



HELLENIC STATISTICAL AUTHORITY

GREECE IN FIGURES

January - March 2025



FOREWORD

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) through the quarterly publication "Greece in figures", published in both the Greek and English languages, presents statistical data providing an updated demographic, social and economic picture of Greece in a clear and comprehensive manner.

The publication "Greece in figures" is intended for users of statistics who seek to have a comprehensive view of Greece, on the basis of the most recent statistical data. The statistical time series included in this publication are, mostly, compiled by ELSTAT. Furthermore, for comparability reasons, the publication also presents, by theme, selected tables with statistical data of EU Member States.

The publication will be updated with the most recent data on a quarterly basis and will be posted on the portal of ELSTAT on the first Wednesday of January, April, July and October.

For more information on the data and statistics provided in "Greece in figures", please contact the Division of Statistical Information and Publications of ELSTAT (tel: +30 213 1352301, +30 213 1352021, e-mail: data.dissem@statistics.gr).

We welcome any suggestions and recommendations on the content of the publication.



Athanasios C. Thanopoulos
President of ELSTAT

Chapter 2: Population
New and revised: Table 8
Revised: Table 10

Chapter 3: Economic data
New and revised: Tables 1, 2a, 3a, 4a, 4b, 7a
New: Tables 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13
Revised: Table 14

Chapter 4: Agriculture, livestock, fishing
New: Table 11

Chapter 5: Manufacturing
New: Table 2

Chapter 6: Construction
New and revised: Tables 2, 3
New: Table 1
Revised: Table 4

Chapter 7: Trade
New and revised: Tables 1, 2, 7
New: Tables 3, 4, 5, 6
Revised: Table 8

Chapter 8: Transport
New and revised: Table 1
New: Tables 2, 4

Chapter 9: Labour market
New: Tables 1, 1a, 2, 3, 4, 5, 5a, 6, 6a, 7, 7a, 8, 9
Revised: Table 10

Chapter 11: Poverty-Inequality
New: Table 6

Chapter 12: Education
New: Tables 1, 2, 3, 4

Chapter 13: Health
New: Tables 2, 5, 6

Chapter 16: Information and communication technologies
New: Table 5

Statistical Information and Publications Division
46, Pireos and Eponiton str., 185 10 Piraeus
tel.: +30213 135 2301, +30213 135 2021
e-mail: data.dissem@statistics.gr
library@statistics.gr
info@statistics.gr

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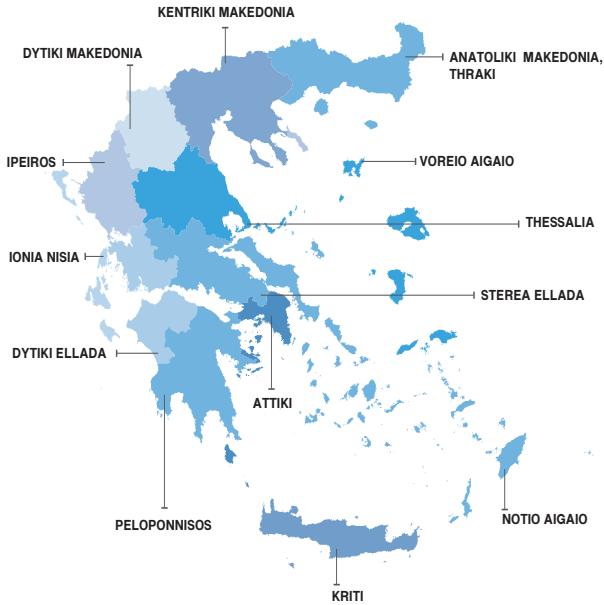
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Land and climate

Greece by regions



1. Surface area of Greece

Regions	Area (km ²)
Greece, total	132,049
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	14,179
Kentriki Makedonia	19,166
Dytiki Makedonia	9,471
Ipeiros	9,164
Thessalia	14,051
Stereia Ellada	15,561
Ionia Nisia	2,306
Dytiki Ellada	11,327
Peloponnisos	15,511
Attiki	3,814
Voreio Aigaio	3,854
Notio Aigaio	5,305
Kriti	8,340

2. The most populated islands of Greece⁽¹⁾

Resident Population. 2021 and 2011 Population - Housing Census

Islands	2021	2011	Change (%) 2021/2011
Kriti	624,408	623,065	0.2
Evia	207,726	207,821	0.0
Rodos	125,113	115,490	8.3
Kerkyra	99,134	102,071	-2.9
Lesvos	83,755	86,436	-3.1
Chios	50,361	51,390	-2.0
Zakynthos	41,180	40,759	1.0
Salamina	37,220	39,283	-5.3
Kos	37,089	33,388	11.1
Kefallinia	36,064	35,801	0.7
Samos	32,642	32,977	-1.0
Lefkada	21,900	22,652	-3.3
Syros	21,124	21,507	-1.8
Naxos	20,578	18,904	8.9
Kalymnos	17,752	16,179	9.7
Limnos	16,411	16,992	-3.4
Thira	15,480	15,550	-0.5
Paros	14,520	13,715	5.9
Thassos	13,104	13,770	-4.8
Aigina	12,911	13,056	-1.1
Mykonos	10,704	10,134	5.6
Tinos	8,934	8,636	3.5
Ikaria	8,843	8,423	5.0
Andros	8,826	9,221	-4.3
Leros	7,992	7,917	0.9
Karpathos	6,567	6,226	5.5
Skiathos	5,802	6,088	-4.7
Milos	5,302	4,977	6.5
Skopelos	4,518	4,960	-8.9
Spetses	3,748	4,027	-6.9

(1) For Municipalities that encompass more than one islands, the population refers to the total population of all of the islands of the relevant Municipality.

3. Principal mountains of Greece			
Mountains	Height (m)	Mountains	Height (m)
Olympos	2,904	Varnous	2,330
Smolikas	2,631	Tymfristos	2,313
Grammos	2,521	Lakmos	2,294
Voras	2,519	Pindos	2,248
Gkiona	2,508	Falacron (Prof. Ilias)	2,229
Tymfi (Gkamila)	2,500	Erymanthos	2,223
Parnassos	2,456	Orvilos	2,213
Idi (Psiloritis)	2,454	Pieria	2,188
Lefka Ori	2,453	Oiti	2,151
Athamanon Ori	2,429	Dikti	2,148
Vardousia	2,413	Agrafa (Fteri)	2,127
Taygetos	2,405	Askio	2,107
Kyllini	2,375	Vermio	2,058
Aroania	2,339	Athos	2,027

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

4. Principal lakes of Greece			
Lakes	Surface (km ²)	Lakes	Surface (km ²)
Trichonida	96.228	Ioannina	19.436
Volvi	70.443	Yliki	19.441
Vegoritida	54.473	Doirani ⁽¹⁾	17.511
Vistonida	44.860	Amvrakia	12.010
Koroneia	46.539	Lysimachia	13.085
Mikri Prespa ⁽¹⁾	42.541	Petron	12.033
Megali Prespa ⁽¹⁾	39.040	Paralimni	11.856
Kerkini	34.016	Chimaditida	7.804
Kastoria	28.873	Ozeros	9.368

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

(1) Surface area of lake on Greek territory.

5. Principal rivers of Greece			
Rivers	Length (km)	Rivers	Length (km)
Aliakmonas	297	Asopos	80
Acheloos	220	Louros	80
Pineios (Thessalia)	205	Sperchios	80
Evros ⁽¹⁾	204	Megdovas	78
Nestos ⁽¹⁾	130	Axios ⁽¹⁾	76
Strymonas ⁽¹⁾	118	Aoos ⁽¹⁾	70
Thyamis	115	Gkallikos	70
Alfeios	110	Ladonas	70
Arachthos	110	Mornos	70
Enipeas	84	Pineios (Peloponnisos)	70
Evrotas	82		

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

(1) Length of river on Greek territory.

6. Mean temperatures at selected meteorological stations, 2023						
Month	Elefsina	Thessaloniki	Kerkyra	Santorini	Rodos	Irakleio
January	11.6	9.8	11.4	14.5	14.4	13.5
February	9.5	8.0	10.6	12.2	12.3	12.3
March	14.1	12.3	13.5	15.2	15.8	15.0
April	16.8	14.9	15.4	16.8	17.5	16.6
May	21.2	19.0	20.9	19.7	20.8	19.7
June	26.7	25.1	26.0	24.1	25.1	23.9
July	32.3	30.2	29.8	29.0	30.1	28.8
August	30.2	28.7	28.5	28.2	28.1	27.8
September	25.4	24.4	25.1	25.6	27.9	25.0
October	22.1	20.4	22.4	22.4	24.3	22.1
November	17.9	13.9	17.0	20.0	21.0	19.8
December	13.5	9.3	12.5	16.6	16.8	16.1

Source: National Meteorological Service.

Population

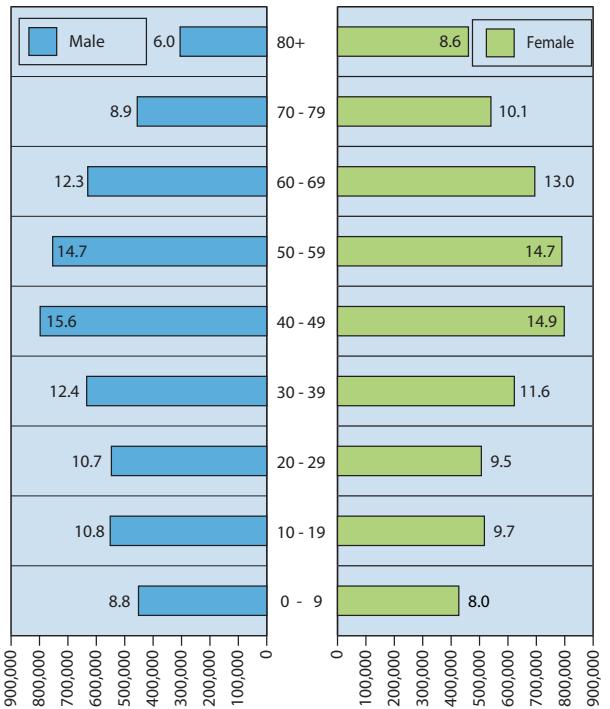


1. Resident Population 2021 and 2011 Population -			
Age group	2021		
	Total	Male	Female
Total	10,482,487	5,125,977	5,356,510
0 - 9	878,491	451,492	426,999
10 - 19	1,068,216	551,148	517,068
20 - 29	1,053,304	546,929	506,375
30 - 39	1,256,393	633,913	622,480
40 - 49	1,596,028	797,720	798,308
50 - 59	1,543,340	753,596	789,744
60 - 69	1,324,635	630,150	694,485
70 - 79	996,037	455,938	540,099
80 +	766,043	305,091	460,952

by sex and age group Housing Census						
2011			Change (%) 2021/2011			
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
10,816,286	5,303,223	5,513,063	-3.1	-3.3	-2.8	
1,049,839	537,220	512,619	-16.3	-16.0	-16.7	
1,072,705	552,173	520,532	-0.4	-0.2	-0.7	
1,350,868	696,744	654,124	-22.0	-21.5	-22.6	
1,635,304	827,542	807,762	-23.2	-23.4	-22.9	
1,581,095	781,112	799,983	0.9	2.1	-0.2	
1,391,854	677,018	714,836	10.9	11.3	10.5	
1,134,045	543,421	590,624	16.8	16.0	17.6	
1,017,242	456,247	560,995	-2.1	-0.1	-3.7	
583,334	231,746	351,588	31.3	31.6	31.1	

