	71,783
Imports of goods and services	65,078	76,384	84,744	84,785	88,833

Gross domestic product at market prices **167,540 182,039 192,091 196,194 200,288**

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020=100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

(2) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

3a. Gross domestic product at constant prices 2020, quarterly data, 2024 and 2025 (Q3)⁽¹⁾

Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2024		2025		
	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*
Production approach					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	46,753	44,308	39,899	43,787	47,513
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	1,606	1,700	1,598	1,631	1,655
Industry, including energy and construction	8,109	8,009	7,271	8,083	8,470
Services	37,039	34,555	30,982	34,047	37,371
Taxes on products	7,391	7,130	5,919	7,035	7,868
Subsidies on products	346	433	266	440	472

Expenditure approach

Final consumption expenditure	47,295	47,164	42,832	46,756	47,963
Households and NPISH ⁽²⁾	38,055	36,288	33,550	36,823	38,638
Households	37,383	35,648	32,952	36,170	37,956
NPISH ⁽²⁾	674	641	600	654	684
General Government	9,229	10,894	9,286	9,936	9,325
Gross capital formation	5,979	11,101	10,355	7,017	5,179
Gross fixed capital formation	8,010	10,058	7,188	9,245	9,086
Domestic demand	53,084	58,440	53,351	53,679	52,917
Exports of goods and services	22,533	16,402	14,263	18,801	22,880
Imports of goods and services	22,308	22,942	21,129	21,893	21,411

Gross domestic product at market prices **54,180 51,298 45,846 50,676 55,248**

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020=100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

(2) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

4. Gross domestic product, 2020 - 2024⁽¹⁾

Annual volume changes (%)

	2020	2021	2022	2023*	2024*
Production approach					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	-11.3	9.7	10.0	3.3	1.6
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	-13.6	11.5	15.4	4.3	1.6
Gross value added (at basic prices)	-9.1	8.1	5.1	2.3	1.7
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	-8.2	-2.9	14.6	-14.1	0.5
Industry, including energy and construction	-4.3	13.0	2.0	2.8	10.1
Services	-10.1	7.8	5.2	3.0	-0.1
Taxes on products	-9.2	9.9	9.2	-3.5	2.7
Subsidies on products	-2.1	-14.0	14.2	-16.1	-14.8
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	-4.1	4.3	7.0	2.4	1.3
Households and NPISH ⁽²⁾	-6.2	5.1	9.3	2.3	2.4
General Government	3.0	1.8	0.0	2.8	-2.6
Gross capital formation	0.1	27.4	11.0	-5.8	17.4
Gross fixed capital formation	1.7	21.7	22.1	6.5	4.5
Domestic demand ⁽³⁾	-3.7	7.7	8.1	1.1	4.1
Exports of goods and services	-21.5	24.4	6.2	2.2	1.0
Imports of goods and services	-7.3	17.4	10.9	0.0	4.8
Gross domestic product at market prices	-9.2	8.7	5.5	2.1	2.1

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020 = 100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

(2) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(3) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

4a. Gross domestic product at constant prices 2020, quarterly data, 2024 and 2025 (Q3)⁽¹⁾

Chain-linked volume. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2024		2025		
	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*
<i>Year-on-year change (%)</i>					
Production approach					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	2.0	2.0	0.9	1.2	1.6
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	8.6	11.0	9.5	5.0	3.1
Industry, including energy and construction	9.8	8.0	1.5	1.7	4.4
Services	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.9
Taxes on products	-4.5	4.6	7.4	4.8	6.5
Subsidies on products	-45.5	-4.4	-22.5	8.4	36.4
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	2.5	0.1	3.4	1.1	1.4
Households and NPISH ⁽²⁾	3.0	0.7	3.4	1.1	1.5
General Government	0.8	-1.8	3.5	0.9	1.0
Gross capital formation	28.8	14.7	-0.7	-12.0	-13.4
Gross fixed capital formation	2.0	7.9	-3.6	8.2	13.4
Domestic demand ⁽³⁾	5.4	2.7	2.8	-1.0	-0.2
Exports of goods and services	3.0	3.1	-1.5	2.3	1.5
Imports of goods and services	6.5	4.6	0.9	-3.3	-4.0
Gross domestic product at market prices	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.0

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020 = 100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

(2) Private Non-Profit Institution Serving Households.

(3) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

4b. Gross domestic product at constant prices 2020, quarterly data, 2024 and 2025 (Q3)⁽¹⁾

Million euro

Chain-linked volume. Seasonally adjusted data

	2024		2025		
	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*
Gross domestic product at market prices	50,132	50,439	50,604	50,812	51,119
Quarter-on-quarter change %	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6
Year-on-year change (%)	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.6	2.0

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020 = 100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

5. Savings - Investment, 2020 - 2024⁽¹⁾

Million euro. At current prices

	2020	2021	2022	2023*	2024*
GDP	167,540	184,575	207,009	224,686	236,736
Savings ratio (Gross Savings/ Gross Disposable Income)	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.11
Gross Savings / Investment ⁽²⁾	0.43	0.67	0.51	0.53	0.68
Savings - investment balance					
Investment	20,607	25,456	32,545	35,690	37,971
Private sector (Ip)	15,461	18,856	24,949	26,863	29,195
General Government (Ig)	5,146	6,600	7,596	8,827	8,776
Gross savings	8,873	17,029	16,568	18,925	25,890
Private sector (Sp)	15,628	22,282	14,939	13,366	13,508
General Government (Sg)	-6,755	-5,254	1,629	5,559	12,383
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig) ⁽³⁾	-11,734	-8,427	-15,977	-16,764	-12,081
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	167	3,427	-10,009	-13,497	-15,688
General Government (Sg-Ig) ⁽⁴⁾	-11,901	-11,854	-5,967	-3,268	3,607
(% of GDP)					
GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Investment	12.3	13.8	15.7	15.9	16.0
Private sector (Ip)	9.2	10.2	12.1	12.0	12.3
General Government (Ig)	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.7
Gross savings	5.3	9.2	8.0	8.4	10.9
Private sector (Sp)	9.3	12.1	7.2	5.9	5.7
General Government (Sg)	-4.0	-2.8	0.8	2.5	5.2
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig) ⁽³⁾	-7.0	-4.6	-7.7	-7.5	-5.1
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	0.1	1.9	-4.8	-6.0	-6.6
General Government (Sg-Ig) ⁽⁴⁾	-7.1	-6.4	-2.9	-1.5	1.5

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020 = 100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

(2) Investment: Gross Capital Formation.

(3) = - [Current external balance of the Rest of the World]. National accounts concept similar to the current account balance of the BoP.

(4) = General Government overall balance minus net capital transfers (receivable minus payable) plus acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets.

6. National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost, 2020 - 2024⁽¹⁾

Year-on- year change (%)

	2020	2021	2022	2023*	2024*
Compensation per employee ⁽²⁾	-0.5	1.6	2.0	3.3	5.8
Labour productivity	-6.0	4.1	9.6	5.3	3.8
Unit labour cost ⁽³⁾	6.8	-1.7	0.1	3.2	4.6
GDP deflator	-0.4	1.4	6.3	6.3	3.2

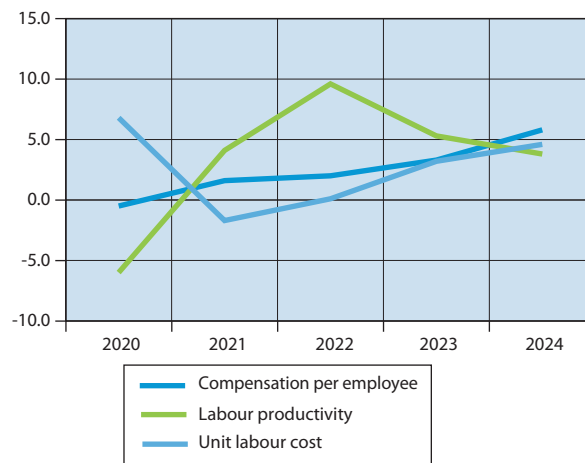
* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020=100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

(2) All branches of economic activity are included.

(3) Unit labour cost (ULC) measures the average cost of labour per unit of output and is calculated as the ratio of labour compensation to real GDP.

National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost (y-o-y change %)



7. Main aggregates of General

Million euro	2018*	2019*
Revenue	89,407	89,805
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	31,911	32,270
Taxes on income and property, receivable	18,598	17,224
Social contributions	26,272	26,654
Other	9,951	10,630
Capital transfers, receivable	2,675	3,027
Total expenditure	87,779	88,280
Primary expenditure	81,701	82,777
Compensation of employees, payable	21,727	21,902
Social benefits	38,657	39,648
Goods and services	8,589	8,750
Subsidies, payable	2,142	2,475
Other current transfers, payable	3,113	2,885
Capital transfers, payable	7,473	7,117
Interest payments	6,078	5,503
Primary balance (excluding interest) ⁽¹⁾	7,706	7,028
Overall balance	1,628	1,525
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽²⁾	341,416	339,201
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾ (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-466	-290
<i>(% of GDP)</i>		
Revenue	49.5	48.5
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	17.7	17.4
Taxes on income and property, receivable	10.3	9.3
Social contributions	14.5	14.4
Other	5.5	5.7
Capital transfers, receivable	1.5	1.6
Total expenditure	48.6	47.7
Primary expenditure	45.2	44.7
Compensation of employees, payable	12.0	11.8
Social benefits	21.4	21.4
Goods and services	4.8	4.7
Subsidies, payable	1.2	1.3
Other current transfers, payable	1.7	1.6
Capital transfers, payable	4.1	3.8
Interest payments	3.4	3.0
Primary balance (excluding interest) ⁽¹⁾	4.3	3.8
Overall balance	0.9	0.8
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽²⁾	189.0	183.2
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾ (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-0.3	-0.2
GDP at market prices (current prices in million €)	180,616	185,181

* = Provisional data.

(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

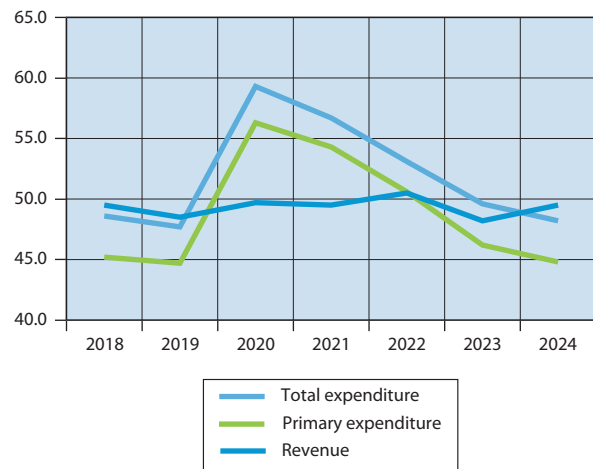
Government, 2018 - 2024

2020*	2021*	2022*	2023*	2024*
83,269	91,323	104,579	108,241	117,124
27,772	31,408	39,510	38,430	40,195
15,489	16,724	19,151	22,802	26,396
25,438	27,273	29,041	29,219	31,519
10,055	10,432	11,471	12,056	12,873
4,515	5,486	5,406	5,734	6,141
99,338	104,688	109,903	111,476	114,213
94,386	100,160	104,733	103,856	105,980
22,318	22,554	22,740	23,483	24,530
39,608	41,103	43,309	45,917	46,241
9,127	10,509	11,581	12,341	12,481
6,422	8,812	11,796	4,497	3,382
3,211	3,668	3,067	3,265	3,620
13,700	13,514	12,240	14,353	15,726
4,952	4,528	5,170	7,620	8,233
-11,117	-8,837	-154	4,385	11,144
-16,069	-13,365	-5,324	-3,235	2,911
350,798	364,141	368,005	369,110	364,965
-459	-777	-474	-999	-1,164
49.7	49.5	50.5	48.2	49.5
16.6	17.0	19.1	17.1	17.0
9.2	9.1	9.3	10.1	11.1
15.2	14.8	14.0	13.0	13.3
6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4
2.7	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.6
59.3	56.7	53.1	49.6	48.2
56.3	54.3	50.6	46.2	44.8
13.3	12.2	11.0	10.5	10.4
23.6	22.3	20.9	20.4	19.5
5.4	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.3
3.8	4.8	5.7	2.0	1.4
1.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8.2	7.3	5.9	6.4	6.6
3.0	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.5
-6.6	-4.8	-0.1	2.0	4.7
-9.6	-7.2	-2.6	-1.4	1.2
209.4	197.3	177.8	164.3	154.2
-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5
167,540	184,575	207,009	224,686	236,736

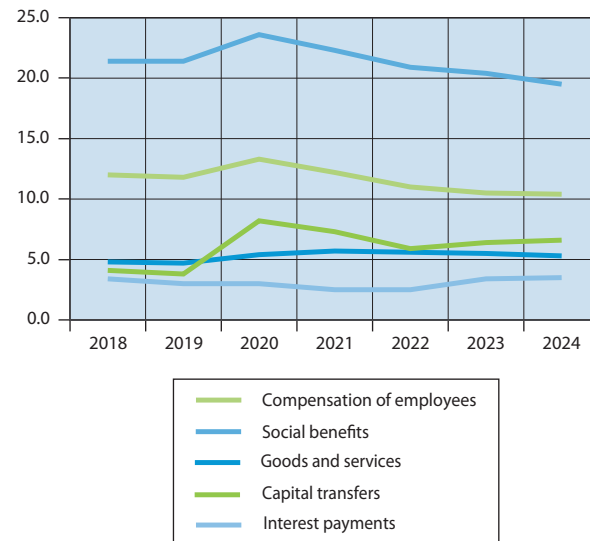
(3) Sign is negative when expenditures of the support exceed revenues. When the impact of the support to financial institutions is positive for the General Government balance, this is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme, and the revenues from bank preference shares being greater than the expenditures accrued.

(4) The support to the financial institutions includes the on-going revenues and expenditures associated with interventions starting from 2008.

Main aggregates of General Government as percentage of GDP



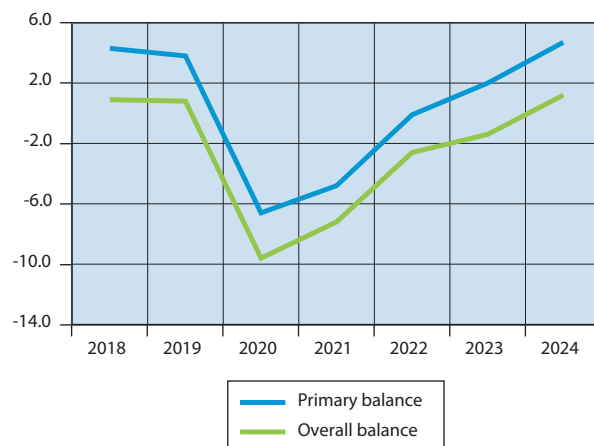
Expenditure of General Government as percentage of GDP



Revenue of General Government as percentage of GDP



Primary balance and overall balance of General Government as percentage of GDP



7a. Main aggregates of General Government,

Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2023	2024
	Q4*	Q1*
Revenue	32,333	21,899
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	10,460	7,741
Taxes on income and property, receivable	6,820	3,857
Social contributions	7,818	7,445
Other	3,967	2,410
Capital transfers, receivable	3,268	446
Total expenditure	32,564	25,412
Primary expenditure	30,415	23,445
Compensation of employees, payable	6,091	5,966
Social benefits	12,402	11,422
Goods and services	4,407	1,937
Subsidies, payable	1,059	767
Other current transfers, payable	1,022	765
Capital transfers, payable	5,434	2,588
Interest payments	2,149	1,967
Primary balance (excluding interest) ⁽¹⁾	1,918	-1,546
Overall balance	-231	-3,513
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽²⁾	369,110	368,370
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions ⁽³⁾ (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-160	-157
<i>(% of Revenues)</i>		
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	32.4	35.3
Taxes on income and property, receivable	21.1	17.6
Social contributions	24.2	34.0
Other	12.3	11.0
Capital transfers, receivable	10.1	2.0
<i>(As percentage of total Expenditure)</i>		
Primary expenditure	93.4	92.3
Compensation of employees, payable	18.7	23.5
Social benefits	38.1	44.9
Goods and services	13.5	7.6
Subsidies, payable	3.3	3.0
Other current transfers, payable	3.1	3.0
Capital transfers, payable	16.7	10.2
Interest payments	6.6	7.7
<i>(Year-on-year change %)</i>		
Revenue	1.1	6.1
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	-3.9	-1.3
Taxes on income and property, receivable	6.9	15.8
Social contributions	-4.1	10.1
Other	2.9	9.4
Capital transfers, receivable	20.4	-10.1
Total expenditure	0.9	-1.2
Primary expenditure	-0.9	-2.9
Compensation of employees, payable	2.9	5.1
Social benefits	5.8	0.0
Goods and services	15.0	-12.7
Subsidies, payable	-70.9	-53.1
Other current transfers, payable	17.5	-0.6
Capital transfers, payable	15.3	7.0
Interest payments	36.2	23.7

* = Provisional data.

(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

quarterly data, 2023 - 2025 (Q2)

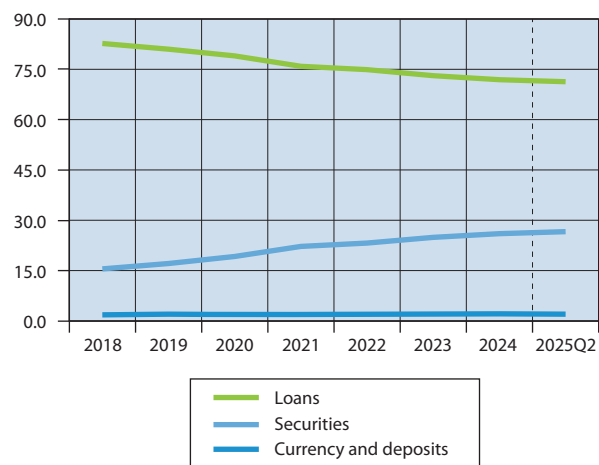
2024			2025	
Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*
30,336	29,407	35,482	24,850	31,528
10,723	10,794	10,937	9,369	10,467
7,586	6,348	8,605	4,539	7,818
7,752	8,118	8,204	7,672	8,017
3,303	3,032	4,128	2,411	3,830
972	1,115	3,608	859	1,396
27,737	26,482	34,582	25,326	29,538
25,610	24,409	32,516	23,436	27,534
6,117	6,112	6,335	6,016	6,226
11,566	11,330	11,923	11,645	11,721
2,892	2,798	4,854	2,217	3,653
1,029	888	698	582	1,000
865	718	1,272	847	938
3,141	2,563	7,434	2,129	3,996
2,127	2,073	2,066	1,890	2,004
4,726	4,998	2,966	1,414	3,994
2,599	2,925	900	-476	1,990
369,406	370,820	364,965	366,324	368,609
-159	-162	-686	-155	-162
35.3	36.7	30.8	37.7	33.2
25.0	21.6	24.3	18.3	24.8
25.6	27.6	23.1	30.9	25.4
10.9	10.3	11.6	9.7	12.1
3.2	3.8	10.2	3.5	4.4
92.3	92.2	94.0	92.5	93.2
22.1	23.1	18.3	23.8	21.1
41.7	42.8	34.5	46.0	39.7
10.4	10.6	14.0	8.8	12.4
3.7	3.4	2.0	2.3	3.4
3.1	2.7	3.7	3.3	3.2
11.3	9.7	21.5	8.4	13.5
7.7	7.8	6.0	7.5	6.8
8.2	8.0	9.7	13.5	3.9
8.0	5.9	4.6	21.0	-2.4
13.0	6.9	26.2	17.7	3.1
7.8	9.0	4.9	3.0	3.4
-2.2	20.8	4.1	0.0	6.0
17.7	-2.5	10.4	92.6	43.6
1.4	2.5	6.2	-0.3	6.5
0.7	2.2	6.9	0.0	7.5
4.1	4.7	4.0	0.8	1.8
1.7	5.7	-3.9	2.0	1.3
-3.5	2.9	10.1	14.5	26.3
25.2	-9.6	-34.1	-24.1	-2.8
14.0	0.6	24.5	10.7	8.4
-12.7	-11.7	36.8	-17.7	27.2
10.5	6.0	-3.9	-3.9	-5.8

(3) Sign is negative when expenditures of the support exceed revenues. When the impact of the support to financial institutions is positive for the General Government balance, this is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme, and the revenues from bank preference shares being greater than the expenditures accrued.

8. General Government

Million euro	2018	2019	2020
Nominal value of debt outstanding at the end of the year	341,416	339,201	350,798
Currency and deposits	6,245	6,635	6,655
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	52,882	57,854	67,187
Short-term (≤1 year)	11,144	11,752	11,122
Long-term (>1 year)	41,738	46,102	56,065
Loans	282,289	274,712	276,956
Short-term	2,241	2,267	2,250
Long-term	280,048	272,445	274,706
(% of debt)			
Currency and deposits	1.8	2.0	1.9
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	15.5	17.1	19.2
Short-term	3.3	3.5	3.2
Long-term	12.2	13.6	16.0
Loans	82.7	81.0	79.0
Short-term	0.7	0.7	0.6
Long-term	82.0	80.3	78.3

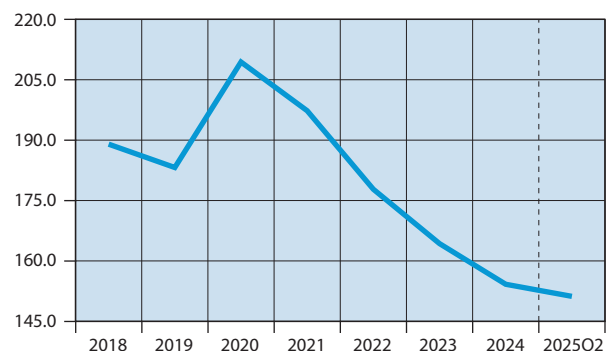
Structure of General Government debt (percent of total)



debt, 2018 - 2025(Q2)

2021	2022	2023	2025	2025 Q2
364,141	368,005	369,110	364,965	368,609
6,757	7,248	7,286	7,579	7,552
80,998	85,246	92,041	94,846	98,225
10,811	11,089	11,338	7,919	7,601
70,187	74,157	80,703	86,927	90,624
276,386	275,511	269,783	262,540	262,832
2,049	5,391	2,685	1,789	1,104
274,337	270,120	267,098	260,751	261,728
1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0
22.2	23.2	24.9	26.0	26.6
3.0	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.1
19.3	20.2	21.9	23.8	24.6
75.9	74.9	73.1	71.9	71.3
0.6	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.3
75.3	73.4	72.4	71.4	71.0

Evolution of debt as percentage of GDP



9. Aggregated balance sheet of Monetary Financial		
Billion euro		
	October 2020	October 2021
Total Assets	512.3	554.0
Cash (held by credit institutions)	1.9	2.1
Claims on the Bank of Greece	21.0	40.8
Claims on the other MFIs	54.4	61.5
Claims (Loans) on non-MFIs	164.9	140.4
Domestic	154.8	127.5
General Government	7.8	9.5
Other sectors	147.1	118.0
Other countries	10.0	12.8
Holdings of debt securities	186.7	225.9
Other assets	77.1	77.1
Fixed assets	6.4	6.2
Total Liabilities	512.3	554.0
Liabilities to the Bank of Greece	39.0	46.9
Liabilities to other MFIs	103.7	145.9
Deposits and repos of non-MFIs	243.0	251.1
Domestic	196.6	220.3
Other countries	46.3	30.8
Capital and reserves ⁽²⁾	66.5	48.5
Banknotes and coins in circulation	32.5	35.3
Other liabilities	27.5	26.4
Money and credit		
M3 ⁽³⁾	201.7	224.7
Credit to the private sector ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	147.3	119.0
Credit to General Government sector ⁽⁵⁾	50.3	72.9
<i>(Annual change %)⁽⁶⁾</i>		
M3 ⁽³⁾	9.5	11.3
Domestic deposits ⁽⁷⁾	8.5	10.1
Credit to the private sector ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	2.5	0.9
Credit to General Government sector ⁽⁵⁾	57.0	46.2

Source: Bank of Greece.