Age groups: population and percent share by sex

2021 Population - Housing Census



2. Resident Population 2021 and 2011 Population -			
Legal marital status	2021		
	Total	Male	Female
Total	10,482,487	5,125,977	5,356,510
Single	4,224,101	2,324,198	1,899,903
Married	4,786,889	2,402,858	2,384,031
In registered partnership	39,984	20,095	19,889
Separated	112,977	49,521	63,456
Divorced	484,237	200,511	283,726
Widowed	834,299	128,794	705,505

by sex and legal marital status

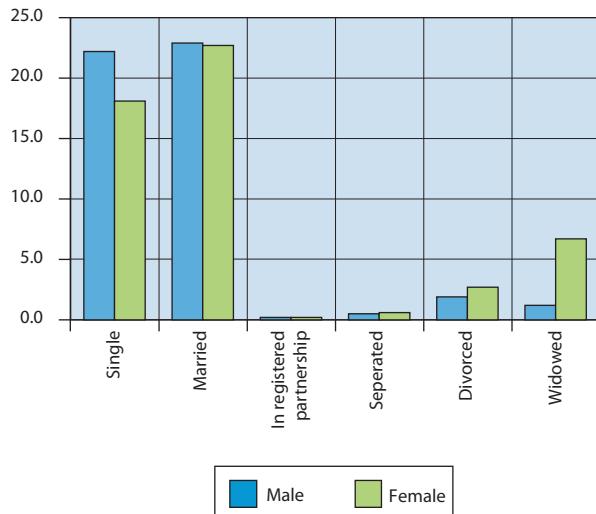
Housing Census

2011			Change (%) 2021/2011		
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
10,816,286	5,303,223	5,513,063	-3.1	-3.3	-2.8
4,227,476	2,329,207	1,898,269	-0.1	-0.2	0.1
5,364,763	2,694,941	2,669,822	-10.8	-10.8	-10.7
1,765	731	1,034	2,165.4	2,649.0	1,823.5
69,737	27,774	41,963	62.0	78.3	51.2
332,018	126,176	205,842	45.8	58.9	37.8
820,527	124,394	696,133	1.7	3.5	1.3

Percentage distribution of Resident Population

by sex and legal marital status

2021 Population - Housing Census

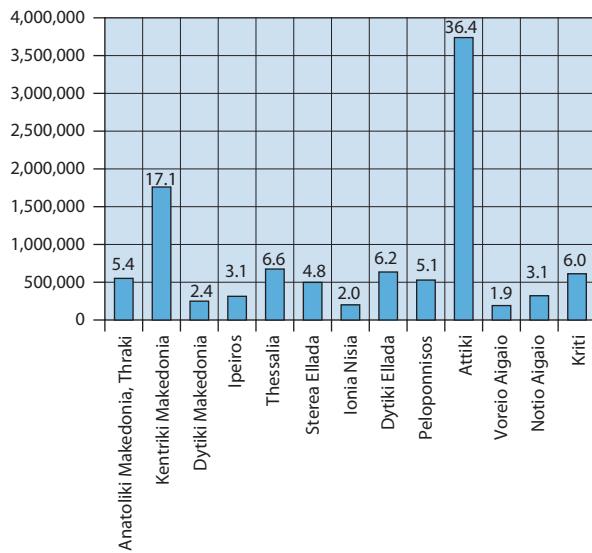


Region	3. Resident Population 2021 and 2011 Population -				
	2021			Percent over total region 2021	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
Greece, total	10,482,487	5,125,977	5,356,510	48.9	51.1
Anatoliki					
Makedonia, Thraki	562,201	275,804	286,397	49.1	50.9
Kentriki Makedonia	1,795,669	867,180	928,489	48.3	51.7
Dytiki Makedonia	254,595	126,869	127,726	49.8	50.2
Ipeiros	319,991	157,708	162,283	49.3	50.7
Thessalia	688,255	338,586	349,669	49.2	50.8
Stereia Ellada	508,254	254,511	253,743	50.1	49.9
Ionia Nisia	204,532	101,125	103,407	49.4	50.6
Dytiki Ellada	648,220	325,314	322,906	50.2	49.8
Peloponnisos	539,535	270,495	269,040	50.1	49.9
Attiki	3,814,064	1,837,343	1,976,721	48.2	51.8
Voreio Aigaio	194,943	97,765	97,178	50.2	49.8
Notio Aigaio	327,820	164,669	163,151	50.2	49.8
Kriti	624,408	308,608	315,800	49.4	50.6

by sex and region						
Housing Census						
2011			Change (%) 2021/2011			
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
10,816,286	5,303,223	5,513,063	-3.1	-3.3	-2.8	
608,182	299,643	308,539	-7.6	-8.0	-7.2	
1,882,108	912,693	969,415	-4.6	-5.0	-4.2	
283,689	141,779	141,910	-10.3	-10.5	-10.0	
336,856	165,775	171,081	-5.0	-4.9	-5.1	
732,762	362,194	370,568	-6.1	-6.5	-5.6	
547,390	277,475	269,915	-7.1	-8.3	-6.0	
207,855	102,400	105,455	-1.6	-1.2	-1.9	
679,796	339,310	340,486	-4.6	-4.1	-5.2	
577,903	291,777	286,126	-6.6	-7.3	-6.0	
3,828,434	1,845,663	1,982,771	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	
199,231	99,984	99,247	-2.2	-2.2	-2.1	
309,015	155,865	153,150	6.1	5.6	6.5	
623,065	308,665	314,400	0.2	0.0	0.4	

Distribution (%) of Resident Population by region

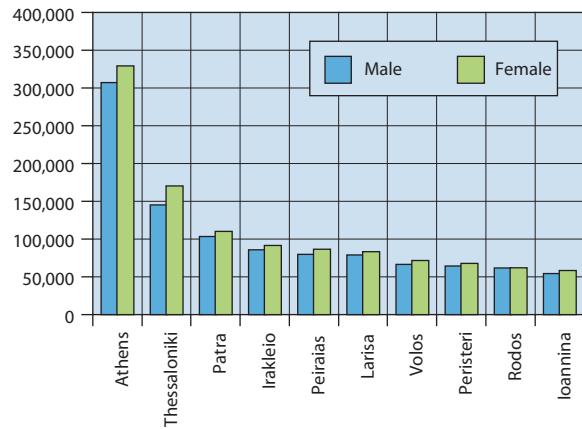
2021 Population - Housing Census



Municipality	4. Resident Population by sex				
	2021			Percent (%)	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female
Athens	643,452	310,569	332,883	48.3	51.7
Thessaloniki	319,045	146,820	172,225	46.0	54.0
Patra	215,922	104,541	111,381	48.4	51.6
Irakleio	179,302	86,743	92,559	48.4	51.6
Peiraias	168,151	80,642	87,509	48.0	52.0
Larisa	164,095	79,869	84,226	48.7	51.3
Volos	139,670	67,232	72,438	48.1	51.9
Peristeri	133,630	65,077	68,553	48.7	51.3
Rodos	125,113	62,448	62,665	49.9	50.1
Ioannina	113,978	54,951	59,027	48.2	51.8

in the largest Municipalities of Greece						
Housing Census						
2011			Change (%)		2021/2011	
Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Total	Male
664,046	315,210	348,836	-3.1	-1.5	-4.6	
325,182	148,470	176,712	-1.9	-1.1	-2.5	
213,984	104,307	109,677	0.9	0.2	1.6	
173,993	85,133	88,860	3.1	1.9	4.2	
163,688	78,200	85,488	2.7	3.1	2.4	
162,591	79,762	82,829	0.9	0.1	1.7	
144,449	70,185	74,264	-3.3	-4.2	-2.5	
139,981	68,563	71,418	-4.5	-5.1	-4.0	
115,490	57,879	57,611	8.3	7.9	8.8	
112,486	53,975	58,511	1.3	1.8	0.9	

Resident Population by sex in the 10 largest Municipalities of Greece
2021 Population - Housing Census

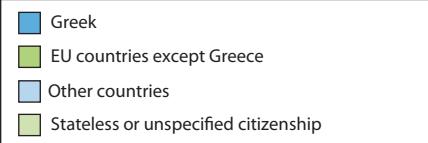
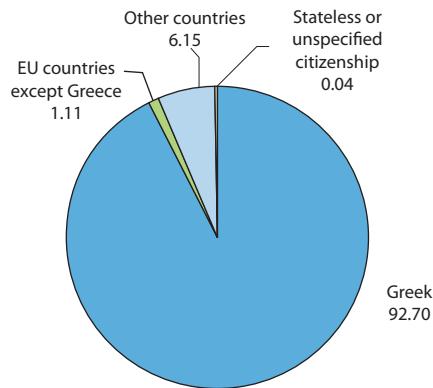


5. Resident Population by groups of citizenship 2021 and 2011 Population - Housing Census			
Groups of citizenship	2021	2011	Change (%) 2021/2011
Total	10,482,487	10,816,286	-3.1
Greek ⁽¹⁾	9,716,889	9,904,286	-1.9
EU countries except Greece	116,669	183,976	-36.6
European countries outside EU	439,254	550,547	-20.2
Countries of Africa	33,471	25,850	29.5
Countries of the Caribbean, South or Central America	3,565	2,563	39.1
Countries of North America	5,607	7,249	-22.7
Countries of Asia	158,530	133,116	19.1
Countries of Oceania	1,494	1,994	-25.1
Foreigners with undeclared citizenship	3,265	1,880	73.7
Stateless or unspecified citizenship	3,743	4,825	-22.4

Note: It is noted that Croatia is included in EU countries except Greece, whereas United Kingdom and Turkey are included in European countries outside EU.

(1) Population with double citizenship is also included (Greek and other).

Percentage distribution of Resident Population by groups of citizenship 2021 Population - Housing Census



6. Households by size 2021 and 2011 Population - Housing Census			
Size	Households		
	2021	2011	Change (%) 2021/2011
Total	4,332,447	4,134,540	4.8
1 member	1,401,443	1,061,547	32.0
2 members	1,232,487	1,218,466	1.2
3 »	789,288	817,921	-3.5
4 »	645,032	726,554	-11.2
5 members and over	264,197	310,052	-14.8

Percentage distribution of households by size 2021 Population - Housing Census



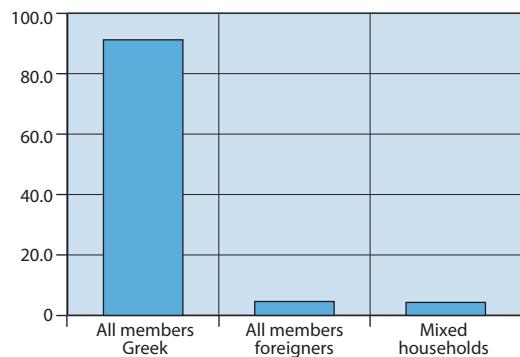
7. Households by citizenship of their members

2021 and 2011 Population - Housing Census

Citizenship of members	2021	2011	Change (%) 2021/2011
Total	4,332,447	4,134,540	4.8
All members Greek	3,949,667	3,755,282	5.2
All members foreigners	197,865	235,708	-16.1
Mixed households	184,915	143,550	28.8

Percentage distribution of households by citizenship of their members

2021 Population - Housing Census



8. Demographic indicators⁽¹⁾, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Age dependency ratio	57.3	57.7	57.5	57.0	57.2
Ageing ratio	155.0	157.8	166.8	170.6	175.5
Mean age of mother at birth	31.7	31.6	32.0	32.0	32.1
Total fertility rate	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3
Total mortality rate	11.7	12.3	13.7	13.5	12.3
Infant mortality rate	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.5

(1) Dependency ratio is the ratio of the persons aged 0-14 and 65 years and over to the persons aged 15-64 years.

Ageing ratio is the ratio of the persons aged 65 years and over to the persons aged 0-14 years.

Total fertility rate: the average number of living children that a woman will give birth to over the course of her lifetime (provided that during her reproductive age, the fertility conditions prevail by age of the reference year). The total fertility rate is used in order to determine the level of replacement of the generations, which, in developed countries, is considered to be 2.1.

Total mortality rate: the number of deaths per 1,000 people.

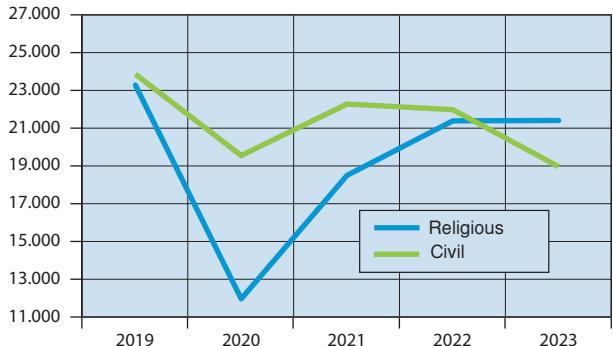
Infant mortality rate: the number of children dying at less than 1 year of age divided by the number of live births that year. The ratio is expressed by 1,000 live births.

9. Marriages by type⁽¹⁾. Registered partnerships, 2019 - 2023

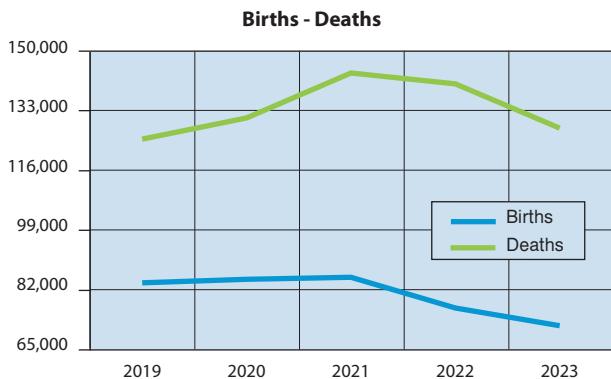
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	47,137	31,475	40,759	43,355	40,351
Religious	23,278	11,935	18,487	21,381	21,402
Civil	23,859	19,540	22,272	21,974	18,949
Registered partnerships	7,924	8,986	11,429	12,840	15,069

(1) In case a couple decides after the civil marriage to also perform a religious marriage, this religious marriage is not registered.

Marriages by type



	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Births	83,756	84,764	85,346	76,095	71,455
Deaths	124,954	131,025	143,904	140,792	128,101
Difference	-41,198	-46,261	-58,558	-64,697	-56,646



	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	15,123	12,962	13,920	14,477	15,114
Type of divorce					
Divorce by consent	11,994	10,646	11,437	11,638	12,214
Contested divorce	2,227	1,592	1,624	1,906	2,044
Not reported	902	724	859	933	856
Duration of the dissolved marriage:					
up to 2 years	512	448	411	434	488
2 - 4 years	1,801	1,595	1,549	1,483	1,434
5 - 9 years	3,373	2,890	3,042	3,060	3,202
10 +	9,437	8,029	8,918	9,500	9,990

Countries	Male			Female		
	2021	2022	2023 ⁽³⁾	2021	2022	2023 ⁽³⁾
EU 27	* ⁽¹⁾ ⁽²⁾ 77.2	* ⁽¹⁾ ⁽²⁾ 77.9	78.9	* ⁽¹⁾ ⁽²⁾ 82.9	* ⁽¹⁾ ⁽²⁾ 83.3	84.2
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	78.8	79.1	79.2	83.7	83.6	84.0
Belgium (BE)	79.4	79.7	80.3	84.3	83.9	84.6
France (FR)	*79.3	*79.3	80.1	*85.5	*85.1	85.9
Germany (DE)	78.4	78.3	...	83.3	83.0	...
Greece (EL)	77.4	78.3	79.0	82.9	83.4	84.2
Estonia (EE)	72.7	73.6	74.1	81.4	82.3	83.1
Ireland (IE)	80.4	80.9	...	84.2	84.2	...
Spain (ES)	80.3	80.5	81.2	86.2	85.9	86.7
Italy (IT)	80.5	80.7	81.7	84.9	84.8	85.8
Croatia (HR)	73.5	⁽¹⁾ 74.6	75.4	79.7	⁽¹⁾ 80.8	81.8
Cyprus (CY)	79.2	79.7	80.4	83.4	83.4	84.7
Latvia (LV)	68.2	69.4	70.8	78.0	79.4	80.8
Lithuania (LT)	69.5	71.4	72.5	78.8	80.1	81.7
Luxembourg (LU)	80.5	80.8	81.7	84.8	85.2	85.1
Malta (MT)	80.6	*80.4	81.8	84.0	*84.6	85.3
Netherlands (NE)	79.7	80.2	80.5	83.0	83.1	83.4
Portugal (PT)	78.5	* ⁽¹⁾ 78.9	79.5	84.4	* ⁽¹⁾ 84.5	85.2
Slovakia (SK)	71.2	73.6	74.7	78.2	80.5	81.5
Slovenia (SI)	77.7	78.6	79.1	83.8	84.1	85.0
Finland (FI)	79.3	78.7	79.1	84.6	83.8	84.4
Non-euro area						
Bulgaria (BG)	67.7	⁽¹⁾ 70.6	72.0	74.9	⁽¹⁾ 77.9	79.6
Denmark (DK)	79.6	79.5	80.0	83.3	83.2	83.8
Hungary (HU)	70.7	⁽¹⁾ 72.6	73.6	77.6	⁽¹⁾ 79.3	80.1
Poland (PL)	* ⁽¹⁾ ⁽²⁾ 71.4	⁽¹⁾ 73.4	74.8	* ⁽¹⁾ ⁽²⁾ 79.5	⁽¹⁾ 81.1	82.4
Romania (RO)	⁽²⁾ 69.2	⁽²⁾ 71.3	72.9	⁽²⁾ 76.6	⁽²⁾ 79.2	80.5
Sweden (SE)	81.3	81.4	81.7	84.9	84.8	85.0
Czechia (CZ)	⁽¹⁾ 74.1	76.1	77.0	⁽¹⁾ 80.5	81.9	82.9

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

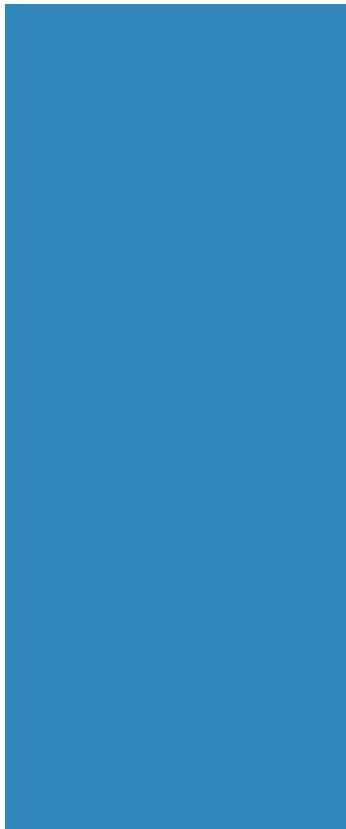
... = No data available.

(1) Break in time series.

(2) Estimates.

(3) Eurostat estimates.

Economic data



1. Selected economic				indicators, 2018 - 2024			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
(% change, unless otherwise indicated)							
<i>Domestic economy</i>							
GDP at constant prices of year 2020 ⁽¹⁾	2.1	2.3	-9.2	8,7	5,7	2,3	2,3
Total domestic demand (contribution)	1.8	1.6	-3.7	7,7	8,2	1,9	4,6
Private consumption	2.3	2.6	-6.2	5,1	8,6	1,8	2,1
Public consumption	-3.3	2.0	3.0	1,8	0,1	2,6	-4,1
Gross fixed capital formation	-4,6	-0,8	1,7	21,7	16,4	6,6	4,5
Exports of goods and services	9,2	4,8	-21,5	24,4	6,6	1,9	1,0
Imports of goods and services	8,3	2,8	-7,3	17,4	11,0	0,9	5,5
GDP deflator ⁽¹⁾	-0,2	0,2	-0,4	1,4	6,5	5,9	3,2
GDP at current prices (billion €) ⁽¹⁾	180,6	185,2	167,5	184,6	207,9	225,2	237,6
GDP at current prices ⁽¹⁾	1,8	2,5	-9,5	10,2	12,6	8,3	5,5
CPI ⁽²⁾ (annual average)	0,6	0,3	-1,2	1,2	9,6	3,5	2,7
HICP ⁽³⁾ (annual average)	0,8	0,5	-1,3	0,6	9,3	4,2	3,0
Core Inflation ⁽⁴⁾ (annual average)	0,0	0,5	-0,7	-0,6	3,5	5,1	3,3
Unemployment (annual average rate)	19,3	17,3	16,3	14,7	12,4	11,1	10,1
(% of GDP)							
<i>Public finance (General Government)</i>							
Total revenues	49,5	48,5	49,7	49,8	50,4	48,2	
Total expenditures	48,6	47,7	59,3	56,7	52,9	49,5	
Primary expenditures	45,2	44,7	56,3	54,3	50,4	46,2	
Overall balance	0,9	0,8	-9,6	-6,9	-2,5	-1,3	
Primary balance	4,3	3,8	-6,6	-4,5	0,0	2,1	
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽⁵⁾	189,0	183,2	209,4	197,3	177,0	163,9	
Balance of payments ⁽⁶⁾⁽⁷⁾							
Current account balance	-2,9	-1,5	-6,5	-6,6	-10,2	-6,2	
Trade and services balance	-1,8	-0,9	-6,7	-7,5	-9,7	-5,0	
Exports of goods and services	38,5	39,2	30,8	40,3	48,8	44,0	
Imports of goods and services	40,3	40,1	37,5	47,8	58,5	49,0	
Secondary income balance	-0,2	0,3	0,3	0,7	-0,1	0,6	
Primary income balance	-1,0	-0,9	-0,2	0,2	-0,4	-1,8	
Net international investment position	-147,8	-152,6	-171,6	-170,1	-143,4	-139,3	
(% change, unless otherwise indicated)							
<i>Interest rates and credit⁽⁶⁾</i>							
Lending rate ⁽⁸⁾	4,8	4,5	4,1	3,8	5,1	6,8	5,7
Credit to private sector ⁽⁹⁾	-1,1	-0,6	3,5	1,4	6,3	3,6	8,9
Exchange rates ⁽⁶⁾							
Nominal effective exchange rate	2,1	-0,2	1,5	0,9	1,3	2,7	1,6
Real effective exchange rate (CPI - based)	0,6	-1,5	-0,8	-1,4	1,0	1,1	3,2

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020=100,0 as base year and 2021 as reference year. For the years 2022 - 2024 data are provisional.