- (1) As of December 2016, the Consignment Deposits and Loans Fund is excluded from MFIs as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector. As of March 2017, e-money institutions are included in the domestic balance sheet. As of March 2019, deposits and repos of shipping companies, which have their registered office abroad, are no longer included in the deposits of the domestic economy. Moreover, as of March 2019, loans to shipping companies, which have their registered office abroad, are no longer included in credit to the domestic economy.
- (2) As of November 2017, capital and reserves include the capital endowment of foreign branches operating in Greece.
- (3) Greek contribution to euro area M3.

Institutions (MFIs) ⁽¹⁾ , October 2020 - 2025			
October 2022	October 2023	October 2024	October 2025
590.2	542.2	537.6	548.6
2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4
56.3	31.3	22.7	19.1
63.2	28.8	20.5	22.6
135.0	133.7	141.4	147.6
121.7	120.2	126.4	130.5
9.8	8.8	6.3	6.6
111.9	111.4	120.1	123.9
13.3	13.5	15.1	17.1
242.8	250.6	253.6	249.2
84.2	89.1	90.2	100.1
6.4	6.5	6.9	7.5
590.2	542.2	537.6	548.6
50.7	16.7	6.4	2.2
170.9	152.0	138.2	136.4
258.2	258.4	269.5	277.0
226.8	230.3	243.1	252.2
31.4	28.1	26.4	24.8
42.7	44.6	51.3	56.5
36.5	36.0	33.4	34.1
31.3	34.5	38.7	42.4
590.2	542.2	537.6	548.6
236.7	239.4	246.5	257.1
113.0	112.7	121.7	125.2
73.0	75.8	75.7	76.1
4.9	1.3	3.0	4.4
5.1	2.0	2.7	6.0
5.3	2.1	9.1	7.8
7.6	3.9	-2.4	1.5

- (4) Credit to domestic non-MFI residents by domestic MFIs, includes loans and MFI.
- (5) As of December 2016, loans of the Consignment, Deposits and Loans Fund are excluded from the domestic credit, as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector.
- (6) Growth rates derived from the differences in outstanding amounts corrected for loan write-offs, revaluations in security prices, exchange rate variations, reclassifications and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.
- (7) As of December 2016, deposits in the Consignment Deposits and Loan Fund are excluded from the domestic deposits as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector.

10. Balance of payments, Million euro			
	2017	2018	2019
I CURRENT ACCOUNT (I.A + I.B + I.C + I.D)	-3,406.2	-5,232.2	-2,725.5
GOODS AND SERVICES (I.A + I.B)	-1,790.2	-3,184.7	-1,717.4
I.A GOODS (I.A.1 - I.A.2)	-19,833.9	-22,489.1	-22,833.3
Oil balance	-3,717.6	-5,180.7	-5,040.5
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil	-16,116.3	-17,308.4	-17,792.8
Ships' Balance	-39.9	-56.8	-345.1
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding ships	-19,794.0	-22,432.3	-22,488.2
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil and ships	-16,076.3	-17,251.6	-17,447.7
I.A.1 Exports	28,040.5	32,372.8	32,433.6
Oil	7,887.8	10,016.9	9,078.8
Ships	102.0	130.9	91.5
Other goods	20,050.7	22,225.0	23,263.4
I.A.2 Imports	47,874.4	54,861.9	55,266.9
Oil	11,605.4	15,197.5	14,119.3
Ships	141.9	187.7	436.6
Other goods	36,127.0	39,476.7	40,711.1
I.B SERVICES (I.B.1 - I.B.2)	18,043.7	19,304.4	21,115.9
I.B.1 Receipts	33,661.3	37,159.3	40,162.6
Travel	14,630.1	16,085.8	18,178.8
Transportation	14,473.8	16,629.9	17,303.1
Other services	4,557.3	4,443.6	4,680.7
I.B.2 Payments	15,617.6	17,854.9	19,046.8
Travel	1,904.7	2,191.0	2,743.8
Transportation	9,520.6	11,044.3	11,377.4
Other services	4,192.3	4,619.6	4,925.5
I.C PRIMARY INCOME (I.C.1 - I.C.2)	-1,057.3	-1,726.4	-1,591.6
I.C.1 Receipts	6,184.1	6,058.5	6,202.9
Compensation of employees	216.6	223.0	246.9
Investment income	3,148.0	2,731.4	3,046.7
Other primary income	2,819.5	3,104.1	2,909.3
I.C.2 Payments	7,241.3	7,784.9	7,794.5
Compensation of employees	1,343.7	1,363.7	1,411.6
Investment income	5,492.3	6,019.1	5,975.9
Other primary income	405.4	402.1	407.0
I.D SECONDARY INCOME (I.D.1 - I.D.2)	-558.7	-321.1	583.5
I.D.1 Receipts	1,949.9	2,177.6	3,827.9
General Government	939.8	1,034.7	2,361.2
Other sectors	1,010.1	1,142.9	1,466.8
I.D.2 Payments	2,508.6	2,498.8	3,244.5
General Government	1,792.7	1,702.8	1,830.3
Other sectors	715.9	796.0	1,414.2

2017 - 2024				
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
-10,964.4	-12,271.6	-21,225.6	-13,930.6	-15,263.2
-11,249.7	-13,874.1	-20,166.3	-11,208.5	-13,047.3
-18,528.1	-26,719.1	-39,557.6	-33,026.9	-35,665.5
-3,196.0	-5,877.1	-13,251.5	-7,065.1	-7,619.0
-15,332.1	-20,841.9	-26,306.0	-25,961.9	-28,046.6
-64.9	-23.1	-293.8	-101.9	-124.5
-18,463.2	-26,696.0	-39,263.7	-32,925.1	-35,541.1
-15,267.2	-20,818.8	-26,012.2	-25,860.0	-27,922.1
28,904.4	39,327.9	53,755.0	50,031.6	48,612.8
6,102.5	10,210.2	17,601.7	14,562.1	12,802.1
153.1	121.4	110.0	206.9	186.9
22,648.9	28,996.3	36,043.3	35,262.7	35,623.8
47,432.5	66,046.9	93,312.6	83,058.5	84,278.3
9,298.4	16,087.3	30,853.2	21,627.1	20,421.1
217.9	144.4	403.8	308.7	311.3
37,916.1	49,815.1	62,055.5	61,122.7	63,545.9
7,278.3	12,845.0	19,391.3	21,818.5	22,618.3
22,711.3	35,056.4	47,761.9	49,040.7	51,461.7
4,318.8	10,502.7	17,676.2	20,593.6	21,592.3
13,814.2	18,728.1	23,434.0	20,999.8	21,214.9
4,578.3	5,825.7	6,651.8	7,447.3	8,654.6
15,433.0	22,211.5	28,370.7	27,222.3	28,843.5
792.9	1,112.5	1,924.6	2,431.7	2,805.3
9,873.0	15,078.7	19,609.7	17,825.5	18,179.0
4,767.1	6,020.3	6,836.3	6,965.1	7,859.2
-275.9	368.7	-757.7	-4,047.6	-4,292.3
6,324.1	6,608.1	7,875.5	10,100.3	11,121.2
201.4	220.2	224.7	208.8	232.5
2,942.0	3,019.2	4,177.7	6,547.2	7,914.6
3,180.7	3,368.8	3,473.0	3,344.3	2,974.1
6,599.9	6,239.4	8,633.1	14,147.9	15,413.5
1,336.4	1,309.7	1,493.8	1,327.1	1,372.3
4,838.8	4,433.3	6,478.8	12,304.9	13,544.1
424.7	496.5	660.6	515.9	497.1
561.2	1,233.8	-301.6	1,325.5	2,076.4
4,064.5	5,008.2	4,390.6	5,541.5	6,822.2
2,452.7	3,561.7	2,642.7	3,255.8	1,514.1
1,611.9	1,446.5	1,747.9	2,285.8	5,308.1
3,503.4	3,774.4	4,692.2	4,216.1	4,745.8
1,914.9	2,297.1	3,058.7	2,381.9	2,817.0
1,588.5	1,477.2	1,633.5	1,834.2	1,928.8

10. Balance of payments, Million euro			
	2017	2018	2019
II CAPITAL ACCOUNT (II.1 - II.2)			
II.1 Receipts	914.5	353.2	679.8
General Government	1,040.2	627.5	1,023.0
Other sectors	93.6	379.8	155.8
II.2 Payments	219.3	654.2	498.9
General Government	3.0	4.1	4.9
Other sectors	216.3	650.1	494.0
III CURRENT ACCOUNT AND CAPITAL ACCOUNT (I + II)	-2,491.7	-4,879.1	-2,045.6
IV FINANCIAL ACCOUNT⁽¹⁾ (IV.A + IV.B + IV.C + IV.D)	-1,949.1	-3,923.7	-2,247.0
IV.A DIRECT INVESTMENT⁽¹⁾	-2,935.8	-2,960.7	-3,910.5
Assets	143.0	437.8	562.4
Liabilities	3,078.8	3,398.5	4,472.9
IV.B PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT⁽¹⁾	-20,117.7	73.8	24,231.5
Assets	-19,392.1	1,377.7	25,927.1
Liabilities	725.7	1,303.9	1,695.6
IV.C OTHER INVESTMENT⁽¹⁾	20,986.4	-966.8	-22,652.0
Assets	-11,744.7	-3,050.8	-3,605.6
Liabilities	-32,731.0	-2,084.0	19,046.4
(Loans of General Government)	5,693.7	19,555.0	-4,444.8
IV.D CHANGE IN RESERVE ASSETS⁽²⁾	118.0	-70.0	84.0
V BALANCING ITEM (I + II - IV + V = 0)	542.5	955.4	-201.3
RESERVE ASSETS (STOCK)⁽³⁾	6,509	6,625	7,571

Source: Bank of Greece.

Note: The compilation of imports and exports of goods is based on ELSTAT's trade statistics instead of the settlements data formerly used.

(1) (+) increase (-) decrease

According to the new BPM6, an increase /decrease of assets receives a positive/negative sign and an increase/decrease of liabilities receives a positive/negative sign.

(2) (+) increase (-) decrease

According to the new BPM6, an increase /decrease of reserve assets receives a positive/negative sign.

(3) Reserve assets, as defined by the ECB, only include monetary gold, the reserve position at the IMF, Special Drawing Rights, and the Bank of Greece's claims in foreign currency on residents of countries outside the euro area. Conversely, reserve assets do not include claims in euro on residents of countries outside the euro area, claims in foreign currency and in euro on residents of euro area countries, and the Bank of Greece's participation in the capital and the reserve assets of the ECB.

2017 - 2024 (continued)

2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
2,733.6	4,000.9	3,111.6	2,677.0	-21.0
3,124.5	4,915.0	3,857.0	3,367.7	947.3
2,932.0	4,055.5	2,523.2	2,824.7	638.8
192.5	859.5	1,333.7	543.0	308.5
390.9	914.1	745.3	690.8	968.3
4.4	5.0	7.2	7.0	7.2
386.5	909.1	738.1	683.8	961.1
-8,230.9	-8,270.7	-18,113.9	-11,253.6	-15,284.3
-7,747.7	-7,107.6	-16,152.0	-9,024.3	-12,931.3
-2,332.3	-4,412.6	-4,988.9	-602.9	-4,329.8
568.6	1,147.7	2,538.5	3,757.8	1,655.1
2,900.9	5,560.4	7,527.5	4,360.7	5,984.9
48,339.5	23,829.9	8,934.9	-3,020.4	-6,544.0
35,443.0	27,316.7	10,206.3	2,601.4	5,460.2
-12,896.5	3,486.7	1,271.4	5,621.8	12,004.2
-55,291.1	-29,060.9	-18,252.5	-5,931.6	-1,796.6
2,362.1	3,713.7	-3,688.1	-2,301.7	-146.0
57,653.2	32,774.6	14,564.4	3,630.0	1,650.6
1,342.6	-957.9	-4,496.0	-3,501.3	-7,635.8
1,536.2	2,536.0	-1,845.4	530.6	-261.0
483.2	1,163.1	1,962.0	2,229.3	2,352.9
9,739	12,770	11,341	12,324	14,649

11. Consumer price index (CPI), harmonised index of consumer tax rates (HICP-CT) and core inflation (CI),

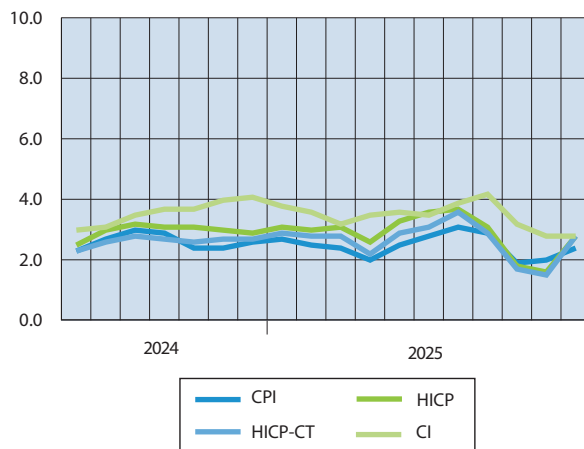
Changes (%)

Year and month	Monthly rates of change %				Annual rates %	
	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP
2024: 6	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	2.3	2.5
7	-0.7	-0.5	-0.7	-1.7	2.7	3.0
8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.2
9	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.1
10	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.4	3.1
11	-0.4	-1.2	-1.1	-0.2	2.4	3.0
12	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.6	2.9
2025: 1	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-1.7	2.7	3.1
2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.3	2.5	3.0
3	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.4	3.1
4	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.0	2.0	2.6
5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	2.5	3.3
6	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.6	2.8	3.6
7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-1.3	3.1	3.7
8	0.1	-0.6	-0.6	0.3	2.9	3.1
9	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.9	1.8
10	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	2.0	1.6
11	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	2.4	2.8

prices (HICP), harmonised index of consumer prices at constant 2024 and 2025 (November)

of change		Annual average rates of change %			
HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI
2.3	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.5
2.6	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.3
2.8	3.5	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.2
2.7	3.7	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.2
2.6	3.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.2
2.7	4.0	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.2
2.7	4.1	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.3
2.9	3.8	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.4
2.8	3.6	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.4
2.8	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.7	3.4
2.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.5
2.9	3.6	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.6
3.1	3.5	2.6	3.1	2.7	3.6
3.6	3.9	2.6	3.2	2.8	3.7
2.9	4.2	2.6	3.1	2.8	3.7
1.7	3.2	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.7
1.5	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.6
2.8	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.5

Annual rates of change (%)



12. Annual average sub-indices of the CPI groups of items, 2021 - 2024

2020 = 100.0

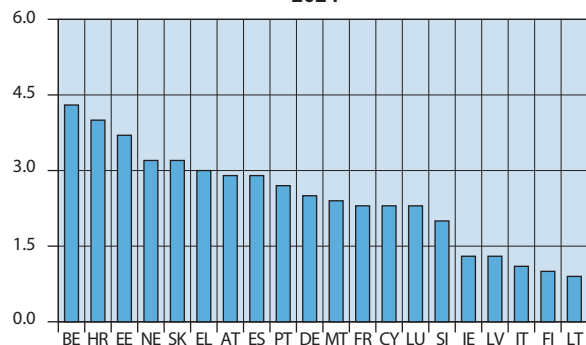
Groups of goods and services	Weights ‰ 2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Overall index	1,000.00	101.22	110.99	114.83	117.98
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	219.79	101.36	113.31	126.44	130.68
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	38.06	99.85	101.05	104.16	105.89
Clothing and footwear	55.22	97.99	103.05	109.97	115.46
Housing	123.21	105.33	130.66	119.80	121.55
Durable household goods, supplies and services	45.50	99.60	106.81	114.01	113.95
Health	77.83	99.32	100.60	106.62	110.27
Transport	134.57	104.25	120.41	120.71	122.97
Communication	42.81	97.85	95.46	93.05	92.76
Recreation and culture	41.74	99.41	100.91	104.17	106.19
Education	43.71	100.31	101.61	104.23	107.65
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.38	99.91	105.57	112.40	119.10
Other goods and services	70.19	98.53	100.78	105.03	107.23

13. EU: HICP. Annual average rate of change, 2020 - 2024

Countries	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU 27	0.7	2.9	9.2	6.4	2.6
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	1.4	2.8	8.6	7.7	2.9
Belgium (BE)	0.4	3.2	10.3	2.3	4.3
France (FR)	0.5	2.1	5.9	5.7	2.3
Germany (DE)	0.4	3.2	8.7	6.0	2.5
Greece (EL)	-1.3	0.6	9.3	4.2	3.0
Estonia (EE)	-0.6	4.5	19.4	9.1	3.7
Ireland (IE)	-0.5	2.4	8.1	5.2	1.3
Spain (ES)	-0.3	3.0	8.3	3.4	2.9
Italy (IT)	-0.1	1.9	8.7	5.9	1.1
Croatia (HR)	0.0	2.7	10.7	8.4	4.0
Cyprus (CY)	-1.1	2.3	8.1	3.9	2.3
Latvia (LV)	0.1	3.2	17.2	9.1	1.3
Lithuania (LT)	1.1	4.6	18.9	8.7	0.9
Luxembourg (LU)	0.0	3.5	8.2	2.9	2.3
Malta (MT)	0.8	0.7	6.1	5.6	2.4
Netherlands (NE)	1.1	2.8	11.6	4.1	3.2
Portugal (PT)	-0.1	0.9	8.1	5.3	2.7
Slovakia (SK)	2.0	2.8	12.1	11.0	3.2
Slovenia (SI)	-0.3	2.0	9.3	7.2	2.0
Finland (FI)	0.4	2.1	7.2	4.3	1.0
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1.2	2.8	13.0	8.6	2.6
Denmark (DK)	0.3	1.9	8.5	3.4	1.3
Hungary (HU)	3.4	5.2	15.3	17.0	3.7
Poland (PL)	3.7	5.2	13.2	10.9	3.7
Romania (RO)	2.3	4.1	12.0	9.7	5.8
Sweden (SE)	0.7	2.7	8.1	5.9	2.0
Czechia (CZ)	3.3	3.3	14.8	12.0	2.7

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: HICP. Annual average rate of change (%), 2024



14. EU: Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in purchasing power standards, 2020 - 2024

Countries	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU 27	100	100	100	100	100
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	123	121	123	120	116
Belgium (BE)	118	117	119	118	*116
France (FR)	104	101	98	99	*99
Germany (DE)	123	120	118	116	*115
Greece (EL)	62	64	67	69	*70
Estonia (EE)	85	85	84	80	79
Ireland (IE)	205	226	238	213	211
Spain (ES)	83	85	88	90	*92
Italy (IT)	93	96	98	98	98
Croatia (HR)	66	70	72	76	*77
Cyprus (CY)	89	92	95	94	*95
Latvia (LV)	69	71	69	71	71
Lithuania (LT)	87	88	88	87	88
Luxembourg (LU)	256	263	249	242	*242
Malta (MT)	105	109	105	107	109
Netherlands (NE)	131	132	134	133	136
Portugal (PT)	75	74	77	81	⁽¹⁾ 82
Slovakia (SK)	74	74	71	74	75
Slovenia (SI)	88	88	89	92	91
Finland (FI)	112	109	107	105	103
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	57	60	62	64	*66
Denmark (DK)	132	134	135	125	128
Hungary (HU)	75	75	77	77	*77
Poland (PL)	79	79	78	78	79
Romania (RO)	72	72	74	78	*78
Sweden (SE)	120	120	114	112	113
Czechia (CZ)	96	92	89	90	91

Source: Eurostat.

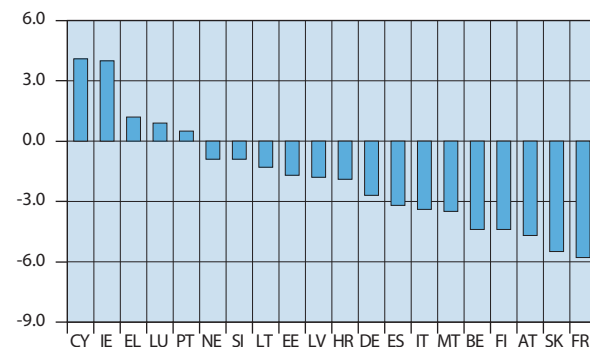
* = Provisional data.

(1) Estimates.

15. EU: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2020 - 2024

Countries	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU 27	-6.7	-4.6	-3.2	-3.4	-3.1
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	-8.2	-5.7	-3.4	-2.6	-4.7
Belgium (BE)	-9.0	-5.4	-3.6	-4.0	-4.4
France (FR)	-8.9	-6.6	-4.7	-5.4	-5.8
Germany (DE)	-4.4	-3.2	-1.9	-2.5	-2.7
Greece (EL)	-9.6	-7.2	-2.6	-1.4	1.2
Estonia (EE)	-5.4	-2.5	-1.0	-2.7	-1.7
Ireland (IE)	-4.9	-1.3	1.6	1.4	4.0
Spain (ES)	-9.9	-6.7	-4.6	-3.3	-3.2
Italy (IT)	-9.4	-8.9	-8.1	-7.2	-3.4
Croatia (HR)	-7.2	-2.6	0.1	-0.8	-1.9
Cyprus (CY)	-5.6	-1.6	2.7	1.7	4.1
Latvia (LV)	-4.1	-7.2	-4.9	-2.4	-1.8
Lithuania (LT)	-6.4	-1.1	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3
Luxembourg (LU)	-3.1	1.1	0.2	-0.7	0.9
Malta (MT)	-8.7	-7.0	-5.3	-4.4	-3.5
Netherlands (NE)	-3.7	-2.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.9
Portugal (PT)	-5.8	-2.8	-0.3	1.3	0.5
Slovakia (SK)	-5.3	-5.1	-1.6	-5.3	-5.5
Slovenia (SI)	-7.7	-4.6	-3.0	-2.6	-0.9
Finland (FI)	-5.5	-2.7	-0.2	-2.9	-4.4
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	-3.8	-4.0	-2.9	-2.0	-3.0
Denmark (DK)	0.4	4.1	3.4	3.4	4.5
Hungary (HU)	-7.5	-7.1	-6.2	-6.8	-5.0
Poland (PL)	-6.9	-1.7	-3.4	-5.2	-6.5
Romania (RO)	-9.3	-7.2	-6.5	-6.7	-9.3
Sweden (SE)	-3.2	-0.2	1.0	-0.9	-1.6
Czechia (CZ)	-5.6	-5.0	-3.1	-3.7	-2.0

Source: Eurostat.

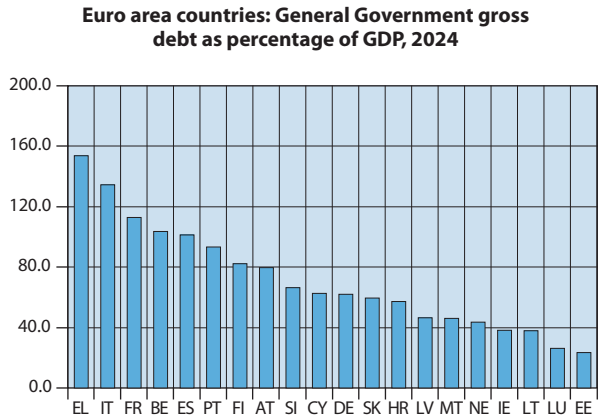
Euro area countries: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2024


16. EU: General Government gross debt as a percentage of GDP, 2020 - 2024

Countries	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU 27	89.5	86.7	82.3	80.5	80.7
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	83.2	82.4	78.1	77.8	79.9
Belgium (BE)	111.4	108.7	103.4	102.4	103.9
France (FR)	114.9	112.8	111.4	109.8	113.2
Germany (DE)	68.0	67.9	64.4	62.3	62.2
Greece (EL)	209.4	197.3	177.8	164.3	154.2
Estonia (EE)	19.1	18.4	19.2	20.2	23.5
Ireland (IE)	56.9	52.4	42.9	41.8	38.3
Spain (ES)	119.3	115.7	109.3	105.2	101.6
Italy (IT)	154.4	145.8	138.4	133.9	134.9
Croatia (HR)	86.5	78.2	68.5	60.9	57.4
Cyprus (CY)	113.6	96.5	80.3	71.1	62.8
Latvia (LV)	44.0	45.9	44.4	44.4	46.6
Lithuania (LT)	45.9	43.3	38.3	37.1	38.0
Luxembourg (LU)	24.5	24.2	24.9	24.7	26.3
Malta (MT)	48.8	49.8	50.3	47.0	46.2
Netherlands (NE)	53.4	50.5	48.4	45.8	43.7
Portugal (PT)	134.1	123.9	111.2	96.9	93.6
Slovakia (SK)	58.4	60.2	57.8	55.8	59.7
Slovenia (SI)	80.2	74.8	72.8	68.3	66.6
Finland (FI)	75.3	73.1	74.0	77.1	82.5
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	24.5	23.8	22.5	22.9	23.8
Denmark (DK)	45.2	39.6	33.3	33.0	30.5
Hungary (HU)	78.7	76.2	74.1	73.2	73.5
Poland (PL)	56.6	53.0	48.8	49.5	55.1
Romania (RO)	46.9	48.6	48.1	49.3	54.8
Sweden (SE)	40.4	37.2	34.1	32.0	34.0
Czechia (CZ)	36.9	40.7	42.5	42.2	43.3

Source: Eurostat.

Agriculture, livestock, fishing



1. Holdings and utilised agricultural area, 2023			
2023 Integrated Farm Statistics			
Area: thousand stremmas ⁽¹⁾			
Region	Holdings		Utilised agricultural area
	Total	With utilised agricultural area	
Greece, total	527,186	519,764	28,570
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	34,911	33,990	3,052
Kentriki Makedonia	68,269	67,109	5,294
Dytiki Makedonia	15,452	15,123	1,833
Ipeiros	21,492	20,498	706
Thessalia	45,370	44,235	3,495
Stereia Ellada	50,000	49,073	2,385
Ionian Islands	19,512	19,500	574
Dytiki Ellada	60,027	59,224	2,450
Peloponnisos	68,372	68,088	2,560
Attiki	33,174	32,827	695
Voreio Aigaio	20,848	20,720	1,140
Notio Aigaio	15,644	15,503	715
Kriti	74,117	73,874	3,672

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

2. Distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings, 2023 Integrated

Area: thousand stremmas⁽¹⁾

Region	Arable crops ⁽²⁾		Vineyards	
	Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area
Greece, total	180,804	13,083	70,203	579
Anatoliki Makedonia,				
Thraci	26,312	2,491	3,447	38
Kentriki Makedonia	43,907	3,836	4,830	45
Dytiki Makedonia	13,448	1,327	2,600	17
Ipeiros	6,231	209	645	3
Thessalia	29,026	2,469	4,409	33
Stereia Ellada	16,647	1,180	4,433	41
Ionia Nisia	3,028	40	4,520	22
Dytiki Ellada	19,439	834	6,730	87
Peloponnisos	7,248	237	8,990	139
Attiki	2,376	90	3,437	33
Voreio Aigaio	2,923	112	3,115	14
Notio Aigaio	4,184	111	3,309	20
Kriti	6,033	145	19,738	87

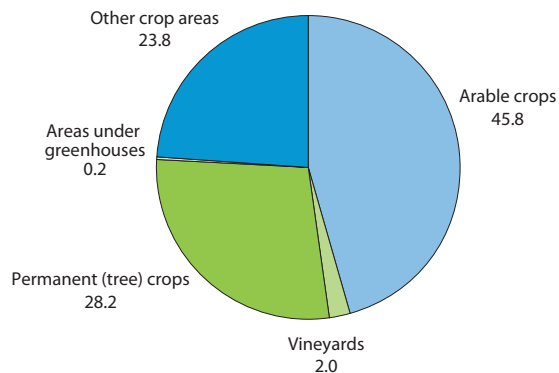
(1) Greenhouse areas are in stremmas. 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

(2) Fallow land and arable crops under greenhouses are not included.

(3) Permanent crops under greenhouses, vineyards, nurseries and other permanent crops are not included.

(4) Included: kitchen gardens, permanent grassland, rough grazings, nurseries, other permanent crops and fallow land.

Percentage distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings, by basic categories of land use

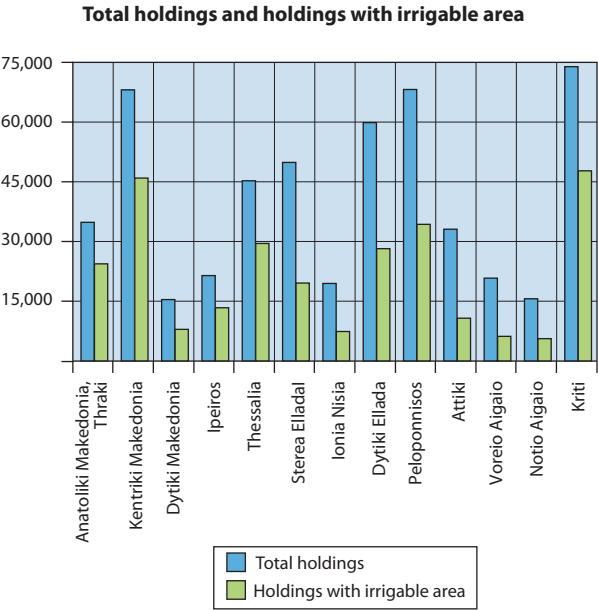


by basic categories of land use and by region, 2023 Farm Statistics

Permanent (tree) crops ⁽³⁾		Areas under greenhouses		Other crop areas ⁽⁴⁾	
Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area ⁽¹⁾	Holdings	Area
400,405	8,048	8,193	58,276	187,996	6,802
13,560	186	222	1,054	15,366	335
38,822	896	1,124	4,369	25,275	513
4,301	70	120	146	8,508	418
14,131	221	404	1,567	11,492	271
19,398	447	458	1,563	16,136	544
40,815	761	102	490	14,456	402
19,103	296	137	226	8,463	215
51,442	902	1,041	23,331	20,674	604
65,338	1,816	586	3,249	17,036	365
30,648	507	403	3,237	2,549	62
18,804	429	146	359	8,764	584
13,092	133	165	545	5,647	450
70,953	1,383	3,286	18,141	33,629	2,039

3. Holdings with irrigable and 2023 Integrated		
Area: thousand stremmas ⁽¹⁾		
Region	Holdings	
	Total	Utilised agricultural area ⁽²⁾
Greece, total	527,186	26,042
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraci	34,911	3,026
Kentriki Makedonia	68,269	5,271
Dytiki Makedonia	15,452	1,700
Ipeiros	21,492	697
Thessalia	45,370	3,452
Stereia Ellada	50,000	2,337
Ionian Nisia	19,512	503
Dytiki Ellada	60,027	2,335
Peloponnisos	68,372	2,502
Attiki	33,174	689
Voreio Aigaio	20,848	835
Notio Aigaio	15,644	502
Kriti	74,117	2,193

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1 ha.
(2) Rough grazing land is not included.



irrigated area, by region, 2023 Farm Statistics		
Holdings with irrigable area		
Holdings	Utilised agricultural area ⁽²⁾	Irrigated
281,528	17,138	8,311
24,446	2,480	1,138
46,053	3,656	2,155
7,944	1,035	268
13,387	450	229
29,584	2,587	1,417
19,612	1,448	716
7,406	197	13
28,273	1,442	711
34,399	1,480	757
10,754	277	148
6,184	333	25
5,607	233	37
47,877	1,523	698

4. Livestock holdings and 2023 Integrated					
Περιφέρεια	Bovine animals		Sheep		Goats
	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings
Greece, total	10,065	632,600	53,710	7,994,140	31,958
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	1,625	81,501	2,263	356,017	1,511
Kentriki Makedonia	1,621	142,860	2,552	532,164	1,952
Dytiki Makedonia	716	37,031	1,861	339,607	1,133
Ipeiros	1,090	80,463	4,410	410,049	1,852
Thessalia	1,255	133,432	4,651	928,642	1,919
Stereia Ellada	610	35,166	4,568	426,415	2,928
Ionian Nisia	164	4,034	1,221	115,515	1,142
Dytiki Ellada	1,312	84,194	11,002	1,526,053	4,809
Peloponnisos	479	13,470	3,441	322,000	2,852
Attiki	34	1,762	535	59,294	290
Voreio Aigaio	318	4,677	3,080	436,189	1,606
Notio Aigaio	755	12,394	2,433	162,421	2,335
Kriti	86	1,617	11,693	2,379,775	7,631

5. Persons employed in agriculture 2023 Integrated				
Region	Holders and their family members who worked in the holding		Permanent workers	
	Number of persons	Workdays	Number of persons	Workdays
Greece, total	770,435	76,035,870	26,063	5,791,529
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	55,373	6,542,610	2,718	612,656
Kentriki Makedonia	95,088	11,688,012	5,552	1,205,250
Dytiki Makedonia	23,102	2,709,480	1,025	232,686
Ipeiros	28,716	3,854,600	987	263,842
Thessalia	70,282	7,810,768	2,283	576,027
Stereia Ellada	66,578	6,102,635	1,445	327,592
Ionian Nisia	26,212	2,140,670	180	41,182
Dytiki Ellada	94,806	8,739,188	1,936	465,731
Peloponnisos	105,926	9,188,224	2,926	555,496
Attiki	48,770	2,062,039	2,209	460,877
Voreio Aigaio	27,102	3,183,931	517	80,715
Notio Aigaio	22,637	2,192,782	336	80,241
Kriti	105,843	9,820,931	3,948	889,236

number of animals, by region, 2023

Farm Statistics

Goats		Pigs		Poultry		Bees	
Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings
2,836,064	4,823	771,480	78,539	30,270,679	9,796	1,097,351	
237,478	235	62,348	5,980	1,200,963	876	97,617	
309,821	225	94,572	4,599	5,010,452	1,276	178,531	
115,787	83	18,841	1,962	109,665	333	31,006	
103,082	81	168,664	8,259	11,318,800	548	52,242	
242,068	274	121,729	6,503	518,659	1,035	119,818	
221,397	322	94,294	4,892	3,245,093	1,056	99,317	
87,347	89	414	4,465	95,993	291	15,082	
402,347	993	83,026	12,804	455,294	795	102,630	
312,369	263	63,278	7,375	1,173,927	989	105,406	
20,972	37	39,298	815	5,774,063	367	30,105	
80,349	417	1,625	3,001	117,064	351	31,068	
149,982	528	3,752	2,427	130,291	612	46,162	
553,066	1,277	19,638	15,457	1,120,414	1,267	188,364	

and workdays, by category, 2023

Farm Statistics

Seasonal workers		Other workers	
Number of persons	Workdays	Number of persons	Workdays
825,910	14,489,331	455,624	990,471
36,461	708,672	43,448	74,240
118,048	2,723,563	71,455	141,252
13,875	273,644	22,607	34,382
28,380	377,693	26,725	73,113
58,843	825,610	58,252	97,272
75,285	911,075	36,831	86,230
14,968	355,021	6,337	12,088
145,550	2,749,933	46,650	106,449
156,246	2,982,450	94,876	250,870
47,588	434,336	14,536	43,529
15,663	276,762	3,989	15,299
3,282	43,880	4,678	9,629
111,721	1,826,693	25,240	46,117

6. Agricultural areas and production, 1991, 2001 and 2020 - 2023

	1991	2001	2020	2021	2022	2023
1. Areas under crops (thous. stremmas ⁽¹⁾)						
Crops on arable land	23,344	22,190	16,143	16,179	16,382	16,228
Vegetables	1,236	1,163	443	494	451	445
Vines (grapes and raisins)	1,517	1,321	702	697	688	673
Areas under trees	9,234	9,982	9,374	9,599	9,660	9,861
2. Production of selected agricultural products (thous. tonnes)						
Wheat	3,162	2,196	1,072	1,222	1,209	1,336
Cotton	594	1,355	869	847	813	699
Tobacco	173	142	25	21	16	14
Must	466	421	265	264	251	257
Olive oil	198	435	277	256	245	229
Oranges	805	1,112	698	631	682	683
Lemons	177	179	58	53	53	55

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

7. Animal capital and production, 1991, 2001 and 2020 - 2023

	1991	2001	2020	2021	2022	2023
1. Animal capital (thous. heads)						
Bovine	602	621	731	734	735	733
Pigs	986	934	689	677	695	706
Sheep	8,692	9,124	8,860	9,052	9,045	9,014
Goats	5,336	5,662	3,890	3,752	3,687	3,505
Beehives (thous. sands)	1,196	1,294	1,766	1,851	1,931	2,022
2. Animal production (thous. tonnes)						
Meat	501	462	425	422	421	420
Milk	1,805	2,032	1,893	1,872	1,880	1,868
Cheese, hard	38	36	31	27	26	27
Cheese, soft	117	126	168	175	183	201
Honey	14	15	23	23	24	25

8. Sea fishery, 2020 - 2024⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Motor propelled fishing vessels	13,763	12,148	12,101	12,039	11,416
Quantity of catch (thous. tonnes)	70	58	65	62	55
Value (thous. euro)	238,190.4	234,417.1	248,888.9	248,844.0	249,058.7

(1) The data regarding overseas fishery are not included on account of confidentiality.

(2) The survey covers, on a sample basis, all the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels, irrespective of their horsepower.

9. Quantity of catch by taxonomic groups, 2020 - 2024⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

Metric tonnes	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	70,182	58,365	65,071	61,679	54,708
Fish	55,885	45,833	53,051	50,604	45,405
Cephalopods	6,950	5,586	5,121	5,405	4,652
Crustaceans	6,448	6,394	6,373	5,277	4,352
Shellfish	899	551	526	394	299

(1) The data regarding overseas fishery are not included on account of confidentiality.

(2) The survey covers, on a sample basis, all the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels, irrespective of their horsepower.

10. Aquaculture, 2020 - 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Production (thous. tonnes)	133	144	141	142	127
Value (thous. euro)	557,619.2	641,733.5	851,891.4	691,160.2	689,461.0

11. EU: Livestock production - Thousand tonnes					
Countries	Bovine			Sheep and	
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	210.12	204.58	203.47	⁽²⁾ 7.13	⁽²⁾ 7.59
Belgium (BE)	238.14	240.18	249.44	2.51	2.19
France (FR)	*1,361.31	*1,301.42	*1,298.54	*85.47	*78.70
Germany (DE)	987.47	997.48	1,009.42	23.40	22.29
Greece (EL)	35.53	35.68	32.44	67.24	62.04
Estonia (EE)	8.37	7.65	7.39	0.16	...
Ireland (IE)	621.42	599.52	602.60	68.22	69.72
Spain (ES)	731.53	697.83	718.45	130.22	114.20
Italy (IT)	747.21	619.85	659.12	30.26	27.56
Croatia (HR)	41.23	41.18	42.48
Cyprus (CY)	5.49	5.06	5.64	5.56	4.70
Latvia (LV)	14.53	16.44	15.38	0.47	0.47
Lithuania (LT)	42.30	43.12	42.20
Luxembourg (LU)	9.73	9.52	9.37	0.06	0.06
Malta (MT)	1.04	1.10	1.15	0.19	0.20
Netherlands (NE)	421.51	*437.39	433.33	18.56	*20.61
Portugal (PT)	103.76	98.42	101.77	10.18	8.41
Slovakia (SK)	7.78	7.22	7.00
Slovenia (SI)	36.08	33.27	31.94	0.17	0.16
Finland (FI)	84.00	85.39	86.51
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	*7.02	*6.98	*7.39
Denmark (DK)	119.00	117.73	115.36	1.22	1.21
Hungary (HU)	25.68	23.18	22.53
Poland (PL)	540.59	514.70	637.40	1.28	1.40
Romania (RO)	*35.61	*31.48	*35.35	...	*4.99
Sweden (SE)	135.24	138.17	139.52	4.68	4.74
Czechia (CZ)	68.58	70.23	68.83	—	—

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

— = Magnitude nil or less than half of the final digit shown.

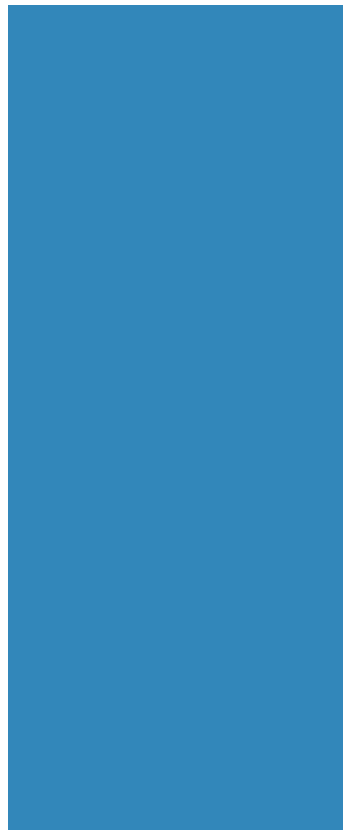
(1) The data refer to the total carcass weight of bovine animals and pigs slaughtered in slaughterhouses or on the farm, of sheep (including lambs) and goats slaughtered in slaughterhouses or elsewhere, as well as the total carcass weight of poultry slaughtered, whose meat is declared fit for human consumption.

(2) Estimates.

(3) Break in time series.

production of meat ⁽¹⁾ , 2022 - 2024						
goats	Pigs			Poultry		
2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
⁽²⁾ 7.64	477.66	454.26	457.84	⁽³⁾ 143.58	150.47	161.98
1.91	1,032.20	929.74	945.18	449.04	428.20	538.52
*73.79	*2,152.26	*2,062.46	*2,094.25	*1,503.58	*1,533.41	*1,722.21
22.00	4,486.36	4,204.75	4,285.44	1,543.00	1,565.00	1,537.00
57.09	74.51	67.00	59.54	248.77	273.89	278.21
...	43.21	39.46	41.57
62.97	332.58	300.52	311.53	170.94	179.38	193.38
107.24	5,066.35	4,870.71	4,954.63	1,638.64	1,697.58	1,807.89
24.03	1,238.73	1,205.87	1,244.60	1,213.16	1,334.14	1,388.27
...	81.02	77.17	82.65	71.62	72.09	77.67
4.25	40.32	37.31	35.34	27.26	27.77	28.15
0.47	35.96	31.73	32.73	36.60	37.08	38.48
...	67.43	63.98	66.96	86.28	85.95	85.41
0.06	12.68	11.46	10.17	—	—	—
0.18	4.43	3.96	4.12	4.25	4.74	4.95
17.23	1,683.58	*1,463.46	1,386.78
9.18	348.79	336.28	354.80	370.98	380.74	398.49
...	51.86	46.86	38.36	77.37	77.36	80.22
0.16	21.20	18.74	18.45	73.66	75.25	77.96
...	170.43	158.47	160.91	147.13	143.58	148.67
...	*82.01	*78.58	*83.28	*119.53	*120.89	*123.67
0.81	1,609.25	1,288.36	1,322.97	151.92	159.20	163.30
...	427.85	419.97	453.47	479.88	514.81	544.52
1.59	1,795.19	1,764.89	1,900.52	2,729.89	2,746.04	2,891.97
...	*267.18	*263.80	*288.26	*491.22	*510.69	*545.83
4.18	254.25	243.44	245.69	176.12	175.86	182.13
0.12	208.64	197.86	211.59	169.97	167.69	169.53

Manufacturing

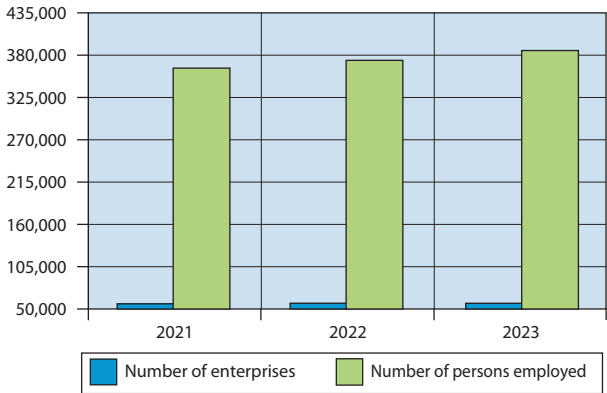


1. Structural data on the enterprises of the manufacturing sector, 2021 - 2023

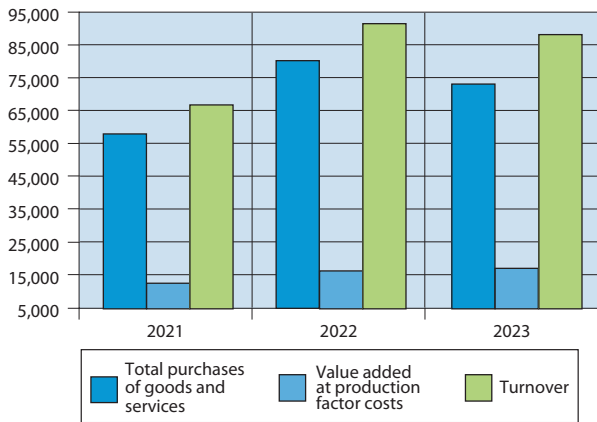
Amounts: million euro

	2021	2022	2023
Number of enterprises	56,720	57,516	57,437
Number of persons employed	363,153	373,258	386,035
Number of employes	306,449	318,379	330,904
Wages and salaries	5,353	6,076	6,483
Production value	59,090	85,663	79,370
Total purchases of goods and services	58,411	80,627	73,637
Value added at production factor costs	12,821	16,580	17,364
Gross investments in tangible goods	1,495	2,214	2,826
Turnover	67,267	92,081	88,741
Personnel costs	6,638	7,496	8,011

Number of enterprises and persons employed



Total purchases of goods and services, value added at production factor costs and turnover



2. Industrial Production Index, 2022 - 2024

2015 = 100.0

	2022	2023	2024*
Overall index	118.8	121.5	127.8
Mining and quarrying	89.3	97.4	96.0
Manufacturing	123.6	128.9	133.8
Food	111.3	115.4	122.4
Beverages	103.4	103.1	108.7
Tobacco products	118.9	138.7	159.5
Textiles	110.6	107.2	109.0
Wearing apparel	80.2	71.5	66.3
Leather and related products	83.8	97.2	87.8
Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture	111.8	111.1	100.0
Paper and paper products	117.1	113.5	114.5
Printing and reproduction of recorded products	135.5	130.3	140.9
Coke and refined petroleum products	107.1	111.6	113.5
Chemicals and chemical products	125.7	125.4	131.9
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	230.5	278.3	277.5
Rubber and plastic products	125.0	124.3	127.4
Other non-metallic mineral products	122.9	129.0	141.1
Basic metals	128.7	126.7	135.6
Fabricated metal products except ma- chinery and equipment	135.5	140.0	141.8
Computers, electronic and optical pro- ducts	229.9	237.8	253.7
Electrical equipment	141.0	142.2	147.9
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	126.1	129.0	129.3
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	156.6	182.9	160.0
Other transport equipment	74.2	69.8	70.0
Furniture	147.2	152.2	144.7
Other manufacturing	131.0	138.2	139.3
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	105.2	106.8	120.4
Electricity supply	109.3	103.2	115.7
Water supply	96.7	96.7	101.2

* = Provisional data.