(2) CPI: Consumer Price Index. Reference year: 2020=100,0

(3) HICP: Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices. Reference year: 2015=100,0

(4) Core Inflation: CPI excluding food, beverages, tobacco and energy. Reference year: 2020=100,0

(5) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

(6) Source: Bank of Greece.

(7) Is based on the new compilation methodology of the Balance of Payments (BPM6).

(8) Loans to corporations, up to 1 year. Percentage at the end of December, excluding charges.

(9) Domestic credit growth to households and enterprises.

2. Gross domestic product at current prices, 2020 - 2024 ⁽¹⁾						
Million euro	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024*	
Production approach						
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	268,864	311,809	369,900	387,141	404,528	
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	121,628	150,793	186,491	190,612	198,608	
Gross value added (at basic prices)	147,236	161,015	183,409	196,528	205,920	
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	6,574	6,519	7,801	7,529	7,884	
Industry, including energy and construction	23,951	27,264	34,707	34,414	36,487	
Services	116,712	127,233	140,900	154,585	161,550	
Taxes on products	22,516	25,485	33,398	32,131	34,056	
Subsidies on products	2,213	1,926	8,952	3,462	2,403	
Expenditure approach						
Final consumption expenditure	157,239	166,134	186,352	198,192	207,115	
Households and NPISH ⁽²⁾	119,055	126,337	145,221	154,674	163,603	
Households	116,480	123,698	142,364	151,720	160,479	
NPISH ⁽²⁾	2,575	2,639	2,857	2,954	3,124	
General Government	38,184	39,796	41,132	43,519	43,513	
Gross capital formation	22,687	32,269	41,538	37,678	43,187	
Gross fixed capital formation	20,607	25,456	31,042	34,152	36,290	
Changes in inventories / Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	2,079	6,813	10,495	3,526	6,897	
Domestic demand	179,926	198,403	227,890	235,871	250,302	
Exports of goods and services	52,692	74,310	101,890	98,430	99,732	
Imports of goods and services	65,078	88,139	121,926	109,103	112,461	
External balance of goods and services	-12,386	-13,828	-20,036	-10,674	-12,729	
Income approach						
Compensation of employees	65,290	70,114	73,551	77,454	83,217	
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	83,101	94,160	108,760	115,842	119,351	
Taxes on production and imports	28,114	31,783	40,002	38,852	40,765	
Subsidies	8,966	11,482	14,459	6,951	5,760	
Gross domestic product at market prices	167,540	184,575	207,854	225,197	237,573	

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020=100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.
 (2) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

2a. Gross domestic product at current prices, quarterly data, 2023 and 2024 (Q4) ⁽¹⁾						
Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data	2023	2024				
	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	
Production approach						
Gross value added (at basic prices)	50,417	45,905	51,005	56,074	52,936	
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	1,840	1,981	1,987	1,900	2,016	
Industry, including energy and construction	8,890	8,357	9,002	9,532	9,596	
Services	39,687	35,567	40,016	44,642	41,324	
Taxes on products	8,496	6,870	8,493	9,482	9,211	
Subsidies on products	609	552	749	602	499	
Expenditure approach						
Final consumption expenditure	51,187	47,647	52,576	53,962	52,931	
Households and NPISH ⁽²⁾	39,026	37,783	41,626	43,469	40,725	
Households	38,283	37,057	40,830	42,641	39,950	
NPISH ⁽²⁾	742	726	796	828	774	
General Government	12,162	9,864	10,950	10,492	12,207	
Gross capital formation	13,400	11,444	9,140	7,717	14,886	
Gross fixed capital formation	9,850	8,011	8,905	8,453	10,920	
Changes in inventories	3,550	3,433	235	-736	3,965	
Domestic demand	64,587	59,091	61,716	61,678	67,817	
Exports of goods and services	21,928	20,080	25,775	31,458	22,419	
Imports of goods and services	28,211	26,948	28,742	28,182	28,589	
External balance of goods and services	-6,283	-6,868	-2,967	3,275	-6,169	
Income approach						
Compensation of employees	21,058	18,732	20,952	20,908	22,625	
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	28,327	27,002	28,570	34,581	29,198	
Taxes on production and imports	10,507	7,785	10,792	10,900	11,288	
Subsidies	1,587	1,296	1,565	1,435	1,464	
Gross domestic product at market prices	58,304	52,223	58,749	64,954	61,647	

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020=100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

(2) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

3. Gross domestic product at constant prices of 2020, 2020 - 2024 ⁽¹⁾						
Million euro	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024*	
Production approach						
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	268,864	294,834	311,574	321,144	327,704	
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	121,628	135,635	143,890	149,540	152,970	
Gross value added (at basic prices)	147,236	159,199	167,630	171,320	174,402	
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	6,574	6,384	7,408	5,421	5,318	
Industry, including energy and construction	23,951	27,053	27,555	28,822	30,593	
Services	116,712	125,762	132,657	136,926	138,312	
Taxes on products	22,516	24,742	26,986	26,212	27,091	
Subsidies on products	2,213	1,903	2,136	1,714	1,465	
Expenditure approach						
Final consumption expenditure	157,239	163,996	174,765	178,202	179,453	
Households and NPISH ⁽²⁾	119,055	125,115	135,886	138,309	141,148	
Households	116,480	122,508	133,313	135,739	138,525	
NPISH ⁽²⁾	2,575	2,608	2,574	2,572	2,625	
General Government	38,184	38,880	38,913	39,931	38,294	
Gross capital formation	22,687	28,894	32,875	33,152	40,796	
Gross fixed capital formation	20,607	25,072	29,174	31,088	32,488	
Domestic demand	179,926	192,889	207,818	211,480	220,516	
Exports of goods and services	52,692	65,534	69,864	71,168	71,900	
Imports of goods and services	65,078	76,384	84,759	85,504	90,185	
Gross domestic product at market prices	167,540	182,039	192,495	196,984	201,459	

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020=100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

(2) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

3a. Gross domestic product at constant prices 2020, quarterly data, 2023 and 2024 (Q4) ⁽¹⁾						
Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data	2023	2024				
	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	
Production approach						
Gross value added (at basic prices)	43,622	39,428	43,347	47,054	44,574	
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	1,255	1,355	1,335	1,250	1,377	
Industry, including energy and construction	7,482	7,021	7,747	7,925	7,900	
Services	34,818	30,970	34,209	37,891	35,241	
Taxes on products	6,945	5,547	6,821	7,479	7,244	
Subsidies on products	465	295	374	368	428	
Expenditure approach						
Final consumption expenditure	45,293	42,722	45,887	45,828	45,015	
Households and NPISH ⁽²⁾	34,399	33,757	36,111	36,794	34,486	
Households	33,759	33,131	35,440	36,110	33,844	
NPISH ⁽²⁾	640	627	672	685	642	
General Government	10,912	8,958	9,773	9,012	10,551	
Gross capital formation	11,669	9,836	9,052	8,015	13,892	
Gross fixed capital formation	8,892	7,212	8,003	7,548	9,724	
Domestic demand	57,487	52,624	54,982	53,866	59,044	
Exports of goods and services	15,847	14,442	18,407	22,634	16,416	
Imports of goods and services	22,089	21,343	23,080	22,712	23,049	
Gross domestic product at market prices	50,357	44,990	50,148	54,584	51,737	

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020=100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

(2) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

4. Gross domestic product, 2020 - 2024 ⁽¹⁾					
Annual volume changes (%)	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024*
Production approach					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	-11.3	9.7	5.7	3.1	2.0
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	-13.6	11.5	6.1	3.9	2.3
Gross value added (at basic prices)	-9.1	8.1	5.3	2.2	1.8
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	-8.2	-2.9	16.0	-26.8	-1.9
Industry, including energy and construction	-4.3	13.0	1.9	4.6	6.1
Services	-10.1	7.8	5.5	3.2	1.0
Taxes on products	-9.2	9.9	9.1	-2.9	3.4
Subsidies on products	-2.1	-14.0	12.3	-19.7	-14.5
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	-4.1	4.3	6.6	2.0	0.7
Households and NPISH ⁽²⁾	-6.2	5.1	8.6	1.8	2.1
General Government	3.0	1.8	0.1	2.6	-4.1
Gross capital formation	0.1	27.4	13.8	0.8	23.1
Gross fixed capital formation	1.7	21.7	16.4	6.6	4.5
Domestic demand ⁽³⁾	-3.7	7.7	8.2	1.9	4.6
Exports of goods and services	-21.5	24.4	6.6	1.9	1.0
Imports of goods and services	-7.3	17.4	11.0	0.9	5.5
Gross domestic product at market prices	-9.2	8.7	5.7	2.3	2.3

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020 = 100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

(2) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

(3) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

4a. Gross domestic product at constant prices 2020, quarterly data, 2023 and 2024 (Q4) ⁽¹⁾					
Chain-linked volume. Non-seasonally adjusted data	2023	2024			
	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*
<i>Year-on-year change (%)</i>					
Production approach					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	2.2	0.7	2.3	2.0	2.2
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	-25.4	-11.5	-3.9	0.5	9.7
Industry, including energy and construction	9.9	5.0	9.8	4.3	5.6
Services	1.9	0.2	0.9	1.6	1.2
Taxes on products	-3.2	4.4	12.6	-5.3	4.3
Subsidies on products	-19.8	-20.7	56.6	-42.4	-7.8
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	1.9	0.9	0.9	1.7	-0.6
Households and NPISH ⁽²⁾	1.2	3.2	2.3	2.5	0.3
General Government	4.2	-7.1	-4.2	-1.9	-3.3
Gross capital formation	2.2	20.9	30.1	25.4	19.1
Gross fixed capital formation	0.7	2.6	4.5	0.5	9.4
Domestic demand ⁽³⁾	2.7	4.3	5.5	5.4	2.7
Exports of goods and services	-1.7	-7.2	2.8	3.5	3.6
Imports of goods and services	-2.4	1.5	8.7	7.3	4.3
Gross domestic product at market prices	2.2	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.7

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020 = 100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

(2) Private Non-Profit Institution Serving Households.