3. Structural data on the enterprises of the mining - quarrying sector, by region, 2023

Amounts: thousand euro

	Number of enter- prises	Produc- tion value	Person- nel costs	Wages and salaries	Salaried personnel
Total	573	1,056,519	172,634	136,703	6,240
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	96	181,158	34,886	28,008	1,357
Kentriki Makedonia	43	53,850	8,428	6,696	293
Dytiki Makedonia	27	24,050	4,044	3,249	132
Ipeiros	36	11,061	987	809	57
Thessalia	81	41,258	5,864	4,484	276
Stereia Ellada	64	48,609	9,054	6,948	417
Ionian Nisia	13	7,207	459	365	25
Dytiki Ellada	16	10,626	1,849	1,439	69
Peloponnisos	52	20,006	3,234	2,593	142
Attiki	81	615,074	93,824	74,209	3,104
Voreio Aigaio	9	5,088	1,360	1,040	55
Notio Aigaio	32	21,798	6,069	4,876	210
Kriti	23	16,734	2,576	1,987	103

4. EU: Primary production of energy⁽¹⁾, 2020 - 2023

1,000 tonnes of oil equivalent

Countries	2020	2021	2022	2023
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Euro area

Austria (AT)	12,439.4	12,582.7	12,431.7	13,320.4
Belgium (BE)	13,276.7	17,335.3	15,979.1	13,670.5
France (FR)	123,686.1	131,611.5	108,479.6	126,358.7
Germany (DE)	97,903.6	103,629.5	97,188.4	82,990.0
Greece (EL)	4,950.1	5,193.0	5,282.3	5,297.5
Estonia (EE)	4,393.6	4,407.5	4,692.2	4,600.6
Ireland (IE)	3,575.4	3,032.4	3,127.3	2,978.6
Spain (ES)	35,418.3	35,641.1	36,231.0	37,721.2
Italy (IT)	37,479.5	36,933.6	34,093.6	35,080.9
Croatia (HR)	3,732.4	3,955.1	3,702.7	3,816.6
Cyprus (CY)	215.5	237.8	257.1	268.4
Latvia (LV)	2,709.4	2,711.8	2,928.5	3,267.6
Lithuania (LT)	2,031.6	2,235.7	2,047.5	2,169.8
Luxembourg (LU)	307.1	313.5	317.3	301.0
Malta (MT)	41.4	45.3	50.0	54.1
Netherlands (NE)	27,567.4	26,553.4	24,298.2	20,733.6
Portugal (PT)	6,795.3	6,951.6	6,743.0	7,341.2
Slovakia (SK)	6,750.6	6,952.0	6,757.0	7,231.8
Slovenia (SI)	3,524.5	3,283.9	3,018.0	3,231.7
Finland (FI)	18,093.1	19,511.8	19,592.3	21,949.7

Non-euro area

Bulgaria (BG)	10,831.0	12,136.9	13,154.2	10,578.8
Denmark (DK)	9,516.0	9,544.3	9,977.7	9,850.4
Hungary (HU)	10,588.8	10,646.4	10,621.6	10,618.5
Poland (PL)	57,957.4	60,080.1	59,169.5	54,141.4
Romania (RO)	22,360.9	22,972.4	22,233.3	21,995.6
Sweden (SE)	34,450.5	35,684.7	35,693.9	34,296.5
Czechia (CZ)	23,500.6	24,367.4	25,281.2	23,167.9

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Any kind of extraction of energy products from natural sources to a usable form is called primary production. Primary production takes place when the natural sources are exploited, for example, in coal mines, crude oil fields, hydro power plants or fabrication of biofuels. Transformation of energy from one form to another, like electricity or heat generation in thermal power plants or coke production in coke ovens, is not primary production.

Construction

1. Public and private building			
Region	Number of permits		
	2022	2023	2024
Greece, total	25,165	26,962	30,992
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	1,294	1,331	1,638
Kentriki Makedonia	3,457	3,738	4,253
Dytiki Makedonia	359	301	353
Ipeiros	847	923	1,170
Thessalia	1,567	1,567	1,845
Stereia Ellada	1,418	1,552	1,435
Ionia Nisia	1,576	1,931	2,549
Dytiki Ellada	1,541	1,525	1,692
Peloponnisos	2,007	2,061	2,316
Attiki	5,867	6,035	6,848
Voreio Aigaio	672	724	767
Notio Aigaio	2,534	2,826	3,083
Kriti	2,026	2,448	3,043

2. Price indices of work categories and construction cost indices for new residential buildings, 2021 - 2025 (Q3)					
2021 = 100.0					
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 Q3
Price index of work categories	100.0	106.8	111.1	114.3	116.5
Construction cost index	100.0	108.8	115.5	119.8	123.4
Material cost index	100.0	111.0	119.5	126.2	130.3
Labour cost index	100.0	104.9	108.9	111.1	114.1

activity, 2022 - 2024					
Surface (m²)			Volume (m³)		
2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
5,560,898	6,238,016	7,283,503	25,139,489	29,171,122	31,997,772
366,610	329,521	433,526	1,867,015	1,555,485	1,956,965
870,572	991,726	1,217,551	4,253,362	5,374,640	5,658,836
56,962	71,272	70,433	285,326	402,333	404,382
209,015	223,396	293,067	899,613	972,188	1,225,466
352,304	345,583	420,540	1,633,043	1,710,222	2,137,700
252,094	315,127	287,611	1,461,070	1,999,960	1,696,623
259,779	344,929	486,199	885,623	1,215,893	1,748,045
199,488	265,406	290,226	834,843	1,216,815	1,342,671
299,816	380,694	402,529	1,263,122	1,718,765	1,714,299
1,678,743	1,843,465	2,099,678	8,005,442	8,675,543	9,275,016
91,075	69,733	88,082	320,872	267,534	341,762
494,771	514,614	541,683	1,700,130	1,902,337	1,903,791
429,669	542,550	652,378	1,730,028	2,159,407	2,592,216

3. Evolution of the Production Index

2021 =

Year and quarter	Production Index in Construction		Construction of residential and non-residential buildings (Division 41)	
	Index	Annual change %	Index	Annual change %
2021: 2nd quarter	93.56		94.11	
3rd »	97.59		104.96	
4th quarter	140.36		139.64	
Annual mean	100.00		100.00	
2022: 1st quarter	75.92	10.9	70.98	15.8
2nd »	104.66	11.9	104.17	10.7
3rd »	111.38	14.1	109.98	4.8
4th quarter	158.82	13.1	139.50	-0.1
Annual mean	112.69	12.7	106.16	6.2
2023: 1st quarter	88.52	16.6	79.81	12.4
2nd »	119.55	14.2	115.05	10.4
3rd »	116.28	4.4	114.00	3.7
4th quarter	169.58	6.8	147.45	5.7
Annual mean	123.48	9.6	114.08	7.5
2024: 1st quarter	106.78	20.6	89.45	12.1
2nd »	138.05	15.5	123.05	7.0
3rd »	137.90	18.6	132.42	16.2
4th quarter	209.64	23.6	175.39	18.9
Annual mean	148.09	19.9	130.08	14.0
2025*: 1st quarter	102.75	-3.8	93.57	4.6
2nd »	145.83	5.6	134.33	9.2
3rd quarter	142.49	3.3	145.39	9.8

* = Provisional data.

(1) Adjusted data according to the real number of working days.

in Construction, 2021 - 2025 (Q3)⁽¹⁾

100.0

Civil engineering (Division 42)		Specialised construction activities (Division 43)	
Index	Annual change %	Index	Annual change %
83.48		100.97	
91.26		96.09	
155.20		129.41	
100.00		100.00	
81.01	15.6	76.25	3.7
106.74	27.9	103.46	2.5
118.01	29.3	107.43	11.8
193.88	24.9	148.31	14.6
124.91	24.9	108.86	8.9
96.71	19.4	89.73	17.7
131.01	22.7	114.53	10.7
127.47	8.0	109.54	2.0
210.86	8.8	156.67	5.6
141.51	13.3	117.62	8.0
121.86	26.0	110.15	22.8
153.70	17.3	138.93	21.3
158.67	24.5	126.47	15.5
292.37	38.7	174.97	11.7
181.65	28.4	137.63	17.0
109.19	-10.4	105.74	-4.0
173.71	13.0	134.12	-3.5
149.09	-6.0	134.81	6.6

4. EU: Annual changes (%) in Production Index in Construction, 2020 - 2024

Countries	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU 27	⁽¹⁾ -5.6	⁽¹⁾ 3.8	2.5	1.9	-1.5
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	-4.3	7.7	1.6	-0.2	-1.9
Belgium (BE)	-7.9	4.4	1.4	0.4	-1.2
France (FR)	-15.9	6.2	-3.1	1.4	-3.4
Germany (DE)	3.0	-2.4	-2.4	-1.1	-3.2
Greece (EL)			12.7	9.6	19.9
Estonia (EE)	-6.1	9.3	-1.2	-5.8	-6.2
Ireland (IE)	-9.2	-3.0
Spain (ES)	*-13.5	*-5.1	*-8.1	*4.6	*2.6
Italy (IT)	-7.8	25.2	22.4	7.1	3.9
Croatia (HR)	3.5	9.3	4.8	5.1	13.6
Cyprus (CY)	-6.6	4.7	4.4	8.4	7.8
Latvia (LV)	2.7	-6.2	-11.3	18.8	-4.3
Lithuania (LT)	-2.0	5.2	4.6	12.1	6.1
Luxembourg (LU)	-9.4	5.9	0.7	-1.2	-4.3
Malta (MT)	4.1	17.1	*2.7	*12.6	*4.5
Netherlands (NE)	-0.6	2.1	7.6	*3.0	*-2.7
Portugal (PT)	-4.4	2.8	2.2	5.9	2.0
Slovakia (SK)	-10.7	-2.8	-17.3	0.5	-5.4
Slovenia (SI)	-0.7	-0.5	22.2	19.4	-9.3
Finland (FI)	-0.2	3.5	1.7	-7.6	-1.6
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	-6.3	3.6	0.9	-1.5	3.5
Denmark (DK)	2.9	7.2	4.8	-0.4	0.3
Hungary (HU)	-9.9	11.8	2.0	-5.0	-1.4
Poland (PL)	-4.3	1.3	8.3	5.2	-7.7
Romania (RO)	16.0	-1.2	13.1	16.2	*-5.8
Sweden (SE)	0.7	1.3	1.2	-7.2	*-4.4
Czechia (CZ)	-7.0	2.4	3.3	-2.4	-1.5

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

(1) Value imputed by Eurostat or other agencies.

Trade

1. Evolution of the Turnover Index in 2021 =

Year and month	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
2023	116.5	3.6	116.4	6.5
2024	118.4	1.6	119.1	2.3
2025: 2	111.7	6.3	111.4	6.7
3	117.2	1.1	118.7	2.9
4	121.0	6.9	125.0	9.7
5	120.0	-4.6	124.5	-1.6
6	128.5	3.0	131.7	5.0
7	127.8	4.0	131.9	5.9
8	128.8	5.1	132.3	7.7
9	122.0	-0.7	125.7	0.3
10*	124.4	5.3	128.0	7.3

* = Provisional data.

(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

2. Evolution of the Volume Index in 2021 =

Year and month	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
2023	99.8	-3.4	99.8	-2.1
2024	98.2	-1.6	99.0	-0.8
2025: 2	94.1	5.6	94.2	6.0
3	96.0	0.3	96.9	1.4
4	99.3	6.9	102.1	8.5
5	97.9	-5.8	100.9	-3.9
6	104.0	1.8	106.0	3.0
7	106.0	2.2	109.0	3.1
8	107.6	3.8	110.3	5.8
9	98.9	-1.7	101.4	-0.8
10*	100.6	4.2	102.9	5.8

* = Provisional data.

(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

Retail Trade, 2023 - 2025 (October)⁽¹⁾ 100.0

Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
117.2	8.6	117.7	-8.2	115.7	4.3
120.7	3.0	114.7	-2.5	118.1	2.1
113.9	7.0	113.1	4.3	109.2	6.2
123.1	1.2	110.4	-6.8	114.6	4.2
126.4	14.0	101.8	-6.8	123.8	6.0
125.6	-3.0	98.7	-19.4	123.5	-0.5
133.2	5.5	112.9	-6.8	130.4	4.5
134.3	5.1	108.2	-5.7	129.9	6.6
144.8	6.9	112.1	-7.2	121.0	8.0
127.1	-2.8	104.3	-6.5	124.5	3.1
127.9	5.7	107.1	-4.4	128.2	8.6

Retail Trade, 2023 - 2025 (October)⁽¹⁾ 100.0

Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
97.4	-1.2	102.2	-1.0	112.4	5.0
98.0	0.6	102.2	0.0	105.1	-6.5
92.2	7.1	101.4	6.6	102.5	4.6
98.9	-0.2	102.2	0.3	99.9	3.4
102.1	12.9	95.8	4.1	107.3	5.7
101.0	-5.0	94.4	-9.8	105.8	-2.0
106.1	3.6	106.3	-0.7	111.6	3.1
106.6	2.4	101.7	1.4	120.2	4.8
115.4	5.0	105.4	-2.4	113.2	6.9
101.4	-3.6	97.7	-6.7	106.9	2.5
101.3	3.7	100.9	-2.5	110.5	8.8

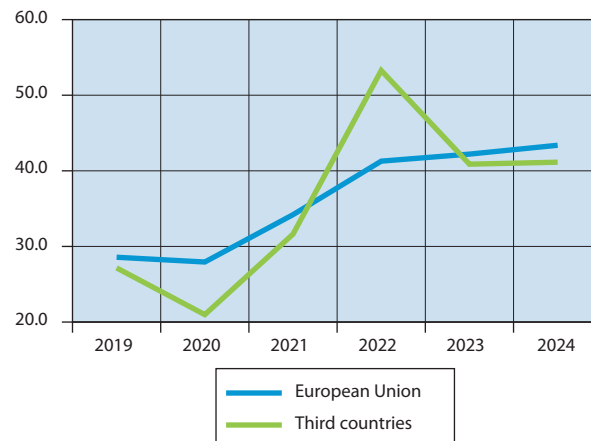
3. Imports, exports, intra-EU trade, extra-EU trade, including oil products, 2019 - 2024

Billion euro

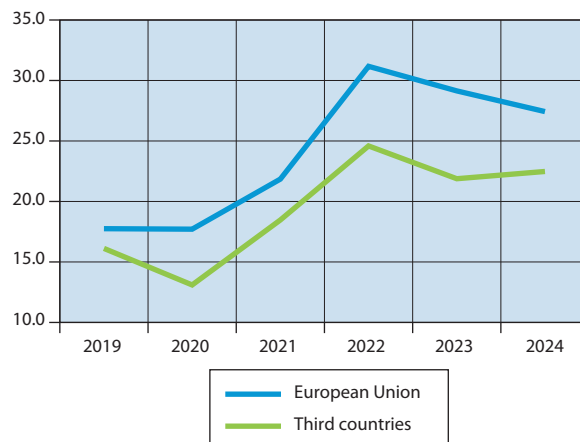
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Imports						
Total	55.74	48.92	65.83	94.55	83.09	85.06
European Union	28.57	27.94	34.20	41.28	42.21	43.76
Third countries	27.16	20.98	31.63	53.27	40.88	41.30
Exports						
Total	33.87	30.80	40.32	55.76	51.02	50.00
European Union	17.75	17.71	21.85	31.17	29.14	27.52
Third countries	16.12	13.10	18.47	24.59	21.88	22.48
<i>(Year-on-year change %)</i>						
Imports						
Total	3.0	-12.2	34.6	43.6	-12.1	2.4
European Union	5.5	-2.2	22.4	20.7	2.3	3.7
Third countries	0.5	-22.8	50.8	68.4	-23.3	1.0
Exports						
Total	1.2	-9.1	30.9	38.3	-8.5	-2.0
European Union	7.7	-0.2	23.4	42.7	-6.5	-5.6
Third countries	-5.1	-18.8	41.1	33.1	-11.0	2.7

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

Imports, including oil products (in bil. €)



Exports, including oil products (in bil. €)



4. Imports, exports, by partner

Billion euro		
Countries ⁽¹⁾	2010	
	Value	Percent of total

Imports

Germany	6.03	12.2
Italy	5.21	10.5
Russia	4.83	9.7
Netherlands	2.66	5.4
France	2.59	5.2
China	2.26	4.6
Belgium	1.70	3.4
Spain	1.61	3.2
United States	1.41	2.8
South Korea	0.78	1.6
Other countries	20.58	41.4

Exports

Germany	1.96	9.3
Italy	1.95	9.2
Cyprus	1.45	6.9
Turkey	1.21	5.7
Bulgaria	1.15	5.4
United Kingdom	1.02	4.8
United States	0.98	4.6
France	0.66	3.1
Romania	0.64	3.0
Gibraltar	0.63	3.0
Other countries	9.50	44.9

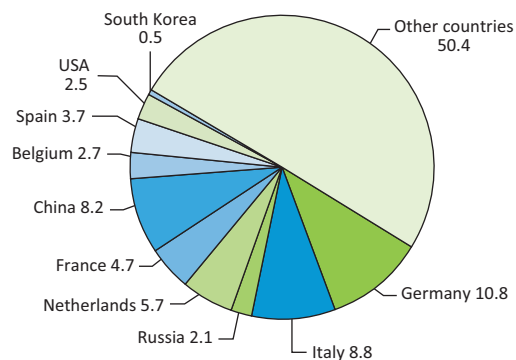
country, including oil products, 2010, 2015, 2024

2015		2024	
Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total
4.69	11.1	9.20	10.8
3.64	8.6	7.49	8.8
3.40	8.1	1.75	2.1
2.42	5.7	4.84	5.7
1.95	4.6	3.98	4.7
2.55	6.0	6.94	8.2
1.44	3.4	2.26	2.7
1.60	3.8	3.19	3.7
0.58	1.4	2.16	2.5
0.39	0.9	0.41	0.5
19.54	46.3	42.84	50.4
1.89	7.3	3.53	7.1
2.94	11.4	5.28	10.6
1.54	6.0	3.32	6.6
1.71	6.6	1.52	3.0
1.36	5.3	2.94	5.9
1.10	4.3	1.95	3.9
1.20	4.6	2.41	4.8
0.67	2.6	1.47	2.9
0.73	2.8	1.82	3.6
0.40	1.5	1.24	2.5
12.23	47.5	24.53	49.1

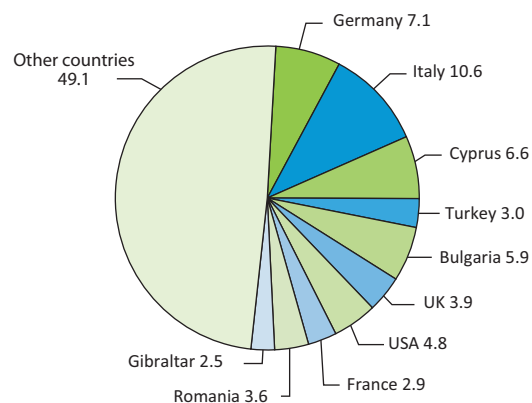
General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) The countries are ranked in descending order according to the imports and exports, respectively, of 2010.

Imports (%), 2024



Exports (%), 2024



5. Imports by main product categories according to SITC⁽¹⁾, 2020 - 2024

Billion euro

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	48.92	65.83	94.55	83.09	85.06
Primary goods (0 - 4)	17.43	26.68	45.60	34.74	34.57
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	6.23	7.18	9.17	9.48	10.26
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.52	2.19	2.90	2.49	2.67
Energy products (3)	9.68	17.30	33.53	22.77	21.64
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	31.39	38.00	47.71	46.95	49.28
Chemicals (5)	9.98	11.00	12.40	11.74	12.14
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	9.88	12.43	15.76	16.88	18.03
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	11.53	14.57	19.55	18.33	19.10
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.10	1.16	1.24	1.40	1.21

(Year-on-year change %)

Total	-12.2	34.6	43.6	-12.1	2.4
Primary goods (0 - 4)	-25.2	53.1	71.0	-23.8	-0.5
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	-7.7	15.3	27.7	3.4	8.2
Raw materials (2 + 4)	-7.1	44.5	32.2	-14.0	7.1
Energy products (3)	-35.1	78.8	93.8	-32.1	-5.0
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	-2.4	21.1	25.6	-1.6	5.0
Chemicals (5)	15.3	10.2	12.7	-5.3	3.4
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	-6.2	25.8	26.8	7.1	6.9
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	-11.2	26.4	34.2	-6.2	4.2
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	-62.6	1,044.4	7.1	12.6	-13.1

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.

6. Exports by main product categories according to SITC⁽¹⁾, 2020 - 2024

Billion euro

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	30.80	40.32	55.76	51.02	50.00
Primary goods (0 - 4)	14.69	21.03	32.13	28.40	27.37
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	6.12	6.82	8.14	8.90	9.65
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.84	2.63	2.99	3.02	2.80
Energy products (3)	6.73	11.59	21.00	16.48	14.91
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	15.65	18.75	22.94	22.00	22.03
Chemicals (5)	5.05	5.66	6.05	5.94	6.08
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	3.27	3.88	4.99	5.04	4.95
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	7.33	9.21	11.91	11.02	11.00
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.46	0.54	0.70	0.61	0.60

(Year-on-year change %)

Total	-9.1	30.9	38.3	-8.5	-2.0
Primary goods (0 - 4)	-19.0	43.2	52.7	-11.6	-3.6
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	9.8	11.4	19.4	9.3	8.5
Raw materials (2 + 4)	-3.3	43.0	13.9	1.1	-7.4
Energy products (3)	-36.9	72.1	81.2	-21.5	-9.5
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	3.0	19.8	22.4	-4.1	0.1
Chemicals (5)	22.9	12.1	6.8	-1.9	2.5
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	2.8	18.8	28.5	1.2	-1.9
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	-7.2	25.5	29.3	-7.4	-0.2
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	-13.5	15.8	29.5	-11.9	-2.4

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.