(3) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

4b. Gross domestic product at constant prices 2020, quarterly data, 2023 and 2024 (Q4) ⁽¹⁾					
Million euro	2023	2024			
	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*
Gross domestic product at market prices	49,573	49,625	50,243	50,419	50,874
Quarter-on-quarter change %	0.6	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.9
Year-on-year change (%)	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.6

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020 = 100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

5. Savings - Investment, 2019 - 2023 ⁽¹⁾					
Million euro. At current prices					
	2019	2020	2021	2022*	2023*
GDP	185,181	167,540	184,575	207,854	225,197
Savings ratio (Gross Savings/ Gross Disposable Income)	0.10	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.09
Gross Savings / Investment ⁽²⁾	0.86	0.43	0.67	0.62	0.58
Savings - Investment Balance					
Investment	20,315	20,607	25,456	31,042	34,152
Private sector (Ip)	15,740	15,461	18,856	23,360	25,472
General Government (Ig)	4,575	5,146	6,600	7,682	8,680
Gross savings	17,422	8,873	17,029	19,143	19,684
Private sector (Sp)	11,809	15,628	21,962	17,284	13,531
General Government (Sg)	5,613	-6,755	-4,934	1,859	6,153
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig) ⁽³⁾	-2,893	-11,734	-8,427	-11,899	-14,468
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	-3,931	167	3,107	-6,076	-11,941
General Government (Sg-Ig) ⁽⁴⁾	1,038	-11,901	-11,534	-5,823	-2,527
(% of GDP)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Investment	11.0	12.3	13.8	14.9	15.2
Private sector (Ip)	8.5	9.2	10.2	11.2	11.3
General Government (Ig)	2.5	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.9
Gross savings	9.4	5.3	9.2	9.2	8.7
Private sector (Sp)	6.4	9.3	11.9	8.3	6.0
General Government (Sg)	3.0	-4.0	-2.7	0.9	2.7
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig) ⁽³⁾	-1.6	-7.0	-4.6	-5.7	-6.4
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	-2.1	0.1	1.7	-2.9	-5.3
General Government (Sg-Ig) ⁽⁴⁾	0.6	-7.1	-6.2	-2.8	-1.1

* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data for 1995 - 2023 have been revised, with 2020 = 100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

(2) Investments: Gross Capital Formation.

(3) = - [Current external balance of the Rest of the World]. National accounts concept similar to the current account balance of the Bop.

(4) = General Government overall balance minus net capital transfers (receivable minus payable) plus acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets.

6. National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost, 2020 - 2024 ⁽¹⁾					
Year-on- year change (%)					
	2020	2021	2022*	2023*	2024*
Compensation per employee ⁽²⁾	-0.5	1.6	1.8	3.7	6.0
Labour productivity	-6.0	4.1	11.2	5.9	3.5
Unit labour cost ⁽³⁾	6.8	-1.7	-1.4	2.5	4.9
GDP deflator	-0.4	1.4	6.5	5.9	3.2

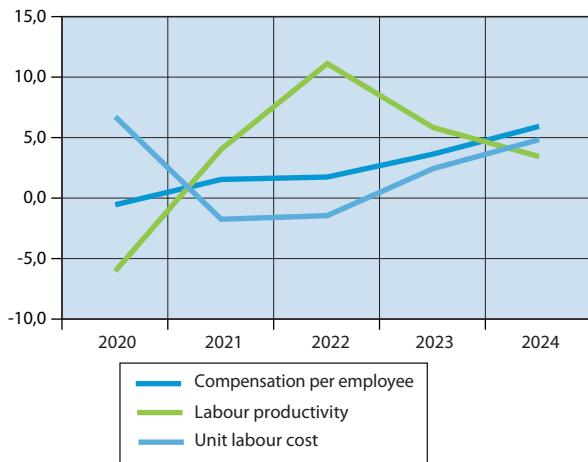
* = Provisional data.

(1) GDP (and components) data have been compiled with 2020=100.0 as base year and 2021 as reference year.

(2) All branches of economic activity are included.

(3) Unit labour cost (ULC) measures the average cost of labour per unit of output and is calculated as the ratio of labour compensation to real GDP.

National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost (y-o-y change %)



7. Main aggregates of General		
Million euro	2017*	2018*
Revenue	87,455	89,407
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	31,221	31,911
Taxes on income and property, receivable	17,734	18,598
Social contributions	25,998	26,272
Other	10,146	9,951
Capital transfers, receivable	2,356	2,675
Total expenditure	86,172	87,779
Primary expenditure	80,606	81,701
Compensation of employees, payable	21,516	21,727
Social benefits	38,613	38,657
Goods and services	9,403	8,589
Subsidies, payable	2,298	2,142
Other current transfers, payable	2,663	3,113
Capital transfers, payable	6,113	7,473
Interest payments	5,566	6,078
Primary balance (excluding interest) ⁽¹⁾	6,849	7,706
Overall balance	1,283	1,628
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽²⁾	323,004	341,416
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾ (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-279	-466
(% of GDP)		
Revenue	49.3	49.5
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	17.6	17.7
Taxes on income and property, receivable	10.0	10.3
Social contributions	14.7	14.5
Other	5.7	5.5
Capital transfers, receivable	1.3	1.5
Total expenditure	48.6	48.6
Primary expenditure	45.4	45.2
Compensation of employees, payable	12.1	12.0
Social benefits	21.8	21.4
Goods and services	5.3	4.8
Subsidies, payable	1.3	1.2
Other current transfers, payable	1.5	1.7
Capital transfers, payable	3.4	4.1
Interest payments	3.1	3.4
Primary balance (excluding interest) ⁽¹⁾	3.9	4.3
Overall balance	0.7	0.9
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽²⁾	182.1	189.0
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾ (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-0.2	-0.3
GDP at market prices (current prices in million €)	177,378	180,616

* = Provisional data.

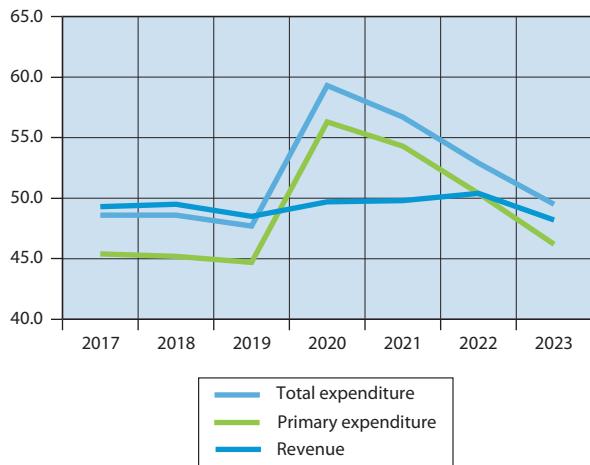
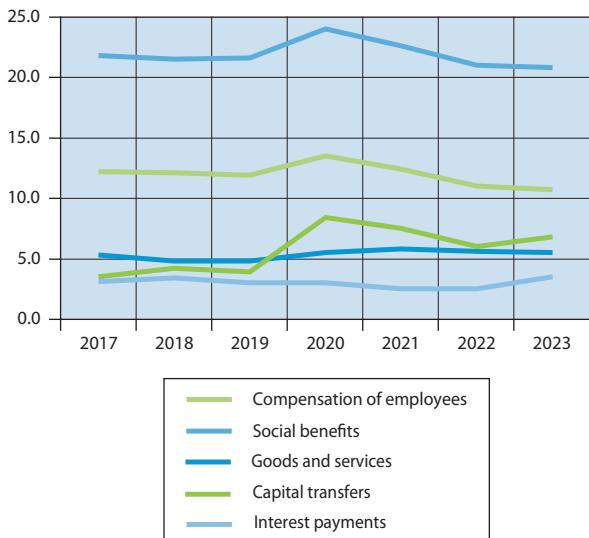
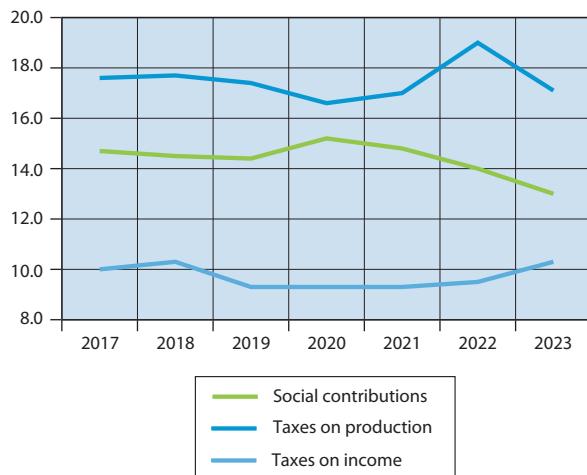
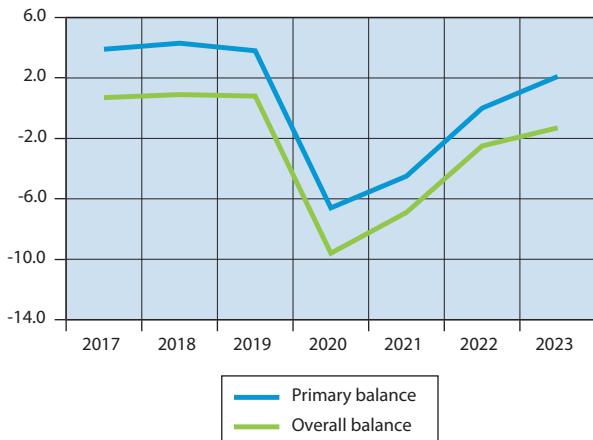
(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

Government, 2017 - 2023				
	2019*	2020*	2021*	2022*
Revenue	89,805	83,319	91,903	104,754
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	32,270	27,772	31,408	39,510
Taxes on income and property, receivable	17,224	15,539	17,244	19,700
Social contributions	26,654	25,438	27,273	29,041
Other	10,630	10,055	10,233	11,079
Capital transfers, receivable	3,027	4,515	5,745	5,424
Total expenditure	88,280	99,338	104,688	109,858
Primary expenditure	82,777	94,386	100,160	104,688
Compensation of employees, payable	21,902	22,318	22,554	22,740
Social benefits	39,648	39,608	41,103	43,309
Goods and services	8,750	9,127	10,509	11,581
Subsidies, payable	2,475	6,343	8,729	11,545
Other current transfers, payable	2,885	3,211	3,668	3,067
Capital transfers, payable	7,117	13,779	13,597	12,446
Interest payments	5,503	4,952	4,528	5,170
Primary balance (excluding interest) ⁽¹⁾	7,028	-11,067	-8,257	66
Overall balance	1,525	-16,019	-12,785	-5,104
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽²⁾	339,201	350,798	364,141	368,005
Memorandum Item:				
Support to financial institutions ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾ (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-290	-459	-777	-474
(% of GDP)				
Revenue	48.5	49.7	49.8	50.4
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	17.4	16.6	17.0	19.0
Taxes on income and property, receivable	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.5
Social contributions	14.4	15.2	14.8	14.0
Other	5.7	6.0	5.5	5.3
Capital transfers, receivable	1.6	2.7	3.1	2.6
Total expenditure	47.7	59.3	56.7	52.9
Primary expenditure	44.7	56.3	54.3	50.4
Compensation of employees, payable	11.8	13.3	12.2	10.9
Social benefits	21.4	23.6	22.3	20.8
Goods and services	4.7	5.4	5.7	5.6
Subsidies, payable	1.3	3.8	4.7	5.6
Other current transfers, payable	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.5
Capital transfers, payable	3.8	8.2	7.4	6.0
Interest payments	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5
Primary balance (excluding interest) ⁽¹⁾	3.8	-6.6	-4.5	0.0
Overall balance	0.8	-9.6	-6.9	-2.5
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽²⁾	183.2	209.4	197.3	177.0
Memorandum Item:				
Support to financial institutions ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾ (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2
GDP at market prices (current prices in million €)	185,181	167,540	184,575	207,854
				-0.4
				225,197

(3) Sign is negative when expenditures of the support exceed revenues. When the impact of the support to financial institutions is positive for the General Government balance, this is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme, and the revenues from bank preference shares being greater than the expenditures accrued.