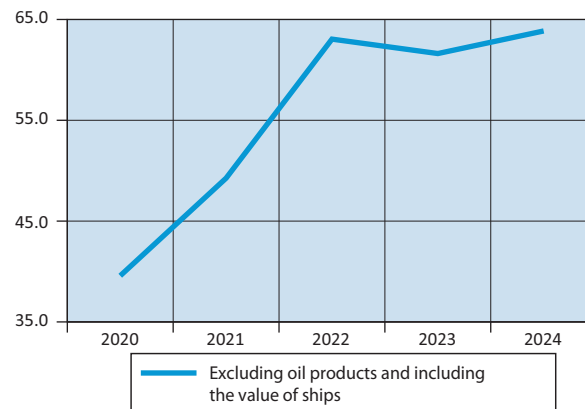
7. External Trade Balance, 2020 - 2024

Billion euro

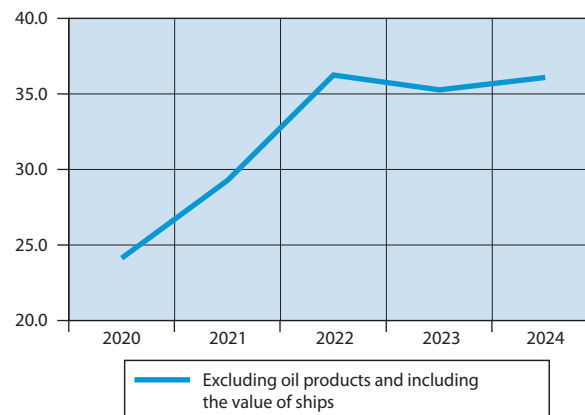
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Imports					
Including the value of ships					
Excluding the value of ships	48.92	65.83	94.55	83.09	85.06
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	48.68	65.68	94.13	82.76	84.72
	39.58	49.26	63.06	61.62	64.39
Exports					
Including the value of ships					
Excluding the value of ships	30.80	40.32	55.76	51.02	50.00
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	30.65	40.20	55.65	50.81	49.81
	24.13	29.28	36.25	35.27	36.18
Trade balance, including the value of ships					
Trade balance, excluding the value of ships	-18.11	-25.51	-38.79	-32.07	-35.07
Trade balance, excluding oil products and including the value of ships	-18.04	-25.48	-38.48	-31.95	-34.92
	-15.45	-19.98	-26.81	-26.35	-28.21
Imports as percentage of GDP					
Exports as percentage of GDP	29.2	35.7	45.7	37.0	35.9
External Trade Balance as percentage of GDP	18.4	21.8	26.9	22.7	21.1
	-10.8	-13.8	-18.7	-14.3	-14.8
<i>(Year-on-year change %)</i>					
Imports					
Including the value of ships					
Excluding the value of ships	-12.2	34.6	43.6	-12.1	2.4
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	-11.9	34.9	43.3	-12.1	2.4
	-4.3	24.4	28.0	-2.3	4.5
Exports					
Including the value of ships					
Excluding the value of ships	-9.1	30.9	38.3	-8.5	-2.0
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	-9.3	31.2	38.5	-8.7	-2.0
	3.5	21.4	23.8	-2.7	2.6
Trade deficit, including the value of ships					
Trade deficit, excluding the value of ships	-17.2	40.9	52.0	-17.3	9.3
Trade deficit, excluding oil products and including the value of ships	-16.1	41.3	51.0	-17.0	9.3
	-14.3	29.3	34.2	-1.7	7.0

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

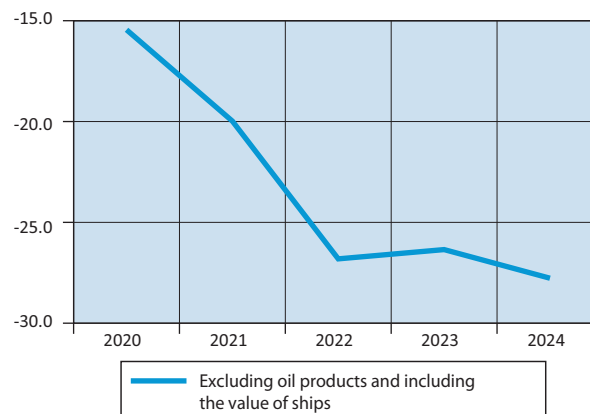
Imports (in bil. €)



Exports (in bil. €)



Trade balance (in bil. €)



8. EU: Intra-EU trade: Imports and Exports, 2021 - 2023

Billion euro

Countries	Imports			Exports		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
EU 27	3,377	4,118	4,009	3,437	4,245	4,112
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	142	167	158	119	140	144
Belgium (BE)	281	338	315	313	405	351
France (FR)	399	482	471	270	330	334
Germany (DE)	757	918	884	743	879	860
Greece (EL)	34	41	42	21	31	29
Estonia (EE)	14	20	18	12	15	13
Ireland (IE)	39	49	55	61	80	81
Spain (ES)	194	237	241	200	250	247
Italy (IT)	272	339	336	275	330	324
Croatia (HR)	22	30	30	12	17	16
Cyprus (CY)	6	7	8	1	1	1
Latvia (LV)	15	22	20	11	15	13
Lithuania (LT)	26	33	32	20	28	24
Luxembourg (LU)	20	23	22	11	13	13
Malta (MT)	4	5	5	1	1	2
Netherlands (NE)	264	330	320	494	654	604
Portugal (PT)	61	76	78	46	55	54
Slovakia (SK)	69	82	83	71	82	84
Slovenia (SI)	27	34	32	33	42	40
Finland (FI)	51	61	54	39	46	43
Non-euro area						
Bulgaria (BG)	24	30	30	23	31	28
Denmark (DK)	69	82	76	56	69	66
Hungary (HU)	86	108	100	94	113	118
Poland (PL)	192	231	231	216	259	263
Romania (RO)	71	89	89	54	66	68
Sweden (SE)	105	122	120	86	101	101
Czechia (CZ)	132	162	156	154	188	193

Source: Eurostat.

Transport

1. Land transport,			
	2017	2018	2019
Vehicles in circulation	8,262,896	8,236,637	8,402,294
Passenger vehicles	5,235,928	5,282,695	5,406,551
Buses	26,481	26,389	26,479
Trucks	1,343,830	1,344,062	1,359,341
Motorcycles	1,656,657	1,583,491	1,609,923
Road traffic accidents	10,848	10,737	10,712
Persons injured	14,002	13,849	13,690
thereof killed	731	700	688

* = Provisional data.

2. Sea transport,			
	2017	2018	2019
Greek merchant fleet:			
Number of vessels	1,853	1,857	1,871
Capacity (thous. GRT)	43,985	42,553	42,510
Passengers (thousands)	35,789	37,192	37,770
Domestic	34,089	35,384	35,977
Foreign	1,700	1,808	1,793
Goods transport (thous. tonnes)	148,883	157,428	161,618
Domestic	32,378	33,096	32,850
Foreign	116,505	124,332	128,768

3. Air traffic,			
	2018	2019	2020
Domestic			
Arrivals / departures of aircrafts	201,489	206,255	123,977
<i>Passengers (thousands)</i>			
Embarked	8,463	8,499	3,442
Disembarked	8,458	8,512	3,434
<i>Freight and mail (tonnes)</i>			
Loaded	6,660	6,304	5,254
Unloaded	8,237	7,302	5,519
International			
Arrivals /departures of aircrafts	318,059	319,900	129,676
<i>Passengers (thousands)</i>			
Embarked	22,618	23,551	6,482
Disembarked	22,753	23,607	6,432
<i>Freight and mail (tonnes)</i>			
Loaded	46,728	48,882	37,667
Unloaded	41,545	40,795	34,404

Source: Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority.

2017 - 2024				
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
8,530,050	8,698,421	8,882,981	9,107,496	9,343,429
5,492,176	5,604,192	5,726,012	5,877,759	6,027,946
26,539	26,584	26,560	26,636	26,566
1,373,727	1,391,841	1,405,971	1,421,079	1,437,297
1,637,608	1,675,804	1,724,438	1,782,022	1,851,620
9,083	10,454	10,487	10,553	*11,021
11,402	12,980	13,279	13,461	*13,997
584	624	654	646	*664

2017 - 2024				
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
1,832	1,831	1,825	1,816	1,832
40,426	39,326	38,232	36,684	35,587
20,873	26,656	35,704	37,984	40,941
20,215	25,510	34,017	36,162	39,123
658	1,146	1,687	1,822	1,818
150,445	149,610	141,634	143,105	143,036
27,895	28,596	29,062	28,811	30,152
122,550	121,014	112,572	114,294	112,884

2018 - 2024			
2021	2022	2023	2024
171,603	256,792	259,855	273,902
5,218	8,047	9,665	10,422
5,206	8,086	9,690	10,406
5,737	6,106	5,810	5,802
5,112	3,795	3,978	3,884
232,219	331,664	351,530	391,050
12,813	23,614	26,431	29,476
12,749	23,449	26,211	29,253
50,698	59,934	52,654	66,001
42,208	38,423	38,437	56,211

4. Turnover indices in the transport sector, 2021 - 2024

2015 = 100.0

Percentage change

Branches of economic activity	2021	2022	2023	2024
Land transport and transport via pipelines	10.6	21.3	15.8	7.7
Water transport	6.3	32.9	1.7	5.3
Air transport	64.1	94.3	22.6	48.0
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	13.6	23.2	-2.7	16.4
Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities	102.3	96.6	24.1	10.4

5. EU: Transport of goods by road, 2021 - 2024

Thousand tonnes

Countries	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU 27	13,648,904	13,585,239	13,117,062	13,019,540
Euro area				
Austria (AT)	403,502	390,419	370,596	366,651
Belgium (BE)	277,828	273,307	275,878	260,601
France (FR)	1,648,948	1,631,139	1,545,239	1,548,138
Germany (DE)	3,107,981	3,060,964	2,856,755	2,778,260
Greece (EL)	270,994	290,027	275,426	258,836
Estonia (EE)	28,894	27,156	25,110	29,834
Ireland (IE)	153,466	162,902	165,581	164,249
Spain (ES)	1,626,362	1,587,697	1,601,828	1,644,275
Italy (IT)	987,085	1,047,318	1,041,655	1,110,492
Croatia (HR)	84,968	86,417	88,173	93,831
Cyprus (CY)	27,670	38,550	40,693	41,994
Latvia (LV)	81,562	80,906	80,624	78,095
Lithuania (LT)	113,135	100,752	120,396	137,887
Luxembourg (LU)	48,225	50,339	46,394	45,729
Malta (MT)
Netherlands (NE)	699,504	690,903	642,286	641,695
Portugal (PT)	147,065	143,483	128,580	115,051
Slovakia (SK)	154,828	160,802	158,257	149,121
Slovenia (SI)	98,910	103,842	105,127	100,363
Finland (FI)	259,023	243,739	235,546	232,262
Non-euro area				
Bulgaria (BG)	157,376	160,488	165,218	148,097
Denmark (DK)	171,555	174,842	169,507	177,924
Hungary (HU)	219,919	204,708	192,422	176,932
Poland (PL)	1,580,517	1,599,513	1,584,171	1,528,435
Romania (RO)	306,805	324,554	321,378	322,610
Sweden (SE)	492,496	476,784	446,538	425,421
Czechia (CZ)	500,288	473,688	433,685	442,756

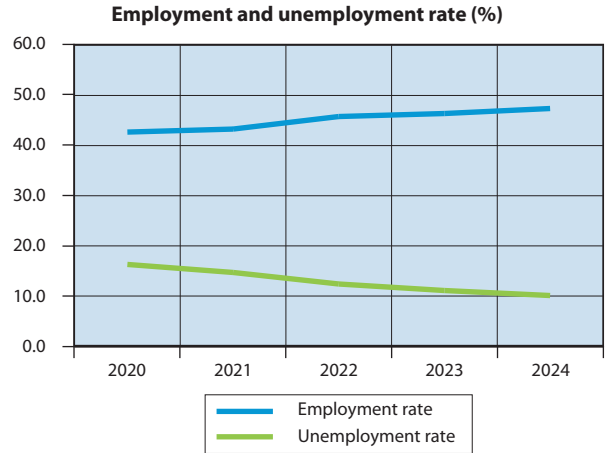
Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

Labour market

1. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, 2020 - 2024					
Thousands					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Employed ⁽¹⁾	3,875.5	3,928.0	4,140.6	4,193.5	4,276.0
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	755.0	677.7	588.2	521.8	479.8
Persons outside the labour force	4,448.5	4,459.7	4,321.3	4,321.7	4,262.3
Employment rate (%) ⁽³⁾	42.7	43.3	45.8	46.4	47.4
Unemployment rate (%) ⁽⁴⁾	16.3	14.7	12.4	11.1	10.1

- (1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.
 (2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.
 (3) Until the year 2020, the employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the population aged 15 years and over. From 2021 onwards, it represents persons in employment as a percentage of the population aged 15 - 89 years.
 (4) The unemployment rate represents unemployed persons as a percentage of the total labour force (labour force = employed persons aged 15 - 89 years + unemployed persons aged 15 - 74 years).



1a. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, quarterly data, 2024 and 2025 (Q3)					
Thousands					
	2024 Q3	2024 Q4	2025 Q1	2025 Q2	2025 Q3
Employed ⁽¹⁾	4,323.9	4,278.7	4,216.8	4,386.8	4,402.9
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	428.4	449.1	488.1	411.7	393.2
Persons outside the labour force	4,263.1	4,282.7	4,301.8	4,205.1	4,204.6
Employment rate (%) ⁽³⁾	48.0	47.5	46.8	48.7	48.9
Unemployment rate (%) ⁽⁴⁾	9.0	9.5	10.4	8.6	8.2

- (1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.
 (2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.
 (3) Until the year 2020, the employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the population aged 15 years and over. From 2021 onwards, it represents persons in employment as a percentage of the population aged 15 - 89 years.
 (4) The unemployment rate represents unemployed persons as a percentage of the total labour force (labour force = employed persons aged 15 - 89 years + unemployed persons aged 15 - 74 years).

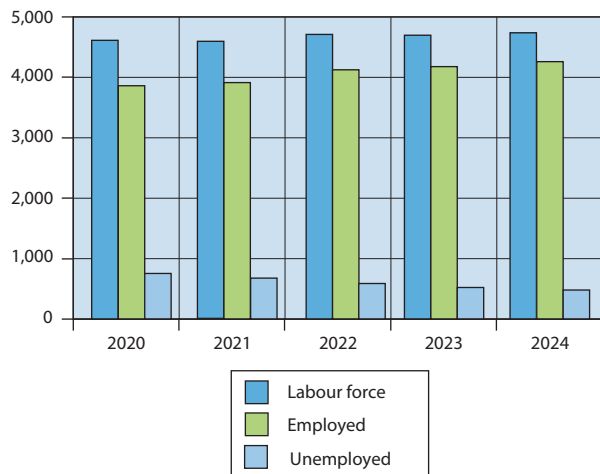
2. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status and sex, 2020 - 2024

Thousands					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Population	9,079.0	9,065.4	9,050.2	9,037.0	9,018.0
Male	4,374.6	4,370.9	4,368.2	4,365.3	4,358.9
Female	4,704.4	4,694.5	4,681.9	4,671.7	4,659.2
Labour force	4,630.5	4,605.7	4,728.8	4,715.3	4,755.8
Male	2,583.5	2,561.0	2,637.0	2,619.1	2,645.3
Female	2,047.0	2,044.6	2,091.8	2,096.2	2,110.4
Employed⁽¹⁾	3,875.5	3,928.0	4,140.6	4,193.5	4,276.0
Male	2,233.6	2,270.2	2,392.2	2,397.4	2,434.7
Female	1,641.9	1,657.8	1,748.4	1,796.0	1,841.3
Unemployed⁽²⁾	755.0	677.7	588.2	521.8	479.8
Male	349.9	290.8	244.8	221.7	210.7
Female	405.1	386.8	343.4	300.1	269.1

(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.

(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

Population aged 15 years and over by employment status

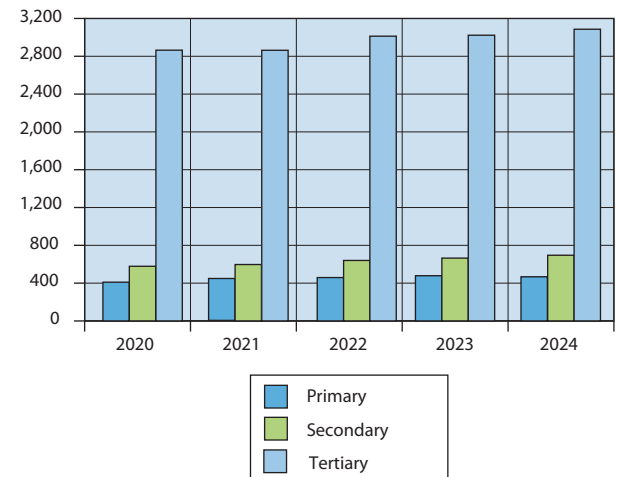


3. Persons employed aged 15 years and over⁽¹⁾ by main sector of the economy and sex, 2020 - 2024

Thousands					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	3,875.5	3,928.0	4,140.6	4,193.5	4,276.0
Male	2,233.6	2,270.2	2,392.2	2,397.4	2,434.7
Female	1,641.9	1,657.8	1,748.4	1,796.0	1,841.3
Primary	412.0	446.0	461.4	480.9	469.6
Male	252.4	276.2	290.9	304.9	295.0
Female	159.6	169.8	170.5	176.0	174.6
Secondary	581.4	600.1	643.5	668.5	698.9
Male	454.3	461.0	506.8	523.0	545.8
Female	127.1	139.1	136.7	145.5	153.1
Tertiary	2,882.0	2,880.9	3,031.1	3,041.2	3,104.9
Male	1,526.8	1,532.4	1,591.1	1,567.8	1,592.1
Female	1,355.2	1,348.5	1,439.9	1,473.5	1,512.8
Did not respond	1.0	4.6	2.8	2.6	2.6

(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.

Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy



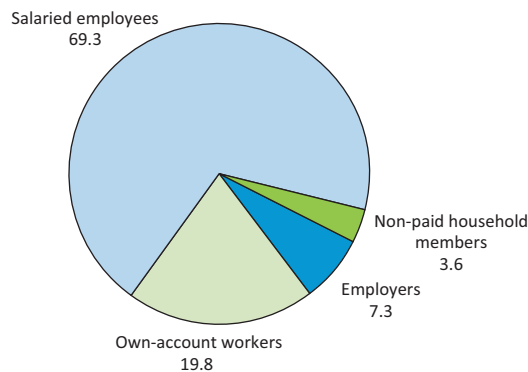
4. Persons employed aged 15 years and over⁽¹⁾ by occupational status, 2020 - 2024

Thousands

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	3,875.5	3,928.0	4,140.6	4,193.5	4,276.0
Employers	300.1	310.0	318.0	305.5	314.2
Own-account workers	818.0	820.9	810.5	845.5	846.3
Salaried employees	2,640.9	2,677.9	2,884.2	2,895.5	2,962.6
Non-paid household members	116.6	119.2	127.9	147.0	152.8

(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.

Percentage distribution of persons employed by occupational status, 2024



5. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, 2024

Thousands

Age group	2024			
	Employed ⁽¹⁾	Unemployed ⁽²⁾	Unemployment %	Persons outside the labour force
Total	4,276.0	479.8	10.1	4,262.3
15 - 29	593.7	140.1	19.1	910.9
30 - 44	1,459.2	165.7	10.2	251.3
45 - 64	2,093.0	165.7	7.3	771.9
65 +	130.0	8.3	6.0	2,328.1

(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.

(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

5a. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, quarterly data, 2025 (Q3)

Thousands

Age group	2025 Q3			
	Employed ⁽¹⁾	Unemployed ⁽²⁾	Unemployment %	Persons outside the labour force
Total	4,402.9	393.2	8.2	4,204.6
15 - 29	600.3	108.1	15.3	909.3
30 - 44	1,491.2	132.4	8.2	225.2
45 - 64	2,170.6	142.6	6.2	719.6
65 +	140.8	10.0	6.6	2,350.5

(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.

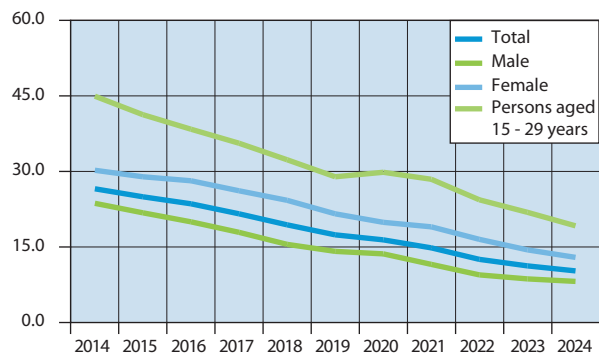
(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

6. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, 2014 - 2024⁽¹⁾

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2014	26.5	23.6	30.2	45.0
2015	24.9	21.7	28.9	41.3
2016	23.5	19.9	28.1	38.4
2017	21.5	17.8	26.1	35.6
2018	19.3	15.4	24.2	32.3
2019	17.3	14.0	21.5	28.9
2020	16.3	13.5	19.8	29.8
2021	14.7	11.4	18.9	28.4
2022	12.4	9.3	16.4	24.3
2023	11.1	8.5	14.3	21.8
2024	10.1	8.0	12.8	19.1

(1) Data refer to the annual average.

Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years



6a. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, quarterly data, 2023 - 2025 (Q3)

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2023: Q3	10.8	7.9	14.4	21.5
Q4	10.5	8.5	12.9	22.1
2024: Q1	12.1	9.7	15.2	22.3
Q2	9.8	7.7	12.3	18.8
Q3	9.0	7.0	11.5	15.9
Q4	9.5	7.5	12.1	19.3
2025: Q1	10.4	8.3	12.9	19.6
Q2	8.6	7.2	10.3	15.3
Q3	8.2	6.2	10.6	15.3

7. Unemployed persons⁽¹⁾ by duration of unemployment, 2020 - 2024

Thousands					
Duration of unemployment	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total of unemployed	755.0	677.7	588.2	521.8	479.8
Search for employment is about to start ⁽²⁾	6.8				
Less than a month	17.8	25.3	19.9	21.5	20.1
1 - 2 months	49.8	47.8	41.5	48.2	51.8
3 - 5 months	67.1	73.8	62.1	64.9	62.1
6 - 11 months	111.4	102.1	89.1	82.8	77.8
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	502.1	422.5	363.9	292.0	257.4
Did not respond		6.1	11.6	12.3	10.6
"New" unemployed	139.5	135.8	137.9	115.7	104.7
Percent of long-term unemployed	66.5	62.3	61.9	56.0	53.6
Percent of "new" unemployed	18.5	20.0	23.5	22.2	21.8

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

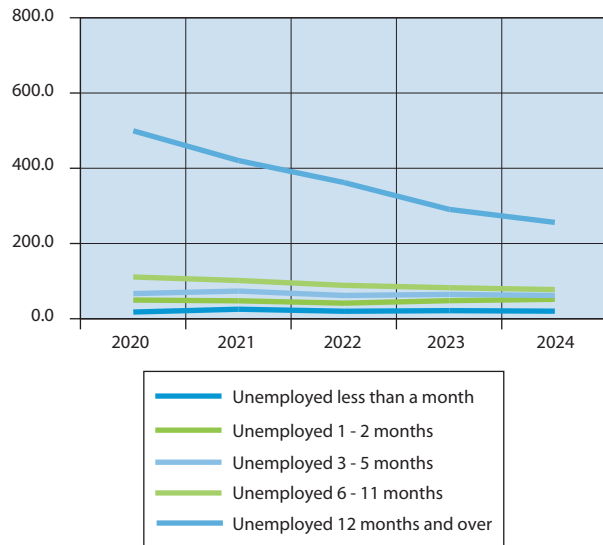
(2) From 2021 onwards, this category is abolished.

7a. Unemployed persons⁽¹⁾ by duration of unemployment, quarterly data, 2024 and 2025 (Q3)

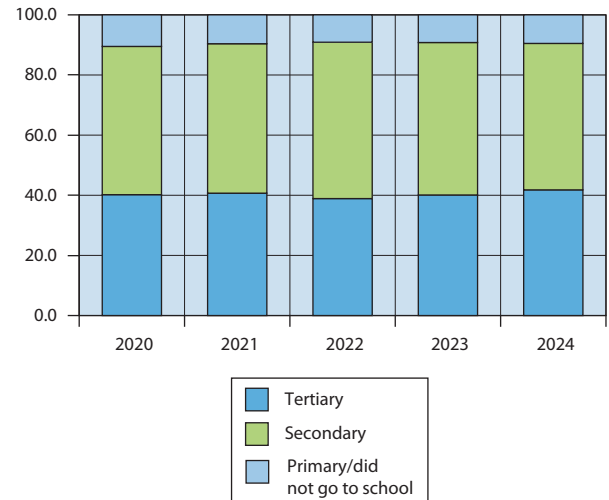
Thousands					
Duration of unemployment	2024 Q3	2024 Q4	2025 Q1	2025 Q2	2025 Q3
Total of unemployed	428.4	449.1	488.1	411.7	393.2
Less than a month	17.6	33.8	16.7	11.9	14.3
1 - 2 months	45.7	63.8	39.7	35.0	31.7
3 - 5 months	34.0	41.5	106.9	41.5	33.8
6 - 11 months	80.4	61.9	71.2	80.9	71.0
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	242.0	240.4	247.6	234.6	230.8
Did not respond	8.8	7.7	6.0	7.8	11.5
"New" unemployed	88.4	90.6	95.9	84.1	86.4
Percent of long-term unemployed	56.5	53.5	50.7	57.0	58.7
Percent of "new" unemployed	20.6	20.2	19.6	20.4	22.0

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

**Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment
(in thousands)**



**Percentage distribution of unemployed persons
by educational attainment level**



8. Unemployed persons ⁽¹⁾ by age group, sex and educational attainment level								
Thousands								
Educational attainment level	Years	Total		up to 19 years		20 - 24 years		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Tertiary	2020	123.0	180.4	0.0	0.2	10.7	20.7	
	2021	102.8	172.8	0.1	0.2	8.2	17.8	
	2022	82.2	145.1	0.1	0.2	6.3	12.8	
	2023	77.0	131.2	0.1	0.2	7.4	15.6	
	2024	79.2	121.1	0.0	0.7	8.5	10.4	
Secondary	2020	185.2	187.0	3.8	3.8	21.0	13.8	
	2021	158.1	178.7	6.5	3.2	20.9	16.1	
	2022	136.0	168.1	6.0	5.9	19.6	19.2	
	2023	119.3	144.2	5.5	5.8	20.7	12.2	
	2024	110.4	123.6	4.2	5.6	15.6	10.0	
Primary/ did not go to school	2020	41.7	37.7	0.7	0.1	1.5	0.9	
	2021	30.0	35.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	2.0	
	2022	26.6	30.2	0.6	1.4	1.0	3.9	
	2023	25.4	24.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	
	2024	21.0	24.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.3	

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

educational attainment level, 2020 - 2024								
25 - 29 years		30 - 44 years		45 - 64 years		65 +		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
33.5	43.3	48.4	81.7	29.0	33.1	1.4	1.3	
30.6	42.5	40.9	78.2	21.6	33.6	1.5	0.5	
23.5	31.1	32.1	64.3	18.0	36.4	2.3	0.3	
21.4	26.7	32.3	55.1	14.8	33.2	0.8	0.4	
19.6	23.7	33.2	52.8	17.6	32.6	0.3	0.8	
26.9	17.2	59.1	74.6	70.9	77.3	3.4	0.3	
24.7	14.7	47.0	66.2	56.1	77.4	2.8	1.2	
20.8	17.7	39.2	60.4	47.6	63.7	2.8	1.2	
18.9	18.3	38.7	48.8	33.5	56.5	2.1	2.6	
25.6	11.2	29.3	40.1	33.7	54.6	2.0	2.1	
1.8	0.5	13.5	11.4	23.1	23.2	1.1	1.6	
1.3	0.3	9.8	8.5	16.2	22.5	1.6	1.3	
1.2	0.3	8.3	7.8	13.7	15.8	1.7	1.0	
2.0	1.4	7.6	8.0	12.5	12.7	2.3	0.8	
1.5	1.4	4.2	6.1	12.7	14.5	2.1	0.9	

9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region, 2020 - 2024

Thousands

Employment status by region	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Greece, total					
Labour force	4,630.5	4,605.7	4,728.8	4,715.3	4,755.8
Employed⁽¹⁾	3,875.5	3,928.0	4,140.6	4,193.5	4,276.0
Unemployed⁽²⁾	755.0	677.7	588.2	521.8	479.8
Unemployment rate (%)	16.3	14.7	12.4	11.1	10.1
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki					
Labour force	245.9	245.9	250.5	253.0	255.2
Employed ⁽¹⁾	203.6	200.3	213.6	222.5	225.7
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	42.3	45.6	36.9	30.5	29.5
Unemployment rate (%)	17.2	18.5	14.7	12.1	11.6
Kentriki Makedonia					
Labour force	783.2	766.8	800.0	818.5	833.8
Employed ⁽¹⁾	638.8	643.0	682.7	703.3	727.2
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	144.4	123.8	117.3	115.2	106.5
Unemployment rate (%)	18.4	16.1	14.7	14.1	12.8
Dytiki Makedonia					
Labour force	108.5	111.7	108.1	112.9	112.6
Employed ⁽¹⁾	87.1	89.7	89.0	94.0	98.5
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	21.3	22.1	19.1	18.9	14.1
Unemployment rate (%)	19.7	19.7	17.7	16.7	12.5
Ipeiros					
Labour force	132.4	122.3	135.9	141.6	139.4
Employed ⁽¹⁾	108.8	103.9	117.8	122.0	124.5
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	23.6	18.5	18.1	19.6	14.8
Unemployment rate (%)	17.8	15.1	13.3	13.8	10.7
Thessalia					
Labour force	303.0	309.0	322.0	298.6	287.2
Employed ⁽¹⁾	252.1	257.7	269.6	260.1	258.6
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	50.9	51.3	52.4	38.5	28.6
Unemployment rate (%)	16.8	16.6	16.3	12.9	10.0
Stereia Ellada					
Labour force	233.9	232.1	242.6	238.6	232.5
Employed ⁽¹⁾	188.9	192.2	209.1	215.0	212.5
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	45.0	39.8	33.5	23.6	20.0
Unemployment rate (%)	19.3	17.2	13.8	9.9	8.6

9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region, 2020 - 2024(continued)

Thousands

Employment status by region	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Ionian Islands					
Labour force	85.7	83.3	85.8	88.8	93.2
Employed ⁽¹⁾	72.1	72.3	74.7	75.7	78.2
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	13.6	11.0	11.1	13.0	15.1
Unemployment rate (%)	15.9	13.2	12.9	14.7	16.2
Dytiki Ellada					
Labour force	276.3	279.4	276.0	281.7	289.1
Employed ⁽¹⁾	216.6	230.7	241.1	254.1	260.1
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	59.7	48.7	34.8	27.6	29.0
Unemployment rate (%)	21.6	17.4	12.6	9.8	10.0
Peloponnisos					
Labour force	241.3	242.8	247.5	245.1	248.4
Employed ⁽¹⁾	213.9	212.0	216.4	221.6	229.6
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	27.4	30.8	31.1	23.5	18.7
Unemployment rate (%)	11.3	12.7	12.6	9.6	7.5
Attiki					
Labour force	1,712.1	1,708.8	1,750.0	1,726.0	1,746.3
Employed ⁽¹⁾	1,471.7	1,506.2	1,575.4	1,563.8	1,588.0
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	240.4	202.5	174.6	162.2	158.3
Unemployment rate (%)	14.0	11.9	10.0	9.4	9.1
Voreio Aigaio					
Labour force	87.2	83.5	84.3	84.2	84.2
Employed ⁽¹⁾	72.8	71.9	74.6	75.8	78.2
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	14.4	11.5	9.7	8.4	5.9
Unemployment rate (%)	16.5	13.8	11.5	9.9	7.1
Notio Aigaio					
Labour force	141.2	144.6	141.2	142.1	151.1
Employed ⁽¹⁾	117.6	117.4	126.1	132.0	136.3
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	23.5	27.1	15.1	10.1	14.8
Unemployment rate (%)	16.7	18.8	10.7	7.1	9.8
Kriti					
Labour force	279.9	275.6	285.0	284.2	282.9
Employed ⁽¹⁾	231.5	230.6	250.5	253.5	258.5
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	48.4	44.9	34.4	30.7	24.4
Unemployment rate (%)	17.3	16.3	12.1	10.8	8.6

(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

10. EU: Unemployment rate (%)⁽¹⁾, 2020 - 2024

Countries	2020	2021 ⁽²⁾	2022	2023	2024
EU 27	7.1	7.1	6.2	6.1	5.9
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	5.4	6.2	4.8	5.1	5.2
Belgium (BE)	5.6	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.7
France (FR)	8.0	⁽³⁾ 7.9	⁽³⁾ 7.3	⁽³⁾ 7.3	⁽³⁾ 7.4
Germany (DE)	⁽²⁾ 3.9	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4
Greece (EL)	16.3	14.7	12.5	11.1	10.1
Estonia (EE)	7.0	6.2	5.6	6.4	7.6
Ireland (IE)	5.7	6.2	4.5	4.3	4.3
Spain (ES)	15.5	⁽³⁾ 14.9	⁽³⁾ 13.0	⁽³⁾ 12.2	⁽³⁾ 11.4
Italy (IT)	9.2	9.5	8.1	7.7	6.5
Croatia (HR)	7.4	7.5	6.8	6.1	5.0
Cyprus (CY)	7.6	7.2	6.3	5.8	4.9
Latvia (LV)	8.1	7.6	6.9	6.5	6.9
Lithuania (LT)	8.5	7.1	6.0	6.9	7.1
Luxembourg (LU)	6.8	5.3	4.6	5.2	6.4
Malta (MT)	4.9	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.1
Netherlands (NE)	3.8	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.7
Portugal (PT)	6.9	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.5
Slovakia (SK)	6.7	6.8	6.1	5.8	5.3
Slovenia (SI)	5.0	4.8	4.0	⁽²⁾ 3.7	3.7
Finland (FI)	7.8	7.7	6.8	7.2	8.4
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	5.0	5.2	4.2	4.3	⁽²⁾ 4.2
Denmark (DK)	5.6	5.1	4.5	⁽²⁾ 5.1	6.2
Hungary (HU)	4.2	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.5
Poland (PL)	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.9
Romania (RO)	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4
Sweden (SE)	8.3	8.9	7.5	7.7	8.4
Czechia (CZ)	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.6

Source: Eurostat.

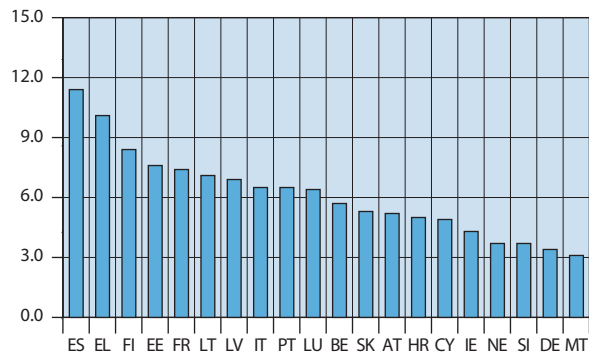
(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

(2) Break in time series.

(3) Definition differs.

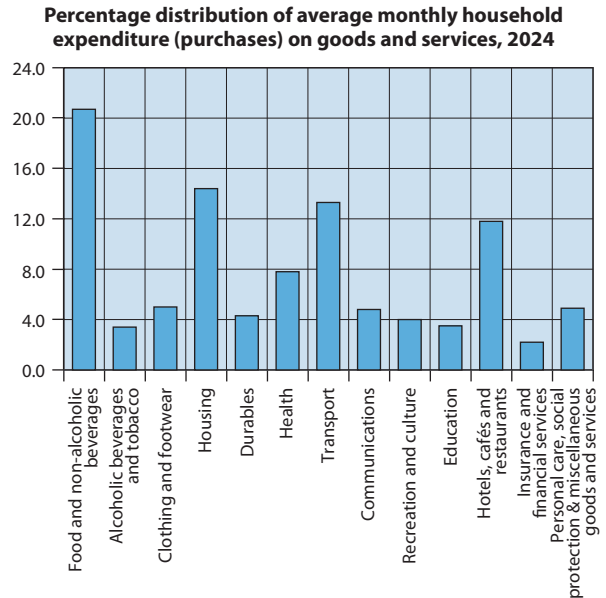
Household consumption and housing amenities

Unemployment rate (%) in euro area countries, 2024



1. Average monthly household expenditure 2020 -				
Goods and services	2020		2021	
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%
Total	1,331.83	100.0	1,419.79	100.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	307.86	23.1	311.80	22.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	52.04	3.9	54.00	3.8
Clothing and footwear	62.32	4.7	71.43	5.0
Housing	204.34	15.3	209.22	14.7
Durables	55.74	4.2	63.62	4.5
Health	105.92	8.0	114.93	8.1
Transport	164.33	12.3	180.61	12.7
Communications	61.26	4.6	65.88	4.6
Recreation and culture	46.51	3.5	53.55	3.8
Education	49.72	3.7	47.81	3.4
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	106.32	8.0	126.12	8.9
Miscellaneous goods and services	115.48	8.7	120.80	8.5
Insurance and financial services				
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services				

(1) The 2024 Household Budget Survey (HBS) was redesigned based on the new Classification of Individual Consumption (COICOP-HBS 2018), which significantly changed the previous framework. Therefore, 2024 data are not comparable with 2023 and previous years' data and comparisons presented herein are indicative.

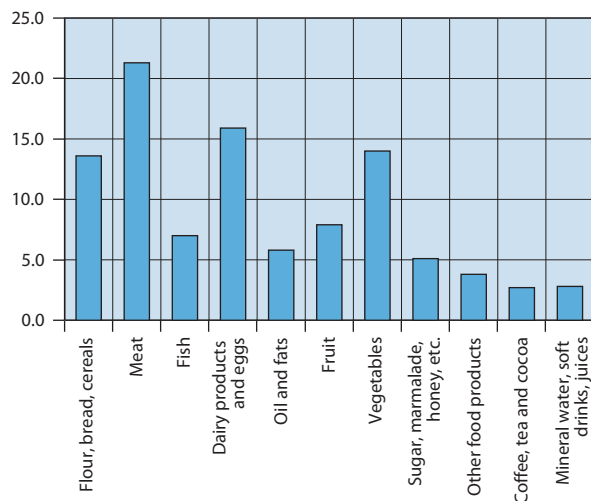


(purchases) on goods and services, 2024					
2022		2023		2024 ⁽¹⁾	
Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%
1,600.34	100.0	1,685.28	100.0	1,724.54	100.0
334.03	20.9	348.92	20.7	356.68	20.7
57.34	3.6	57.87	3.4	59.15	3.4
77.20	4.8	79.01	4.7	86.51	5.0
232.68	14.5	236.79	14.1	247.51	14.4
71.49	4.5	74.83	4.4	73.84	4.3
121.28	7.6	128.98	7.7	134.46	7.8
212.71	13.3	221.29	13.1	229.75	13.3
69.38	4.3	71.44	4.2	82.30	4.8
69.79	4.4	74.65	4.4	69.44	4.0
54.73	3.4	58.13	3.4	59.64	3.5
165.15	10.3	191.34	11.4	203.87	11.8
134.55	8.4	142.04	8.4		
				37.18	2.2
				84.21	4.9

2. Average monthly consumption of basic goods, 2020 - 2024					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 ⁽¹⁾
Rice (gr)	1,316	1,296	1,281	1,144	1,150
Bread and bakery products (gr)	8,763	8,587	8,456	9,465	9,111
Pasta (gr)	2,629	2,478	2,445	2,312	2,328
Meat (gr)	10,544	10,562	10,328	9,661	9,406
Fish (gr)	2,966	2,923	2,728	2,404	2,554
Milk (ml)	9,794	9,668	9,136	8,799	8,483
Eggs (unit)	17	19	19	18	17
Yogurt (gr)	1,873	1,964	1,826	1,804	1,868
Cheese (gr)	2,702	2,589	2,536	2,377	2,362
Fruit fresh, preserved and dried (gr)	17,545	17,340	16,616	15,976	15,706
Vegetables fresh, preserved and dried (gr)	25,719	25,709	25,375	24,417	24,150
Olive oil (ml)	2,746	2,458	2,192	1,893	1,630
Cigarettes (unit)	125	118	121	118	113
Alcoholic beverages (ml)	4,401	4,679	4,686	3,992	3,774

(1) The 2024 Household Budget Survey (HBS) was redesigned based on the new Classification of Individual Consumption (COICOP-HBS 2018), which significantly changed the previous framework. Therefore, 2024 data are not comparable with 2023 and previous years' data and comparisons presented herein are indicative.

Percentage distribution of average monthly expenditure (purchases) on food, 2024

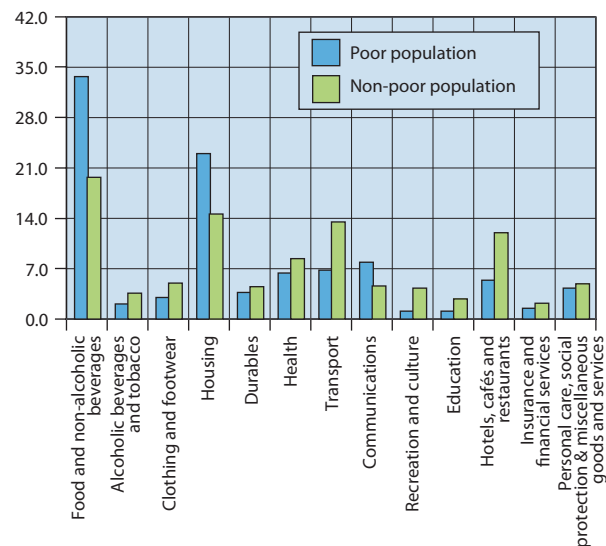


3. Average monthly purchases for goods and services, by poverty status of the population, 2024⁽¹⁾

Goods and services	Poor population		Non-poor population		Poor/Non-poor population %
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	
Total	392.32	100.0	1,220.15	100.0	32.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	132.39	33.7	240.75	19.7	55.0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	8.35	2.1	43.65	3.6	19.1
Clothing and footwear	11.79	3.0	60.88	5.0	19.4
Housing	90.11	23.0	178.20	14.6	50.6
Durables	14.54	3.7	54.91	4.5	26.5
Health	25.29	6.4	102.22	8.4	24.7
Transport	26.53	6.8	164.35	13.5	16.1
Communications	30.88	7.9	55.94	4.6	55.2
Recreation and culture	4.15	1.1	52.11	4.3	8.0
Education	4.15	1.1	33.66	2.8	12.3
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	21.31	5.4	146.79	12.0	14.5
Insurance and financial services	5.92	1.5	26.36	2.2	22.5
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	16.91	4.3	60.33	4.9	28.0

(1) The 2024 Household Budget Survey (HBS) was redesigned based on the new Classification of Individual Consumption (COICOP-HBS 2018), which significantly changed the previous framework. Therefore, 2024 data are not comparable with 2023 and previous years' data and comparisons presented herein are indicative.

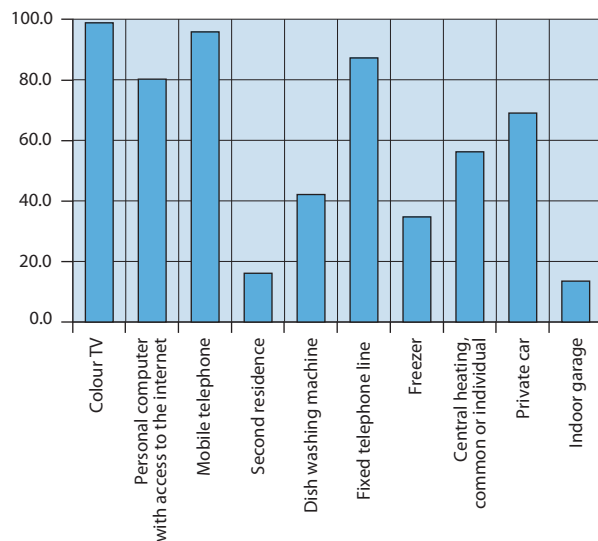
Percentage distribution of average monthly purchases by poverty status, 2024



4. Percentage distribution of households by housing amenities, 2020 - 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Colour TV	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.3	98.8
Personal computer with access to the internet	70.7	76.1	76.6	80.7	80.2
Mobile telephone	93.8	94.3	94.6	95.9	95.8
Second residence	15.0	15.0	15.0	16.2	16.1
Dish washing machine	38.1	39.0	38.9	38.5	42.1
Fixed telephone line	84.4	86.7	86.9	87.1	87.2
Freezer	32.2	33.5	34.0	34.0	34.7
Central heating, common or individual	55.0	57.9	56.8	57.8	56.2
Private car	67.2	69.7	70.0	69.3	69.0
Indoor garage	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.5

Housing amenities of households (%), 2024



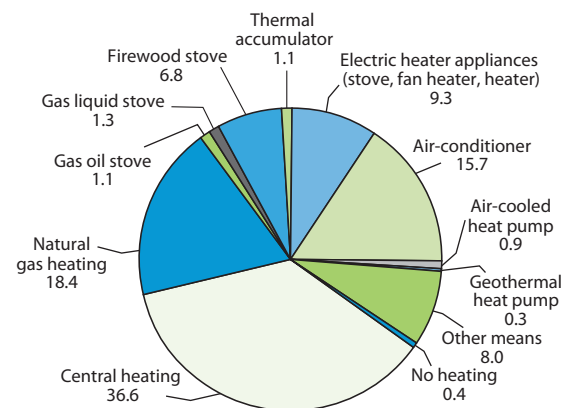
5. Percentage distribution of households by number of rooms and surface of dwelling, 2020- 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of rooms available to the household					
1	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.0
2	18.7	18.7	19.0	19.6	19.4
3	46.2	44.5	44.4	44.4	43.1
4	24.1	24.9	24.8	23.6	25.5
5	5.7	6.2	6.3	5.8	6.0
6 +	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.1	3.0
Surface (m²)					
≤ 40	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.7
41 - 60	14.5	12.3	12.5	13.4	13.0
61 - 100	57.3	58.5	58.3	59.4	57.6
101 +	24.7	26.1	26.1	24.8	26.6

6. Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2020 - 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Central heating	39.8	40.8	39.6	39.9	36.6
Natural gas heating	15.2	17.1	17.3	17.9	18.4
Gas oil stove	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.1
Gas liquid stove	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.3
Firewood stove	7.6	7.4	7.7	6.6	6.8
Thermal accumulator	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1
Electric heater appliances (stove, fan heater, heater)	11.3	9.9	9.1	10.1	9.3
Air-conditioner	10.8	9.8	11.8	12.6	15.7
Air-cooled heat pump	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.9
Geothermal heat pump	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Other means	10.1	9.4	9.3	7.9	8.0
No heating	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4

Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2024



Poverty – Inequality

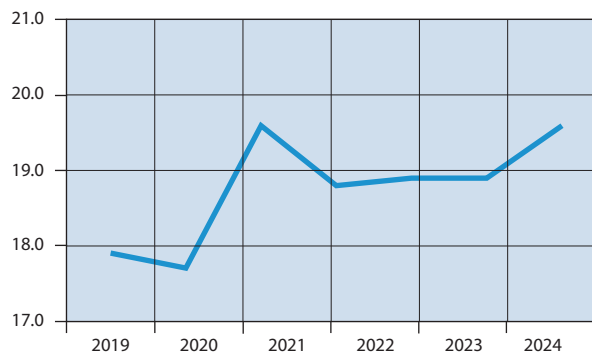


1. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers⁽¹⁾, by sex and age group, 2019 - 2024

%	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (in euro)	4,917	5,269	5,251	5,712	6,030	6,510
By sex						
Total	17.9	17.7	19.6	18.8	18.9	19.6
Male	17.7	17.5	19.4	18.2	17.9	18.9
Female	18.0	17.8	19.8	19.4	19.8	20.2
By age group						
0 - 17	21.1	20.9	23.7	22.4	21.8	22.4
18 - 64	18.9	18.4	20.6	18.9	18.6	19.1
65 +	12.2	13.3	13.5	15.8	17.6	18.8

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

At-risk-of-poverty rate (%)



2. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers⁽¹⁾, by employment status, 2020 - 2024

%	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
By most frequent employment status ⁽²⁾					
Employed persons	10.1	11.3	10.6	9.9	10.5
Not employed persons	22.1	23.9	24.0	25.6	26.0
Unemployed persons	45.3	45.4	43.6	48.0	49.2
Retired persons	10.0	10.6	11.0	12.5	13.6
Other inactive persons	25.1	27.3	29.1	31.4	31.9
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate ⁽³⁾					
Total	10.0	11.1	10.6	9.8	10.5
Male	12.0	12.8	12.6	11.7	12.9
Female	7.1	8.6	7.8	7.3	7.3
Working time ⁽²⁾					
Full-time	9.0	10.5	9.9	9.0	9.8
Part-time	21.1	21.0	18.4	21.8	20.6

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

(2) It refers to persons aged 18 years and over.

(3) It refers to persons aged 18 - 64 years.

3. At-risk-of-poverty rate by level of educational attainment⁽¹⁾, 2020 - 2024

%	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Educational attainment					
Pre-primary, primary and low secondary education	24.4	25.7	25.9	27.5	28.2
Upper secondary education, post secondary non-tertiary education	16.9	19.3	18.6	18.5	19.1
First and second stage of tertiary education	7.1	7.9	7.2	6.7	7.1

(1) It refers to persons aged 18 years and over.