(4) The support to the financial institutions includes the on-going revenues and expenditures associated with interventions starting from 2008.

Main aggregates of General Government as percentage of GDP**Expenditure of General Government as percentage of GDP****Revenue of General Government as percentage of GDP****Primary balance and overall balance of General Government as percentage of GDP**

7a. Main aggregates of General Government, Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data		
	2023	
	Q1*	Q2*
Revenue	20,613	28,118
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	7,844	9,929
Taxes on income and property, receivable	3,327	7,114
Social contributions	6,761	7,191
Other	2,185	3,058
Capital transfers, receivable	496	826
Total expenditure	25,582	27,427
Primary expenditure	23,992	25,502
Compensation of employees, payable	5,677	5,878
Social benefits	11,419	11,374
Goods and services	2,217	2,991
Subsidies, payable	1,465	772
Other current transfers, payable	770	759
Capital transfers, payable	2,444	3,728
Interest payments	1,590	1,925
Primary balance (excluding interest) ⁽¹⁾	-3,379	2,616
Overall balance	-4,969	691
Gross debt (Maastricht) ⁽²⁾	366,941	369,346
Memorandum Item:		
Support to financial institutions ⁽³⁾ (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-166	-515
(% of Revenues)		
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	38.1	35.3
Taxes on income and property, receivable	16.1	25.3
Social contributions	32.8	25.6
Other	10.6	10.9
Capital transfers, receivable	2.4	2.9
(As percentage of total Expenditure)		
Primary expenditure	93.8	93.0
Compensation of employees, payable	22.2	21.4
Social benefits	44.6	41.5
Goods and services	8.7	10.9
Subsidies, payable	5.7	2.8
Other current transfers, payable	3.0	2.8
Capital transfers, payable	9.6	13.6
Interest payments	6.2	7.0
(Year-on-year change %)		
Revenue	10.5	3.9
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	7.9	4.0
Taxes on income and property, receivable	12.9	18.6
Social contributions	3.1	-3.0
Other	36.9	10.7
Capital transfers, receivable	74.0	-38.0
Total expenditure	11.4	4.1
Primary expenditure	9.8	1.4
Compensation of employees, payable	3.1	3.8
Social benefits	14.5	5.6
Goods and services	7.0	4.3
Subsidies, payable	11.4	-68.1
Other current transfers, payable	10.6	4.5
Capital transfers, payable	7.0	37.9
Interest payments	41.7	59.4

* = Provisional data.

(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

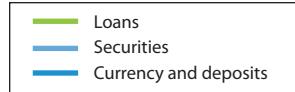
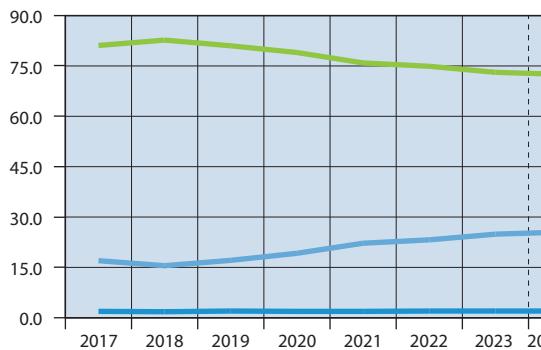
quarterly data, 2023 and 2024 (Q3)				
2023		2024		
Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*
27,214	32,670	21,938	30,285	29,607
10,197	10,458	7,762	10,722	10,805
5,936	6,879	3,825	7,566	6,311
7,449	7,818	7,439	7,742	8,102
2,488	3,953	2,417	3,285	3,136
1,144	3,562	495	970	1,253
25,831	32,737	25,254	27,526	26,340
23,875	30,588	23,286	25,398	24,274
5,837	6,083	5,971	6,121	6,104
10,722	12,407	11,389	11,528	11,257
2,713	4,207	1,909	2,839	2,719
955	923	590	839	709
717	1,019	749	850	723
2,931	5,949	2,678	3,221	2,762
1,956	2,149	1,968	2,128	2,066
3,339	2,082	-1,348	4,887	5,333
1,383	-67	-3,316	2,759	3,267
371,483	369,099	368,365	369,416	370,865
-158	-160	-156	-159	-162
(% of Revenues)				
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	37.5	32.0	35.4	35.4
Taxes on income and property, receivable	21.8	21.1	17.4	25.0
Social contributions	27.4	23.9	33.9	25.6
Other	9.1	12.1	11.0	10.8
Capital transfers, receivable	4.2	10.9	2.3	3.2
(As percentage of total Expenditure)				
Primary expenditure	92.4	93.4	92.2	92.3
Compensation of employees, payable	22.6	18.6	23.6	22.2
Social benefits	41.5	37.9	45.1	41.9
Goods and services	10.5	12.9	7.6	10.3
Subsidies, payable	3.7	2.8	2.3	3.0
Other current transfers, payable	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.7
Capital transfers, payable	11.3	18.2	10.6	11.7
Interest payments	7.6	6.6	7.8	7.8
(Year-on-year change %)				
Revenue	0.9	1.9	6.4	7.7
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	-13.7	-3.9	-1.0	8.0
Taxes on income and property, receivable	37.2	7.0	15.0	6.4
Social contributions	7.7	-4.1	10.0	7.7
Other	-12.5	2.0	10.6	7.4
Capital transfers, receivable	6.6	30.3	-0.2	17.4
Total expenditure	-8.5	1.3	-1.3	0.4
Primary expenditure	-11.5	-0.4	-2.9	-0.4
Compensation of employees, payable	3.2	2.8	5.2	4.1
Social benefits	-1.1	5.8	-0.3	1.4
Goods and services	-3.5	9.8	-13.9	-5.1
Subsidies, payable	-77.3	-74.3	-59.7	8.7
Other current transfers, payable	-7.5	17.1	-2.7	12.0
Capital transfers, payable	9.5	24.4	9.6	-13.6
Interest payments	55.0	36.2	23.8	10.5

(3) Sign is negative when expenditures of the support exceed revenues. When the impact of the support to financial institutions is positive for the General Government balance, this is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme, and the revenues from bank preference shares being greater than the expenditures accrued.

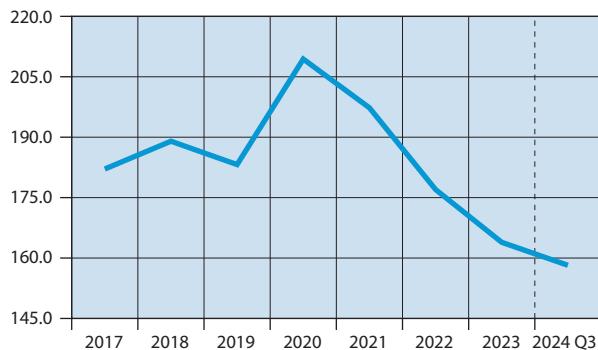
8. General Government			
Million euro	2017	2018	2019
Nominal value of debt outstanding at the end of the year			
	323,004	341,416	339,201
Currency and deposits	6,008	6,245	6,635
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	54,938	52,882	57,854
Short-term (<1 year)	14,261	11,144	11,752
Long-term (>1 year)	40,677	41,738	46,102
Loans	262,058	282,289	274,712
Short-term	2,036	2,241	2,267
Long-term	260,022	280,048	272,445
<i>(% of debt)</i>			
Currency and deposits	1.9	1.8	2.0
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	17.0	15.5	17.1
Short-term	4.4	3.3	3.5
Long-term	12.6	12.2	13.6
Loans	81.1	82.7	81.0
Short-term	0.6	0.7	0.7
Long-term	80.5	82.0	80.3

debt, 2017 - 2024 (Q3)				
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024 Q3
350,798	364,141	368,005	369,099	370,865
6,655	6,757	7,248	7,286	7,334
67,187	80,998	85,246	92,042	94,631
11,122	10,811	11,089	11,339	8,220
56,065	70,187	74,157	80,703	86,411
276,956	276,386	275,511	269,771	268,900
2,250	2,049	5,391	2,685	793
274,706	274,337	270,120	267,086	268,107
1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
19.2	22.2	23.2	24.9	25.5
3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.2
16.0	19.3	20.2	21.9	23.3
79.0	75.9	74.9	73.1	72.5
0.6	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.2
78.3	75.3	73.4	72.4	72.3

Structure of General Government debt (percent of total)



Evolution of debt as percentage of GDP



9. Aggregated balance sheet of Monetary Financial Institutions (MFIs) ⁽¹⁾ , February 2020 - 2025		
Billion euro	February 2020	February 2021
Total Assets	425.7	520.9
Cash (held by credit institutions)	1.7	1.8
Claims on the Bank of Greece	11.5	25.7
Claims on the other MFIs	22.3	55.9
Claims (Loans) on non-MFIs	170.4	156.8
Domestic	160.5	146.0
General Government	6.9	6.4
Other sectors	153.6	139.6
Other countries	9.9	10.8
Holdings of debt securities	137.9	200.0
Other assets	75.7	74.5
Fixed assets	6.2	6.2
Total Liabilities	425.7	520.9
Liabilities to the Bank of Greece	7.6	41.5
Liabilities to other MFIs	61.6	117.8
Deposits and repos of non-MFIs	229.7	242.2
Domestic	184.7	200.6
Other countries	45.0	41.5
Capital and reserves ⁽²⁾	68.0	61.3
Banknotes and coins in circulation	29.9	33.5
Other liabilities	28.8	24.7
Money and credit		
M3 ⁽³⁾	185.7	208.6
Credit to the private sector ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	153.7	139.9
Credit to General Government sector ⁽⁵⁾	30.5	55.3
<i>(Annual change %)⁽⁶⁾</i>		
M3 ⁽³⁾	7.1	12.5
Domestic deposits ⁽⁷⁾	4.9	9.5
Credit to the private sector ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	-0.8	3.7
Credit to General Government sector ⁽⁵⁾	-2.3	77.6

Source: Bank of Greece.