4. Material and social deprivation by sex and age group (EU 2030 Target)⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾, 2019 - 2024

%						
Age group	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	15.8	14.9	13.9	13.9	13.5	14.0
0 - 17	18.2	19.0	16.1	15.5	15.6	13.9
18 - 64	16.4	15.3	14.6	14.6	13.5	14.4
65 +	12.1	10.6	10.3	10.8	12.3	12.8

(1) Material and social deprivation rate (EU 2030 Target) measures the percentage of the population experiencing an enforced lack of at least 7 out of 13 deprivation items and services related to the household and 6 related to the individual, due to incapacity to:

Household

- being confronted with payment arrears (on mortgage or rental payments, utility bills, hire purchase instalments or other loan payments),
- afford paying for one-week annual holiday,
- afford a meal with meat, chicken, fish or vegetarian equivalent, every second day,
- face unexpected expenses,
- have access to a car/van for personal use,
- keep home adequately warm in winter and cool in summer,
- replace worn-out furniture.

Individual

- have internet access,
- replace worn-out clothes by some new ones,
- have two pairs of properly fitting shoes (including a pair of all-weather shoes),
- spend a small amount of money on him/herself each week,
- get together with friends/family for a drink/meal, at least once a month,
- have regular leisure activities.

(2) Source : Survey on Income and Living Conditions (EU - SILC). Data on the updated (EU 2030 Target) indicator are available since 2015.

5. Households with poor housing conditions⁽¹⁾, 2017 - 2020, 2023

%					
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2023

Households with housing problems:

Noise from neighbours or street	20.1	19.3	19.7	20.1	21.2
Leaking roof or damp wall, floors or foundations or rot in window frames or floor	13.5	12.9	12.5	12.5	13.5
Too dark rooms	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.1
Lack of bath or shower	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
Lack of indoor flushing toilet	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

(1) Source: Survey on Income and Living Conditions (EU - SILC). According to the new European (EU) Regulation 2019/1700, from 2023 onwards, the data of the table will not be available annually, but every three years.

6. EU: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion, 2020 - 2024

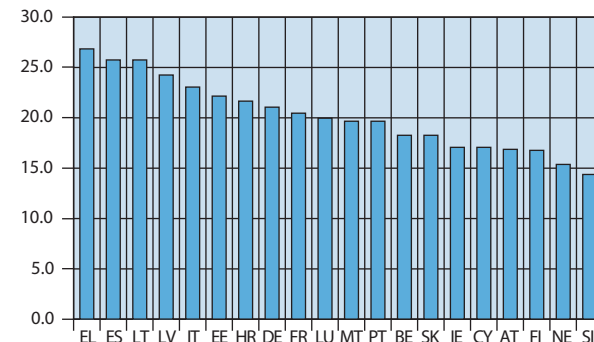
%	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU 27	21.5	21.7	21.6	21.3	21.0
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	16.7	17.3	17.5	17.7	16.9
Belgium (BE)	20.3	19.0	18.6	18.8	18.3
France (FR)	⁽¹⁾ 19.0	19.0	⁽¹⁾ 20.7	20.4	20.5
Germany (DE)	⁽¹⁾ 20.4	21.0	21.1	21.3	21.1
Greece (EL)	27.4	28.3	26.3	26.1	26.9
Estonia (EE)	22.8	22.2	25.2	24.2	22.2
Ireland (IE)	⁽¹⁾ 19.1	19.6	19.6	19.2	17.1
Spain (ES)	27.0	27.8	26.0	26.5	25.8
Italy (IT)	24.9	25.2	24.4	22.8	23.1
Croatia (HR)	20.5	20.9	19.9	⁽¹⁾ 20.7	⁽¹⁾ 21.7
Cyprus (CY)	18.2	17.3	17.5	17.4	17.1
Latvia (LV)	25.1	26.1	26.0	25.6	24.3
Lithuania (LT)	24.5	23.5	24.6	24.3	*25.8
Luxembourg (LU)	⁽¹⁾ 19.9	⁽¹⁾ 21.1	⁽¹⁾ 19.4	21.4	20.0
Malta (MT)	19.9	20.3	20.1	19.8	19.7
Netherlands (NE)	16.0	16.6	16.5	15.8	15.4
Portugal (PT)	20.0	22.4	20.1	20.1	19.7
Slovakia (SK)	13.8	15.6	16.5	17.6	18.3
Slovenia (SI)	14.3	13.2	13.3	13.7	14.4
Finland (FI)	14.9	14.2	⁽¹⁾ 16.3	15.8	16.8
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	33.5	31.7	32.2	30.0	30.3
Denmark (DK)	⁽¹⁾ 16.8	17.3	17.1	17.9	18.0
Hungary (HU)	19.4	19.6	18.8	19.7	19.3
Poland (PL)	17.0	16.8	15.9	16.3	16.0
Romania (RO)	35.6	34.4	34.4	32.0	27.9
Sweden (SE)	17.7	17.2	18.6	18.4	17.5
Czechia (CZ)	11.5	10.7	11.8	12.0	11.3

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

(1) Break in time series.

Euro area countries: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (%), 2024



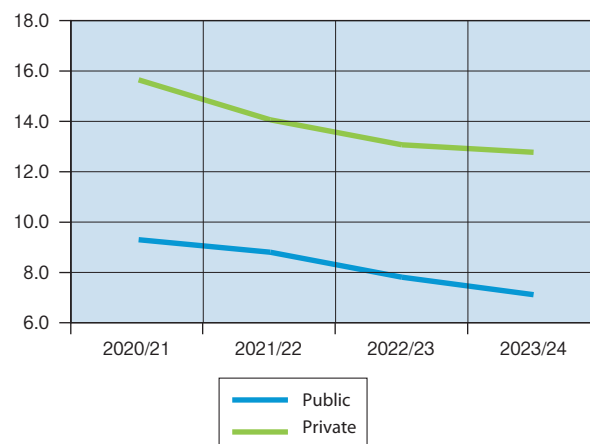
Education



**1. Primary education (kindergartens): Pupils,
school units and teaching staff, end of
school years 2020/21 - 2023/24**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
School units	5,626	5,718	5,658	5,618
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	17,938	19,209	21,055	22,091
Pupils	175,108	177,372	173,350	167,969
Public				
School units	4,904	4,901	4,838	4,810
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	16,615	17,488	19,188	20,189
Pupils	154,311	153,108	148,968	143,615
Pupils per kindergartner	9.3	8.8	7.8	7.1
Private				
School units	722	817	820	808
Teaching staff	1,323	1,721	1,867	1,902
Pupils	20,797	24,264	24,382	24,354
Pupils per kindergartner	15.7	14.1	13.1	12.8

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public kindergartens. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Religious Affairs and Sports or elsewhere.

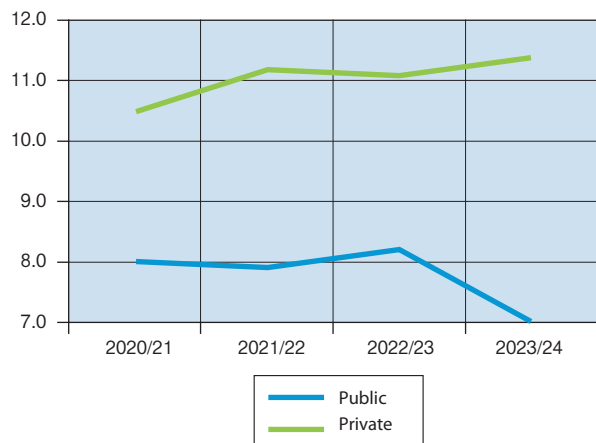
Pupils per kindergartner (kindergartens)


2. Primary education (primary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school years 2020/21 - 2023/24

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
School units	4,402	4,361	4,354	4,314
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	74,673	72,557	68,589	77,598
Pupils	606,400	584,032	574,047	561,890
Public				
School units ⁽²⁾	4,242	4,202	4,193	4,148
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	70,720	68,928	64,789	73,783
Pupils	564,836	543,398	531,762	518,415
Pupils per teacher	8.0	7.9	8.2	7.0
Private				
School units	160	159	161	166
Teaching staff	3,953	3,629	3,800	3,815
Pupils	41,564	40,634	42,285	43,475
Pupils per teacher	10.5	11.2	11.1	11.4

- (1) Including teachers, other teaching staff, e.g., foreign language teachers, music teachers, etc. "Absent teachers" are included only for public schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Religious Affairs and Sports or elsewhere.
- (2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (primary schools)

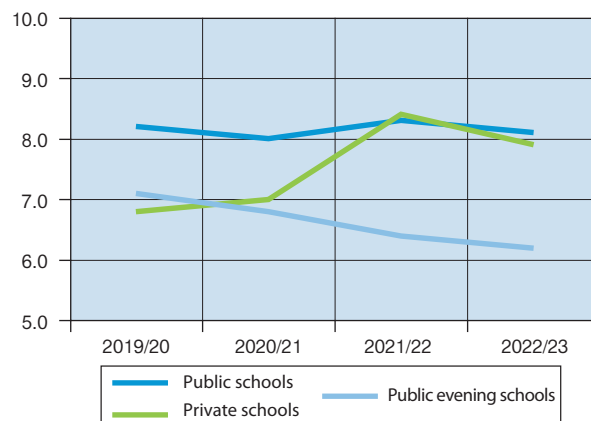


3. Secondary education (lower secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school years 2019/20 - 2022/23

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Total				
School units	1,818	1,825	1,841	1,839
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	39,524	41,067	39,815	40,869
Pupils	320,822	328,582	332,413	331,114
Public				
School units ⁽²⁾	1,724	1,727	1,732	1,731
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	37,196	38,559	37,396	38,313
Pupils	304,995	311,111	312,078	310,707
Pupils per teacher	8.2	8.0	8.3	8.1
thereof, evening schools				
School units	74	74	74	73
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	672	658	650	632
Pupils	4,742	4,498	4,145	3,954
Pupils per teacher	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.2
Private				
School units	94	98	109	108
Teaching staff	2,328	2,508	2,419	2,556
Pupils	15,827	17,471	20,335	20,407
Pupils per teacher	6.8	7.0	8.4	7.9

- (1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Religious Affairs and Sports or elsewhere.
- (2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (lower secondary schools)

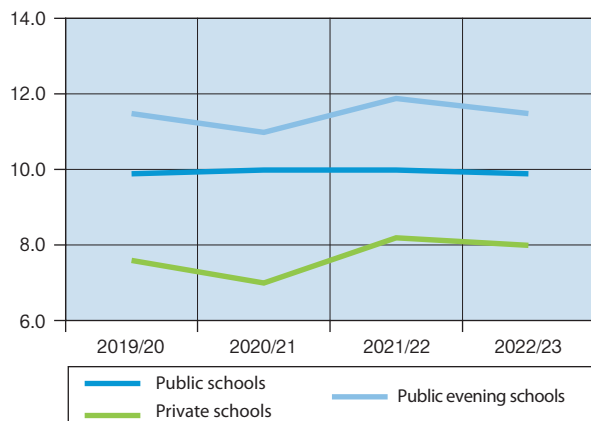


4. Secondary education (general upper secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school years 2019/20 - 2022/23

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Total				
School units	1,347	1,355	1,371	1,375
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	23,914	24,353	23,566	23,629
Pupils	233,627	230,295	231,076	230,334
Public				
School units ⁽²⁾	1,261	1,262	1,268	1,269
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	22,058	22,216	21,511	21,432
Pupils	219,587	215,182	214,205	212,753
Pupils per teacher	9.9	10.0	10.0	9.9
thereof, evening schools				
School units	73	74	77	76
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	442	422	385	372
Pupils	5,077	4,829	4,594	4,290
Pupils per teacher	11.5	11.0	11.9	11.5
Private				
School units	86	93	103	106
Teaching staff	1,856	2,137	2,055	2,197
Pupils	14,040	15,113	16,871	17,581
Pupils per teacher	7.6	7.0	8.2	8.0

- (1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Religious Affairs and Sports or elsewhere.
- (2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (general upper secondary schools)

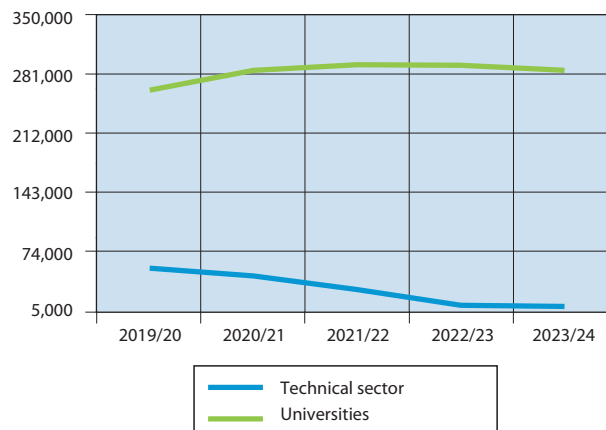


5. Tertiary education (technical sector): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic years 2019/20 - 2023/24

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Students ⁽²⁾	61,142	47,530	30,126	11,753	10,406
Graduates	9,780	11,031	11,477	11,164	8,342

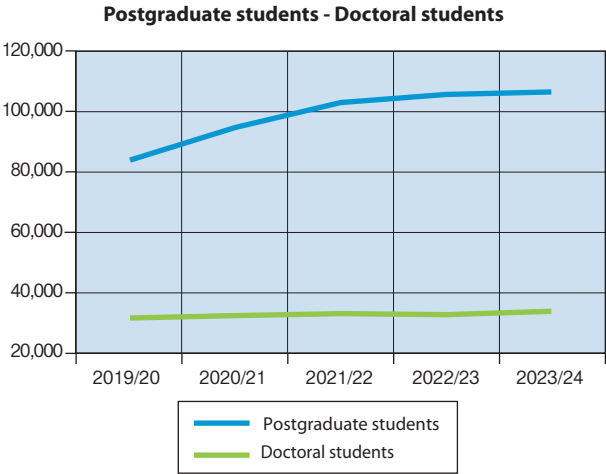
- (1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teach in the specific departments.
- (2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 120,418 for 2019/20, 122,845 for 2020/21, 133,060 for 2021/22, 136,650 for 2022/23 and 126,160 for 2023/24.
- (3) From the academic year 2019/2020 the teaching staff of TEI is recorded in the respective university departments where they were integrated.
- (4) In the academic year 2019/2020 enrolled students at TEI are those students that entered Tertiary Education in the academic year 2018/2019 or in the previous years. Those students continue their studies under the abolished TEI curriculum and will graduate from the Technological Education sector.
- (5) In the academic year 2019/2020 are the students that graduated from the Technological Sector after following the TEI curriculum.

Students: technical sector - universities



6. Tertiary education (universities): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic years 2019/20 - 2023/24					
	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	19,063	20,157	20,871	19,719	18,841
Students ⁽²⁾	263,145	286,266	292,862	298,235	286,348
Graduates	39,320	47,447	46,245	46,078	48,931
Postgraduate stu- dents	84,077	94,971	103,278	105,978	106,812
Master's degree holders ⁽³⁾	20,577	22,950	25,650	28,588	26,911
Doctoral students	31,419	32,212	32,873	32,525	33,663
Doctorate holders	1,622	1,800	2,086	2,323	2,435

- (1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teaches in the specific departments.
- (2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 265,037 for 2019/20, 270,979 for 2021/22, 287,741 for 2022/23 and 320,978 for 2023/24.
- (3) MSc, MA, MBA, etc.



7. EU: School expectancy ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ , 2020 - 2024					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	18	18	18	18	18
Belgium (BE)	⁽²⁾⁽³⁾ 19	19	19	19	...
France (FR)	17	17	17	^{*(2)(3)} 17	...
Germany (DE)	⁽²⁾⁽³⁾ 19	19	19	19	19
Greece (EL)	20
Estonia (EE)	⁽²⁾ 18	⁽²⁾ 18	⁽²⁾ 18	⁽²⁾ 18	⁽²⁾ 18
Ireland (IE)	19	19	19	19	...
Spain (ES)	18	19	19	19	19
Italy (IT)	17	17	17	18	...
Croatia (HR)	18	18	18	18	...
Cyprus (CY)	17	18	18	18	19
Latvia (LV)	18	19	18	18	18
Lithuania (LT)	18	18	18	18	...
Luxembourg (LU)	15	15	15	16	...
Malta (MT)	15	16	16	16	16
Netherlands (NE)	⁽⁴⁾ 19	⁽⁴⁾ 19
Portugal (PT)	18	18	18	19	...
Slovakia (SK)	16	16	16	17	17
Slovenia (SI)	18	18	19	18	...
Finland (FI)	21	21	21	21	22
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	17	17	17	17	...
Denmark (DK)	20	20	20	19	19
Hungary (HU)	17	17	17	17	...
Poland (PL)	⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾ 18	^{*(2)(4)} 18	^{*(2)(4)} 19	^{*(2)(4)} 19	[*] 19
Romania (RO)	15	15	...
Sweden (SE)	21	21	21	21	21
Czechia (CZ)	17	18	18	⁽²⁾ 18	...

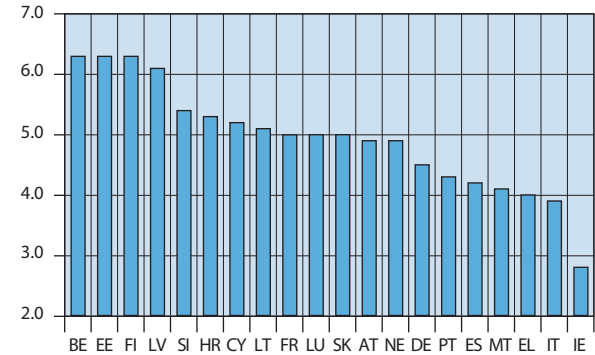
- Source: Eurostat.
- * = Provisional data.
- ... = No data available.
- (1) School expectancy corresponds to the expected years of education over a lifetime and has been calculated adding the single-year enrolment rates for all ages from the age of 5 years and over. To illustrate the meaning of school expectancy, let us take an example: school expectancy for the age of 10 would be one year, if all 10-year-old students (in the year of the data collection) were enrolled. If only 50 % of 10-year-old students were enrolled, school expectancy for the age of 10 would be half a year.
- (2) Definition differs.
- (3) Break in time series.
- (4) Estimates.

8. EU: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2020 - 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU 27	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.7	
Euro area					
Austria (AT)					
Belgium (BE)	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.3
France (FR)	6.5	6.2	6.2	*6.3	
Germany (DE)	5.2	5.1	5.0	*5.0	
Greece (EL)	4.6	*4.5	*4.4	*4.5	
Estonia (EE)	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.0	
Ireland (IE)	6.3	5.9	5.7	6.3	
Spain (ES)	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.8	
Italy (IT)	4.6	4.5	4.3	*4.2	
Croatia (HR)	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9	
Cyprus (CY)	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.3	
Latvia (LV)	5.7	5.1	4.8	5.2	
Lithuania (LT)	6.0	5.9	5.7	6.1	
Luxembourg (LU)	5.1	4.7	4.9	5.1	
Malta (MT)	5.0	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.0
Netherlands (NE)	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.1	
Portugal (PT)	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	
Slovakia (SK)	4.7	4.7	4.4	*4.3	
Slovenia (SI)	*4.7	*4.6	*4.7	*5.0	
Finland (FI)	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.4	
	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.3	
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.1	
Denmark (DK)	6.2	5.9	5.3	5.6	5.6
Hungary (HU)	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.3	
Poland (PL)	5.1	4.9	4.5	5.0	
Romania (RO)	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.4	
Sweden (SE)	7.8	7.4	7.2	7.3	
Czechia (CZ)	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	

Source: Eurostat.
* = Provisional data.

Euro area countries: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2023



Health

1. Percentage distribution of population by health status, 2020 - 2024					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
General health status					
Very good	46.6	46.9	47.8	47.4	47.0
Good	31.9	31.3	29.4	30.9	31.3
Fair	14.7	15.3	15.4	14.9	14.8
Bad	5.0	4.8	5.8	5.1	5.3
Very bad	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Long-standing health problems					
	23.7	24.3	24.9	24.4	24.5
Limitation in activities because of health problems					
Strongly limited	9.8	9.4	9.0	9.4	8.7
Limited	13.6	13.9	13.2	13.7	9.6

2. Hospitals, beds, health centres and pharmacies per 100,000 inhabitants, 2020 - 2024					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Hospitals	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	
Health care units of Legal Entities of Public Law	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	
Private clinics and Legal Entities of Private Law	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	
Beds	422.6	422.3	425.1	424.0	
Health centres	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
Pharmacies	97.5	97.4	100.9	101.0	100.5

3. Physicians per 1,000 inhabitants⁽¹⁾, by group of specialty, 2019 - 2023

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.7
General medicine	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Paediatrics	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Obstetrics and gynaecology	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Psychiatry	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Medical group of specialties	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
Surgical group of specialties	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Other specialties	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7
Dentists	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3

(1) The ratio is estimated on the basis of the estimated population, on the 1st January of the relevant year.

4. Percentage distribution of ESSPROS social protection expenditures⁽¹⁾, 2019 - 2023

Fuctions	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Sickness	21.2	21.1	22.3	22.9	23.1
Disability	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8
Old age	53.7	53.3	52.2	51.8	52.2
Survivors ⁽²⁾	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.9	10.1
Family/children	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.6	4.9
Unemployment	3.7	4.9	3.9	3.7	4.0
Housing	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Social exclusion ⁽³⁾	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3

(1) ESSPROS: The European System of integrated Social Protection Statistics, abbreviated as ESSPROS, is a common framework for recording receipts and expenditure of all public and private bodies or schemes involved in social protection, which include all benefits and allowances provided to individuals or social groups.

(2) Including persons aged less than the minimum retirement age who have lost their spouse or close relative on whom they depended economically for their living. Including also persons, who receive a lump sum payment for funeral expenses or any other unfavourable condition they face because of the death of a family member.

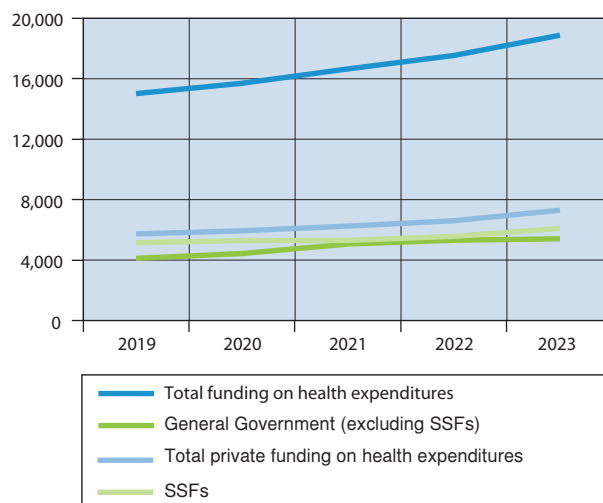
(3) Including most deprived persons, refugees, migrants, drug-addicts or alcoholics, victims of criminal actions, etc.