(1) As of December 2016, the Consignment Deposits and Loans Fund is excluded from MFIs as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector. As of March 2017, e-money institutions are included in the domestic balance sheet. As of March 2019, deposits and repos of shipping companies, which have their registered office abroad, are no longer included in the deposits of the domestic economy. Moreover, as of March 2019, loans to shipping companies, which have their registered office abroad, are no longer included in credit to the domestic economy.

(2) As of November 2017, capital and reserves include the capital endowment of foreign branches operating in Greece.

(3) Greek contribution to euro area M3.

Institutions (MFIs) ⁽¹⁾ , February 2020 - 2025			
	February 2022	February 2023	February 2024
570.4	554.7	537.1	535.5
1.9	2.2	2.0	2.5
49.8	36.7	30.7	15.8
64.4	45.1	26.5	20.6
130.0	133.8	132.9	143.3
117.2	121.0	119.4	127.2
9.0	8.9	5.3	6.0
108.1	112.1	114.1	121.2
12.9	12.8	13.5	16.1
238.9	247.0	253.1	253.4
79.2	83.6	84.9	92.7
6.2	6.4	6.9	7.2
570.4	554.7	537.1	535.5
50.8	31.3	14.3	2.6
161.9	158.2	149.7	143.0
252.0	251.6	254.5	262.3
222.3	220.6	226.5	237.0
29.7	31.0	28.0	25.3
38.9	43.0	49.5	53.4
36.1	35.9	33.0	33.6
30.7	34.8	36.0	40.6

(4) Credit to domestic non-MFI residents by domestic MFIs, includes loans and MFI.

(5) As of December 2016, loans of the Consignment, Deposits and Loans Fund are excluded from the domestic credit, as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector.

(6) Growth rates derived from the differences in outstanding amounts corrected for loan write-offs, revaluations in security prices, exchange rate variations, reclassifications and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.

(7) As of December 2016, deposits in the Consignment Deposits and Loan Fund are excluded from the domestic deposits as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector.

10. Balance of payments,				2016 - 2023				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
I CURRENT ACCOUNT (I.A + I.B + I.C + I.D)	-3,050.0	-3,406.2	-5,232.2	-2,725.5	-10,964.4	-12,271.6	-21,225.6	-13,930.6
GOODS AND SERVICES (I.A + I.B)	-1,662.7	-1,790.2	-3,184.7	-1,717.4	-11,249.7	-13,874.1	-20,166.3	-11,208.5
I.A GOODS (I.A.1 - I.A.2)	-17,960.3	-19,833.9	-22,489.1	-22,833.3	-18,528.1	-26,719.1	-39,557.6	-33,026.9
OIL balance	-2,985.5	-3,717.6	-5,180.7	-5,040.5	-3,196.0	-5,877.1	-13,251.5	-7,065.1
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil	-14,974.7	-16,116.3	-17,308.4	-17,792.8	-15,332.1	-20,841.9	-26,306.0	-25,961.9
Ships' Balance	31.5	-39.9	-56.8	-345.1	-64.9	-23.1	-293.8	-101.9
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding ships	-17,991.7	-19,794.0	-22,432.3	-22,488.2	-18,463.2	-26,696.0	-39,263.7	-32,925.1
BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil and ships	-15,006.2	-16,076.3	-17,251.6	-17,447.7	-15,267.2	-20,818.8	-26,012.2	-25,860.0
I.A.1 Exports	24,613.2	28,040.5	32,372.8	32,433.6	28,904.4	39,327.9	53,755.0	50,031.6
Oil	6,162.5	7,887.8	10,016.9	9,078.8	6,102.5	10,210.2	17,601.7	14,562.1
Ships	119.8	102.0	130.9	91.5	153.1	121.4	110.0	206.9
Other goods	18,330.9	20,050.7	22,225.0	23,263.4	22,648.9	28,996.3	36,043.3	35,262.7
I.A.2 Imports	42,573.5	47,874.4	54,861.9	55,266.9	47,432.5	66,046.9	93,312.6	83,058.5
Oil	9,148.0	11,605.4	15,197.5	14,119.3	9,298.4	16,087.3	30,853.2	21,627.1
Ships	88.4	141.9	187.7	436.6	217.9	144.4	403.8	308.7
Other goods	33,337.1	36,127.0	39,476.7	40,711.1	37,916.1	49,815.1	62,055.5	61,122.7
I.B SERVICES (I.B.1 - I.B.2)	16,297.6	18,043.7	19,304.4	21,115.9	7,278.3	12,845.0	19,391.3	21,818.5
I.B.1 Receipts	29,795.0	33,661.3	37,159.3	40,162.6	22,711.3	35,056.4	47,761.9	49,040.7
Travel	13,206.7	14,630.1	16,085.8	18,178.8	4,318.8	10,502.7	17,676.2	20,593.6
Transportation	12,574.4	14,473.8	16,629.9	17,303.1	13,814.2	18,728.1	23,434.0	20,999.8
Other services	4,013.9	4,557.3	4,443.6	4,680.7	4,578.3	5,825.7	6,651.8	7,447.3
I.B.2 Payments	13,497.5	15,617.6	17,854.9	19,046.8	15,433.0	22,211.5	28,370.7	27,222.3
Travel	2,005.3	1,904.7	2,191.0	2,743.8	792.9	1,112.5	1,924.6	2,431.7
Transportation	7,988.9	9,520.6	11,044.3	11,377.4	9,873.0	15,078.7	19,609.7	17,825.5
Other services	3,503.2	4,192.3	4,619.6	4,925.5	4,767.1	6,020.3	6,836.3	6,965.1
I.C PRIMARY INCOME (I.C.1 - I.C.2)	-798.9	-1,057.3	-1,726.4	-1,591.6	-275.9	368.7	-757.7	-4,047.6
I.C.1 Receipts	6,217.5	6,184.1	6,058.5	6,202.9	6,324.1	6,608.1	7,875.5	10,100.3
Compensation of employees	211.4	216.6	223.0	246.9	201.4	220.2	224.7	208.8
Investment income	2,828.0	3,148.0	2,731.4	3,046.7	2,942.0	3,019.2	4,177.7	6,547.2
Other primary income	3,178.2	2,819.5	3,104.1	2,909.3	3,180.7	3,368.8	3,473.0	3,344.3
I.C.2 Payments	7,016.5	7,241.3	7,784.9	7,794.5	6,599.9	6,239.4	8,633.1	14,147.9
Compensation of employees	1,211.6	1,343.7	1,363.7	1,411.6	1,336.4	1,309.7	1,493.8	1,327.1
Investment income	5,380.4	5,492.3	6,019.1	5,975.9	4,838.8	4,433.3	6,478.8	12,304.9
Other primary income	424.5	405.4	402.1	407.0	424.7	496.5	660.6	515.9
I.D SECONDARY INCOME (I.D.1 - I.D.2)	-588.4	-558.7	-321.1	583.5	561.2	1,233.8	-301.6	1,325.5
I.D.1 Receipts	1,838.0	1,949.9	2,177.6	3,827.9	4,064.5	5,008.2	4,390.6	5,541.5
General Government	1,059.4	939.8	1,034.7	2,361.2	2,452.7	3,561.7	2,642.7	3,255.8
Other sectors	778.6	1,010.1	1,142.9	1,466.8	1,611.9	1,446.5	1,747.9	2,285.8
I.D.2 Payments	2,426.4	2,508.6	2,498.8	3,244.5	3,503.4	3,774.4	4,692.2	4,216.1
General Government	1,850.7	1,792.7	1,702.8	1,830.3	1,914.9	2,297.1	3,058.7	2,381.9
Other sectors	575.7	715.9	796.0	1,414.2	1,588.5	1,477.2	1,633.5	1,834.2

10. Balance of payments, Million euro				2016 - 2023 (continued)				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
II CAPITAL ACCOUNT (II.1 - II.2)	1,035.7	914.5	353.2	679.8	2,733.6	4,000.9	3,111.6	2,677.0
II.1 Receipts	1,278.4	1,133.8	1,007.4	1,178.7	3,124.5	4,915.0	3,857.0	3,367.7
General Government	1,198.2	1,040.2	627.5	1,023.0	2,932.0	4,055.5	2,523.2	2,824.7
Other sectors	80.2	93.6	379.8	155.8	192.5	859.5	1,333.7	543.0
II.2 Payments	242.7	219.3	654.2	498.9	390.9	914.1	745.3	690.8
General Government	28.5	3.0	4.1	4.9	4.4	5.0	7.2	7.0
Other sectors	214.2	216.3	650.1	494.0	386.5	909.1	738.1	683.8
III CURRENT ACCOUNT AND CAPITAL ACCOUNT (I + II)	-2,014.3	-2,491.7	-4,879.1	-2,045.6	-8,230.9	-8,270.7	-18,113.9	-11,253.6
IV FINANCIAL ACCOUNT⁽¹⁾ (IV.A + IV.B + IV.C + IV.D)	-873.6	-1,949.1	-3,923.7	-2,247.0	-7,747.7	-7,107.6	-16,152.0	-9,024.3
IV.A DIRECT INVESTMENT⁽¹⁾	-4,004.1	-2,935.8	-2,960.7	-3,910.5	-2,332.3	-4,412.6	-4,988.9	-602.9
Assets	-1,551.3	143.0	437.8	562.4	568.6	1,147.7	2,538.5	3,757.8
Liabilities	2,452.8	3,078.8	3,398.5	4,472.9	2,900.9	5,560.4	7,527.5	4,360.7
IV.B PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT⁽¹⁾	9,622.6	-20,117.7	73.8	24,231.5	48,339.5	23,829.9	8,934.9	-3,020.4
Assets	7,059.0	-19,392.1	1,377.7	25,927.1	35,443.0	27,316.7	10,206.3	2,601.4
Liabilities	-2,563.6	725.7	1,303.9	1,695.6	-12,896.5	3,486.7	1,271.4	5,621.8
IV.C OTHER INVESTMENT⁽¹⁾	-7,073.6	20,986.4	-966.8	-22,652.0	-55,291.1	-29,060.9	-18,252.5	-5,931.6
Assets	-15,512.5	-11,744.7	-3,050.8	-3,605.6	2,362.1	3,713.7	-3,688.1	-2,301.7
Liabilities	-8,438.9	-32,731.0	-2,084.0	19,046.4	57,653.2	32,774.6	14,564.4	3,630.0
(Loans of General Government)	6,492.9	5,693.7	19,555.0	-4,444.8	1,342.6	-957.9	-4,496.0	-3,501.3
IV.D CHANGE IN RESERVE ASSETS⁽²⁾	581.5	118.0	-70.0	84.0	1,536.2	2,536.0	-1,845.4	530.6
V BALANCING ITEM (I + II - IV + V = 0)	1,140.7	542.5	955.4	-201.3	483.2	1,163.1	1,962.0	2,229.3
RESERVE ASSETS (STOCK)⁽³⁾	6,539	6,509	6,625	7,571	9,739	12,770	11,341	12,324

Source: Bank of Greece.