5. Total funding on health expenditures, 2019 - 2023

Million euro

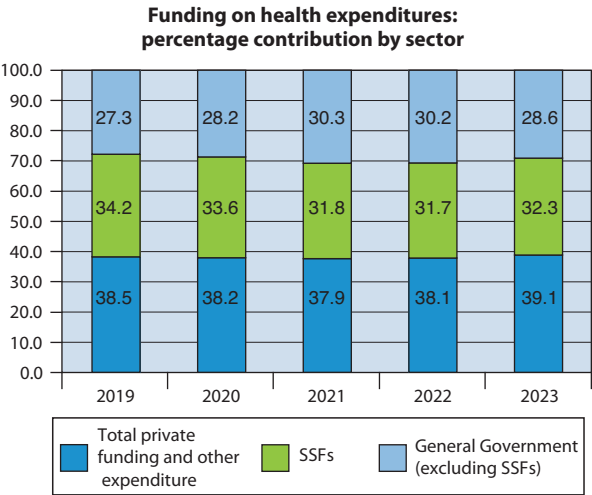
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5)	15,031.3	15,716.5	16,670.4	17,562.4	18,902.3
General Government (excluding Social Security Funds - SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1)	4,108.6	4,428.3	5,059.4	5,309.8	5,407.8
SSFs (HF.1.2) (2)	5,137.6	5,288.4	5,298.9	5,571.2	6,097.9
Total public funding on expenditures (1) + (2)	9,246.2	9,716.7	10,358.3	10,881.0	11,505.7
Total private funding on expenditures (3) + (4)	5,729.2	5,934.6	6,247.9	6,602.6	7,302.6
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3)	672.3	678.2	693.5	712.4	818.5
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4)	5,056.9	5,256.4	5,554.4	5,890.2	6,484.1
Other expenditures (HF.2.2, HF.2.3, HF.4, HF.0) (5)	55.9	65.2	64.2	78.8	94.0

Total funding on health expenditures (in mil. euro)



6. Funding on health expenditures and percentage contribution by sector, 2019 - 2023

Million euro	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5)	15,031.3	15,716.5	16,670.4	17,562.4	18,902.3
General Government (excluding Social Security Funds - SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1)	4,108.6	4,428.3	5,059.4	5,309.8	5,407.8
(% of total expenditures)	27.3	28.2	30.3	30.2	28.6
SSFs (HF.1.2) (2)	5,137.6	5,288.4	5,298.9	5,571.2	6,097.9
(% of total expenditures)	34.2	33.6	31.8	31.7	32.3
Total public funding on health expenditures (1) + (2)	9,246.2	9,716.7	10,358.3	10,881.0	11,505.7
(% of total expenditures)	61.5	61.8	62.1	61.9	60.9
Total private funding on health expenditures (3) + (4)	5,729.2	5,934.6	6,247.9	6,602.6	7,302.6
(% of total expenditures)	38.1	37.8	37.5	37.6	38.6
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3)	672.3	678.2	693.5	712.4	818.5
(% of total expenditures)	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4)	5,056.9	5,256.4	5,554.4	5,890.2	6,484.1
(% of total expenditures)	33.6	33.4	33.3	33.5	34.3
Other expenditures (HF.2.2 to HF.0) (5)	55.9	65.2	64.2	78.8	94.0
(% of total expenditures)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5



Justice

1. Criminal offences committed ⁽¹⁾ , offenders and ratio per 100,000 inhabitants ⁽²⁾ , 2020 - 2024					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total of offences	191,224	203,160	241,549	247,416	250,808
<i>Offences per 100,000 in-habitants</i>	<i>1,784</i>	<i>1,902</i>	<i>2,309</i>	<i>2,376</i>	<i>2,411</i>
Felonies (major offences)	8,086	8,561	10,202	10,121	11,260
<i>Offences per 100,000 in-habitants</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>108</i>
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	183,138	194,599	231,347	237,295	239,548
<i>Offences per 100,000 in-habitants</i>	<i>1,709</i>	<i>1,822</i>	<i>2,212</i>	<i>2,279</i>	<i>2,303</i>
Total of offenders⁽³⁾	133,775	147,491	168,674	174,895	192,814
<i>Offenders per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	<i>1,248</i>	<i>1,381</i>	<i>1,613</i>	<i>1,679</i>	<i>1,854</i>

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment), for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and, in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc., all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

(2) The ratio is estimated on the basis of the estimated population, on the 1st January of the relevant year.

(3) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unknown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.

2. Percentage distribution of offences committed⁽¹⁾, by Regional Police Departments, 2020 - 2024

Regional Police Departments	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total of offences	191,224	203,160	241,549	247,416	250,808
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7
Kentriki Makedonia	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.7
Thessaloniki	15.8	15.0	14.7	15.1	13.2
Dytiki Makedonia	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
Ipeiros	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.8
Thessalia	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.1
Stereia Ellada	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.4
Ionian Islands	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0
Dytiki Ellada	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.4	5.1
Peloponnisos	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.9	5.9
Attiki	48.6	48.6	47.7	45.3	47.0
Voreio Aigaio	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.5
Notio Aigaio	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.4
Kriti	4.0	3.9	4.4	5.7	4.7
Other Services ⁽²⁾	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4

Source: Hellenic Police.
Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment), for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and, in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc., all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.
(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.
(2) Services that are directly under the Chief of the Hellenic Police.

3. Criminal offences committed⁽¹⁾ and offenders by citizenship, sex and age group, 2020 - 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Offences	191,224	203,160	241,549	247,416	250,808
Felonies (major offences)	8,086	8,561	10,202	10,121	11,260
% of total offences	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.5
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	183,138	194,599	231,347	237,295	239,548
% of total offences	95.8	95.8	95.8	95.9	95.5
Offenders⁽²⁾, identified during the year (principal offenders and accomplices)	133,775	147,491	168,674	174,895	192,814
By citizenship					
Nationals	100,388	113,760	136,803	143,719	158,602
% of the total identified offenders	75.0	77.1	81.1	82.2	82.3
Non-nationals	33,387	33,731	31,871	31,176	34,212
% of the total identified offenders	25.0	22.9	18.9	17.8	17.7

3. Criminal offences committed⁽¹⁾ and offenders by citizenship, sex and age group, 2020 - 2024 (continued)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
By sex					
Males	110,875	120,212	138,105	143,449	158,318
Females	22,883	27,279	30,569	31,446	34,496
% of the total identified offenders	17.1	18.5	18.1	18.0	17.9
By age group					
Juveniles under 18	6,415	6,381	7,506	11,822	14,356
18 - 20	8,696	8,379	9,718	6,271	7,774
21 - 24	12,585	13,170	13,430	12,892	16,033
25 - 29	15,448	15,505	16,706	16,356	17,971
30 - 34	14,844	15,783	16,907	16,920	18,564
35 - 44	32,488	34,384	37,910	38,433	42,245
45 - 59	28,599	33,587	37,925	40,003	45,556
60 +	14,700	20,146	28,572	32,198	28,736
Unknown	0	0	0	0	1,579
Juveniles ⁽³⁾ as % of the total identified offenders	4.8	4.3	4.5	6.8	7.4
Arrested or not					
Arrested	74,322	78,837	84,229	85,872	104,105
% of the total identified offenders	55.6	53.5	49.9	49.1	54.0
Males	64,594	67,230	71,412	72,368	86,586
Females	9,728	11,607	12,817	13,504	17,519
females as % of the total arrested offenders	13.1	14.7	15.2	15.7	16.8
Not arrested	59,436	68,654	84,445	89,023	88,709
% of the total identified offenders	44.4	46.5	50.1	50.9	46.0
Males	46,281	52,982	66,693	71,081	71,732
Females	13,155	15,672	17,752	17,942	16,977
females as % of the total not arrested offenders	22.1	22.8	21.0	20.2	19.1

Source: Hellenic Police.
Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment), for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and, in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc., all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.
(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.
(2) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unknown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.
(3) Juveniles: 12 - 17 years old.

4. EU: Intentional homicide ⁽¹⁾ per 100,000 inhabitants, 2019 - 2023					
Countries	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	0.87	0.73	0.73	0.88	0.88
Belgium (BE)
France (FR)	1.12	1.03	1.08	1.21	1.30
Germany (DE)	0.75	0.94	0.84	0.82	0.93
Greece (EL)	0.73	0.73	0.73	1.12	0.83
Estonia (EE)	1.96	3.16	1.95	1.50	1.54
Ireland (IE)	0.65	0.64	0.43	0.87	0.64
Spain (ES)	0.71	0.63	0.61	0.69	0.69
Italy (IT)	0.53	0.48	0.51	0.55	0.57
Croatia (HR)	0.81	0.99	0.82	0.80	0.68
Cyprus (CY)	1.71	1.69	1.79	0.88	1.16
Latvia (LV)	3.39	3.67	3.01	3.57	2.50
Lithuania (LT)	3.36	3.61	2.58	2.39	2.62
Luxembourg (LU)	0.65	0.48	0.63	1.55	...
Malta (MT)	1.01	1.36	0.39	1.54	0.55
Netherlands (NE)	0.72	0.70	0.72	0.81	0.70
Portugal (PT)	0.71	0.79	0.80	0.72	...
Slovakia (SK)	1.39	1.15	1.01	0.77	1.14
Slovenia (SI)	0.67	0.52	0.43	0.62	0.57
Finland (FI)	1.47	1.76	1.28	1.24	0.99
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1.19	0.99	1.29	1.11	1.15
Denmark (DK)	0.86	0.82	0.63	0.99	0.84
Hungary (HU)	0.65	0.83	0.78	0.98	0.73
Poland (PL)	0.67	0.70	0.72	0.72	0.85
Romania (RO)	1.26	1.45	1.27	1.30	1.11
Sweden (SE)	1.09	1.20	1.09	1.11	1.15
Czechia (CZ)	0.91	0.72	0.45	0.83	0.77

Source: Eurostat.
... = No data available.
(1) Data refer to intentional homicides, which were recorded by the police.

1. Museums and archaeological sites, 2020 - 2024

	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2021	2022	2023	2024
Museums	178	178	182	182	183
Visitors (thousands)	1,100.9	2,047.5	4,636.9	5,801.8	6,651.8
Archaeological sites	155	155	158	159	159
Visitors (thousands)	2,671.9	5,309.5	10,946.7	13,408.9	14,009.8

(1) The period 14/05/2020 - 16/06/2020 and 01/11/2020 - 31/12/2020, the museums and the archaeological sites were closed, due to the containment measures against the pandemic of the coronavirus disease (COVID-19).

2. Art galleries, 2020 - 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of individual exhibitions	135	168	291	331	334
Number of works of art	6,545	7,272	12,007	13,237	14,578
Number of collective exhibitions	151	145	213	168	196
Number of artists	3,727	4,440	4,267	3,973	5,265
Number of works of art	9,151	11,037	12,718	10,295	15,036

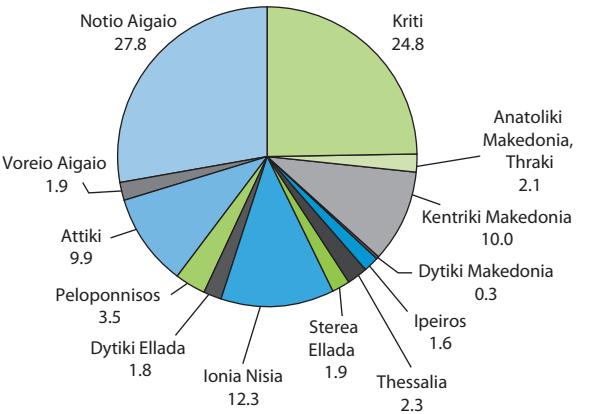
3. State and municipal theatres and orchestras, 2021 - 2024

	2021	2022	2023	2024
Number of plays	1,100	2,139	2,254	2,756
Number of performances	1,650	4,283	5,241	6,698
Number of spectators (thousands)	868,9	1,827.5	2,385.9	2,891.2

4. Number of nights spent by residents and non residents in hotels except campsites, 2024

Thousands					
Regions	2023	2024			Percent- age change of overnight stays 2024/2023
		Total	Percent- age distri- bution	Bed occu- pancy %	
Total	112,498	116,878	100.0	50.6	3.9
Anatoliki Makedo- nia, Thraki	2,315	2,407	2.1	44.1	3.9
Kentriki Makedonia	11,044	11,663	10.0	49.4	5.6
Dytiki Makedonia	297	298	0.3	19.2	0.2
Ipeiros	1,742	1,886	1.6	40.0	8.3
Thessalia	2,656	2,697	2.3	37.8	1.5
Stereia Ellada	2,228	2,224	1.9	33.1	-0.2
Ionía Nisia	13,809	14,328	12.3	61.1	3.8
Dytiki Ellada	2,118	2,077	1.8	35.9	-1.9
Peloponnisos	3,960	4,127	3.5	39.3	4.2
Attiki	11,327	11,597	9.9	52.2	2.4
Voreio Aigaio	2,018	2,178	1.9	39.6	7.9
Notio Aigaio	29,954	32,448	27.8	53.3	8.3
Kriti	29,030	28,949	24.8	54.0	-0.3

Percentage distribution of nights spent by residents and non residents in hotels except campsites, 2024



5. Overnight stays in all hotel units (except campsites) and their capacity, 2020 - 2024

Thousands					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Overnight stays	30,376	58,345	101,901	112,498	116,878
Residents	8,556	10,774	15,254	17,351	17,835
Non residents	21,821	47,571	86,648	95,146	99,043
Hotel units: ⁽¹⁾					
Units	10,052	10,098	10,087	10,047	10,104
Rooms	438,294	441,536	443,835	444,389	447,363
Beds	869,250	879,255	885,624	887,748	894,854

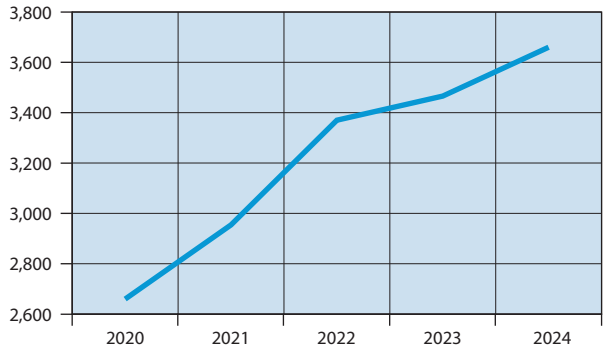
(1) Source: Hellenic Chamber of Hotels.

6. Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2020 - 2024

Thousands					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	2,659.6	2,954.3	3,370.1	3,465.9	3,659.9
Male	1,262.7	1,412.3	1,638.1	1,682.2	1,793.2
Female	1,396.9	1,542.0	1,732.0	1,783.7	1,866.7
Age group:					
15 - 24 years	388.2	436.7	442.2	488.3	524.8
25 - 44 »	885.1	1,012.1	1,178.6	1,134.1	1,219.2
45 - 64 »	973.5	1,077.2	1,207.0	1,267.4	1,357.0
65 +	412.8	428.4	542.1	576.1	558.9

Source: Annual Vacation Survey conducted in resident households of Greece.

Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays (thousands)



7. EU: Number of resident tourists ⁽¹⁾ on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2020 - 2024					
Thousands					
Countries	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	2,862	3,430	4,619	4,615	4,666
Belgium (BE)	3,178	3,900	4,783	5,639	5,755
France (FR)	30,065	32,909	32,634	35,526	34,336
Germany (DE)	30,985	36,897	41,319	45,818	49,664
Greece (EL)	2,660	2,954	3,370	3,466	3,660
Estonia (EE)	226	271	432	482	509
Ireland (IE)	1,319	1,821	2,359	2,750	2,867
Spain (ES)	19,617	15,641	19,910	22,031	22,970
Italy (IT)	11,945	14,706	19,117	18,626	18,365
Croatia (HR)	962	1,059	1,289	1,303	1,390
Cyprus (CY)	244	279	359	395	423
Latvia (LV)	267	304	511	579	629
Lithuania (LT)	256	276	545	603	655
Luxembourg (LU)	312	358	400	404	422
Malta (MT)	82	115	221	183	208
Netherlands (NE)	7,539	9,698	10,805	11,050	11,274
Portugal (PT)	2,253	2,711	2,852	3,183	3,182
Slovakia (SK)	929	1,091	1,782	1,821	2,063
Slovenia (SI)	721	724	937	891	909
Finland (FI)	2,109	2,306	2,667	2,609	2,539
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1,109	1,072	1,070	1,369	1,196
Denmark (DK)	1,141	...	1,259	2,185	2,153
Hungary (HU)	1,639	2,074	2,655	2,912	2,964
Poland (PL)	8,614	11,117	12,722	14,063	14,193
Romania (RO)	1,149	1,709	1,834	1,675	2,265
Sweden (SE)	3,737	4,404	4,523	2,224	4,634
Czechia (CZ)	4,115	4,633	5,077	5,137	5,323

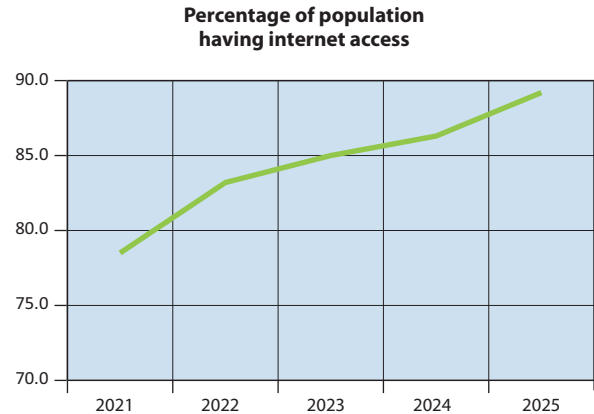
Source: Eurostat.
... = No data available.
(1) Data refer to resident tourists aged 15 years and over.

Information and communication technologies

1. Percentage of population having internet access, 2021 - 2025 ⁽¹⁾					
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025

Population aged 16 - 74					
years having internet access	78.5	83.2	85.0	86.3	89.2

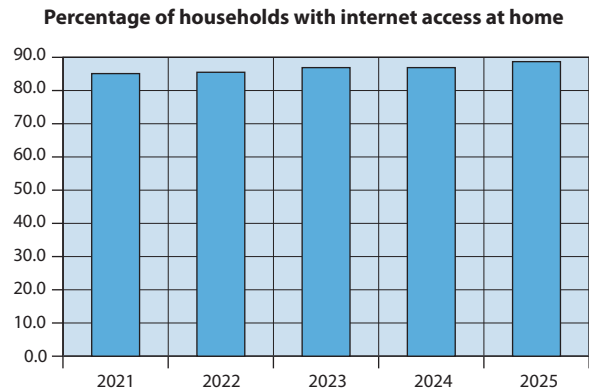
(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.



2. Percentage of households with internet access at home, by type of connection, 2021 - 2025					
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Households with internet access at home	85.1	85.5	86.9	86.9	88.7
Narrowband connection ⁽¹⁾	0.1
Broadband connection ⁽²⁾	99.9

... = No data available.

- (1) It refers to narrowband connection (via modem with dial up access over normal telephone line or ISDN, etc.) or mobile narrowband connection (via mobile phone, network less than 3G, e.g., 2G+GPRS), using SIM card or USB key, mobile phone or smart phone as modem.
- (2) It refers to broadband connections, e.g., DSL, ADSL, VDSL, cable, optical fibre, satellite, public wifi connections or mobile broadband connections via mobile phone network, at least 3G, e.g., UMTS, using SIM card or USB key, mobile phone or smart phone as modem.



3. Percentage of population using the internet, by type of activity, 2021 - 2025 ⁽¹⁾					
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Communication					
Sending / receiving e-mails	81.5	81.3	79.4	82.5	88.4
Making calls or video calls over the internet	83.2	84.4	84.1	85.8	92.8
Social networking	79.1	80.6	80.1	79.6	81.9
Information search and online services					
Finding information about goods and services	89.1	89.2	89.1	92.0	77.4
Reading online news in sites, newspapers, magazines	90.4	88.6	89.2	88.4	89.6
Finding health information about diseases, nutrition, injuries, traumas, factors that improve health, etc.	74.6	68.1	57.3	69.1	57.3
Entertainment					
Playing / downloading games and music	...	77.4	...	76.9	...
Other online services					
Internet banking	54.0	59.9	61.2	62.8	70.7
e-government					
Use of e-government services	⁽²⁾ 55.0	⁽³⁾ 66.4	⁽⁴⁾ 67.0	⁽⁵⁾ 66.3	⁽⁶⁾ 72.0
Obtaining information from public authorities websites	⁽²⁾ 66.1	⁽³⁾ 60.0	⁽⁴⁾ 70.1	⁽⁵⁾ 60.0	⁽⁶⁾ 67.9
Downloading official forms	⁽²⁾ 55.4	⁽³⁾ 70.2	⁽⁴⁾ 64.0	⁽⁵⁾ 63.8	⁽⁶⁾ 70.1
Sending filled in forms	⁽²⁾ 46.3	⁽³⁾⁽⁷⁾ 13.7	⁽⁴⁾⁽⁷⁾ 12.1	⁽⁵⁾⁽⁷⁾ 16.8	⁽⁶⁾⁽⁷⁾ 17.0

... = No data available.

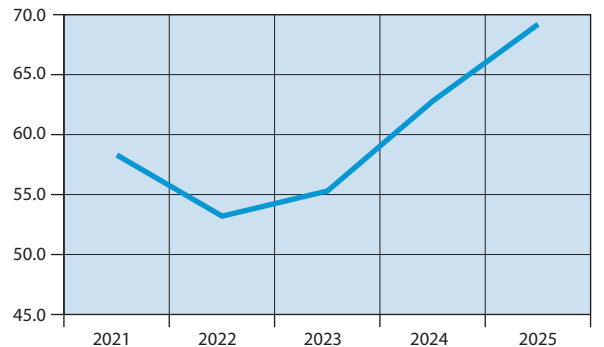
- (1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.
- (2) Data refer to the period April 2020 - March 2021.
- (3) Data refer to the period April 2021 - March 2022.
- (4) Data refer to the period April 2022 - March 2023.
- (5) Data refer to the period April 2023 - March 2024.
- (6) Data refer to the period April 2024 - March 2025.
- (7) Data refer only to the submission of the tax declarations by the tax payers themselves.

4. Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet, 2021 - 2025⁽¹⁾

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Population aged 16 - 74 having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet	58.3	53.2	55.3	62.8	69.2

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet

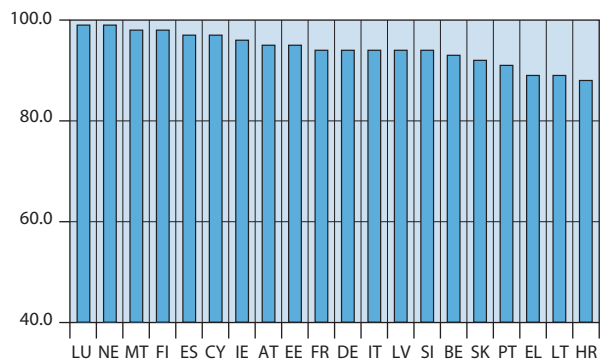


5. EU: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2021 - 2025

	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
EU 27	⁽¹⁾ 92	92	93	94	95
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	95	93	95	95	95
Belgium (BE)	92	94	94	91	93
France (FR)	93	92	93	94	94
Germany (DE)	⁽¹⁾ 92	91	92	93	94
Greece (EL)	85	85	87	87	89
Estonia (EE)	92	92	93	93	95
Ireland (IE)	⁽¹⁾ 98	...	94	93	96
Spain (ES)	96	96	96	97	97
Italy (IT)	90	91	92	93	94
Croatia (HR)	86	86	90	88	88
Cyprus (CY)	93	94	92	95	97
Latvia (LV)	91	91	93	94	94
Lithuania (LT)	87	88	89	90	89
Luxembourg (LU)	99	98	99	99	99
Malta (MT)	91	93	94	96	98
Netherlands (NE)	99	98	99	99	99
Portugal (PT)	87	88	89	91	91
Slovakia (SK)	90	91	91	91	92
Slovenia (SI)	93	93	94	94	94
Finland (FI)	97	98	97	97	98
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	84	87	89	92	93
Denmark (DK)	96	95	96	97	97
Hungary (HU)	91	91	93	95	93
Poland (PL)	92	93	93	96	96
Romania (RO)	89	89	92	95	95
Sweden (SE)	93	94	95	95	97
Czechia (CZ)	89	91	93	95	95

Source: Eurostat.
... = No data available.
(1) Break in time series.

Euro area countries: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2025





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