Note: The compilation of imports and exports of goods is based on ESTAT's trade statistics instead of the settlements data formerly used.

(1) (+) increase (-) decrease

According to the new BPM6, an increase /decrease of assets receives a positive/negative sign and an increase/decrease of liabilities receives a positive/negative sign.

(2) (+) increase (-) decrease

According to the new BPM6, an increase /decrease of reserve assets receives a positive/negative sign.

(3) Reserve assets, as defined by the ECB, only include monetary gold, the reserve position at the IMF, Special Drawing Rights, and the Bank of Greece's claims in foreign currency on residents of countries outside the euro area. Conversely, reserve assets do not include claims in euro on residents of countries outside the euro area, claims in foreign currency and in euro on residents of euro area countries, and the Bank of Greece's participation in the capital and the reserve assets of the ECB.

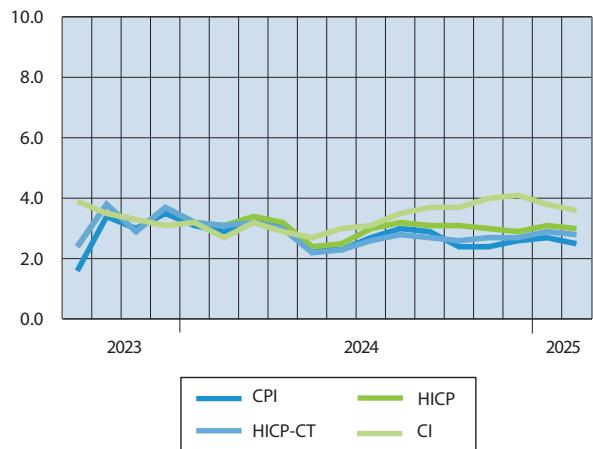
**11. Consumer price index (CPI), harmonised index of consumer tax rates (HICP-CT) and core inflation (CI),
Changes (%)**

Year and month	Monthly rates of change %				Annual rates %	
	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP
2023: 9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.6	1.6	2.4
10	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.4	3.8
11	-0.4	-1.1	-1.1	-0.5	3.0	2.9
12	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.5	3.7
2024: 1	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-1.5	3.1	3.2
2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	2.9	3.1
3	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.9	3.2	3.4
4	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	3.1	3.2
5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	2.4	2.4
6	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	2.3	2.5
7	-0.7	-0.5	-0.7	-1.7	2.7	3.0
8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.2
9	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.1
10	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.4	3.1
11	-0.4	-1.2	-1.1	-0.2	2.4	3.0
12	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.6	2.9
2025: 1	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-1.7	2.7	3.1
2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.3	2.5	3.0

**prices (HICP), harmonised index of consumer prices at constant
2023 - 2025 (February)**

	of change		Annual average rates of change %			
	HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI
	2.4	3.9	4.7	5.4	5.4	5.7
	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.9	5.0	5.5
	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.5	4.5	5.3
	3.7	3.1	3.5	4.2	4.2	5.1
	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.8	4.9
	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.6	3.6	4.5
	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.4	4.3
	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.3	4.0
	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.7
	2.3	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.5
	2.6	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.3
	2.8	3.5	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.2
	2.7	3.7	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.2
	2.6	3.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.2
	2.7	4.0	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.2
	2.7	4.1	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.3
	2.9	3.8	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.4
	2.8	3.6	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.4

Annual rates of change (%)

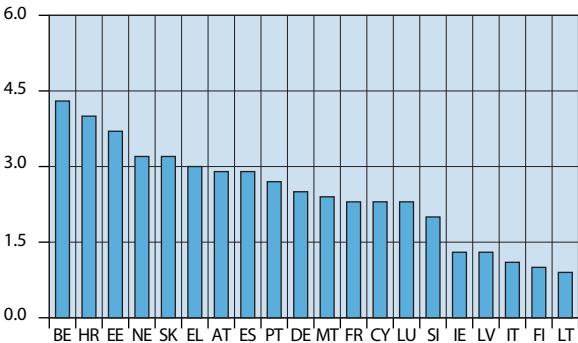


12. Annual average sub-indices of the CPI groups of items, 2021 - 2024					
Groups of goods and services	Weights % 2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Overall index	1,000.00	101.22	110.99	114.83	117.98
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	219.79	101.36	113.31	126.44	130.68
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	38.06	99.85	101.05	104.16	105.89
Clothing and footwear	55.22	97.99	103.05	109.97	115.46
Housing	123.21	105.33	130.66	119.80	121.55
Durable household goods, supplies and services	45.50	99.60	106.81	114.01	113.95
Health	77.83	99.32	100.60	106.62	110.27
Transport	134.57	104.25	120.41	120.71	122.97
Communication	42.81	97.85	95.46	93.05	92.76
Recreation and culture	41.74	99.41	100.91	104.17	106.19
Education	43.71	100.31	101.61	104.23	107.65
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	107.38	99.91	105.57	112.40	119.10
Other goods and services	70.19	98.53	100.78	105.03	107.23

Countries	% 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024				
	EU 27	0.7	2.9	9.2	6.4	2.6
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	1.4	2.8	8.6	7.7	2.9
Belgium (BE)	0.4	3.2	10.3	2.3	4.3
France (FR)	0.5	2.1	5.9	5.7	2.3
Germany (DE)	0.4	3.2	8.7	6.0	2.5
Greece (EL)	-1.3	0.6	9.3	4.2	3.0
Estonia (EE)	-0.6	4.5	19.4	9.1	3.7
Ireland (IE)	-0.5	2.4	8.1	5.2	1.3
Spain (ES)	-0.3	3.0	8.3	3.4	2.9
Italy (IT)	-0.1	1.9	8.7	5.9	1.1
Croatia (HR)	0.0	2.7	10.7	8.4	4.0
Cyprus (CY)	-1.1	2.3	8.1	3.9	2.3
Latvia (LV)	0.1	3.2	17.2	9.1	1.3
Lithuania (LT)	1.1	4.6	18.9	8.7	0.9
Luxembourg (LU)	0.0	3.5	8.2	2.9	2.3
Malta (MT)	0.8	0.7	6.1	5.6	2.4
Netherlands (NE)	1.1	2.8	11.6	4.1	3.2
Portugal (PT)	-0.1	0.9	8.1	5.3	2.7
Slovakia (SK)	2.0	2.8	12.1	11.0	3.2
Slovenia (SI)	-0.3	2.0	9.3	7.2	2.0
Finland (FI)	0.4	2.1	7.2	4.3	1.0
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1.2	2.8	13.0	8.6	2.6
Denmark (DK)	0.3	1.9	8.5	3.4	1.3
Hungary (HU)	3.4	5.2	15.3	17.0	3.7
Poland (PL)	3.7	5.2	13.2	10.9	3.7
Romania (RO)	2.3	4.1	12.0	9.7	5.8
Sweden (SE)	0.7	2.7	8.1	5.9	2.0
Czechia (CZ)	3.3	3.3	14.8	12.0	2.7

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: HICP. Annual average rate of change (%), 2024



14. EU: Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in purchasing power standards, 2019 - 2023

Countries	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
EU 27	100	100	100	100	100
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	124	123	121	123	120
Belgium (BE)	117	118	117	119	*118
France (FR)	105	104	101	98	*99
Germany (DE)	122	123	120	118	*116
Greece (EL)	66	62	64	67	*69
Estonia (EE)	84	85	85	84	80
Ireland (IE)	190	205	226	238	213
Spain (ES)	91	83	85	88	*91
Italy (IT)	96	93	96	98	98
Croatia (HR)	67	66	70	72	*76
Cyprus (CY)	93	91	94	98	*97
Latvia (LV)	66	69	71	69	70
Lithuania (LT)	83	87	88	88	87
Luxembourg (LU)	249	256	260	252	237
Malta (MT)	106	105	109	105	107
Netherlands (NE)	128	131	132	134	133
Portugal (PT)	77	75	74	77	(1)81
Slovakia (SK)	70	74	74	71	74
Slovenia (SI)	87	88	88	89	92
Finland (FI)	107	112	109	107	105
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	55	57	60	62	64
Denmark (DK)	125	132	134	135	125
Hungary (HU)	73	75	75	77	*77
Poland (PL)	74	79	79	78	77
Romania (RO)	69	72	72	74	*78
Sweden (SE)	117	121	121	115	114
Czechia (CZ)	95	96	92	89	90

Source: Eurostat.

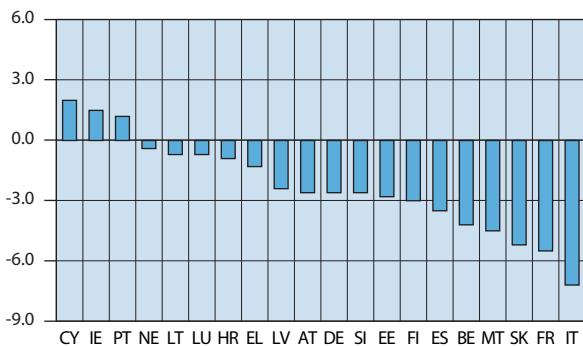
* = Provisional data.

(1) Estimates.

15. EU: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2019 - 2023

Countries	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
EU 27	-0.5	-6.7	-4.6	-3.2	-3.5
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	0.5	-8.2	-5.7	-3.3	-2.6
Belgium (BE)	-2.0	-9.0	-5.4	-3.6	-4.2
France (FR)	-2.4	-8.9	-6.6	-4.7	-5.5
Germany (DE)	1.3	-4.4	-3.2	-2.1	-2.6
Greece (EL)	0.8	-9.6	-6.9	-2.5	-1.3
Estonia (EE)	-0.1	-5.4	-2.6	-1.1	-2.8
Ireland (IE)	0.4	-4.9	-1.4	1.7	1.5
Spain (ES)	-3.1	-9.9	-6.7	-4.6	-3.5
Italy (IT)	-1.5	-9.4	-8.9	-8.1	-7.2
Croatia (HR)	0.2	-7.2	-2.6	0.1	-0.9
Cyprus (CY)	1.0	-5.6	-1.6	2.6	2.0
Latvia (LV)	-0.2	-4.1	-7.2	-4.9	-2.4
Lithuania (LT)	0.5	-6.3	-1.1	-0.7	-0.7
Luxembourg (LU)	2.7	-3.1	1.0	0.2	-0.7
Malta (MT)	0.7	-8.7	-7.0	-5.2	-4.5
Netherlands (NE)	1.8	-3.6	-2.2	0.0	-0.4
Portugal (PT)	0.1	-5.8	-2.8	-0.3	1.2
Slovakia (SK)	-1.2	-5.3	-5.1	-1.7	-5.2
Slovenia (SI)	0.7	-7.7	-4.6	-3.0	-2.6
Finland (FI)	-0.9	-5.5	-2.7	-0.2	-3.0
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	2.2	-3.8	-3.9	-2.9	-2.0
Denmark (DK)	4.3	0.4	4.1	3.4	3.3
Hungary (HU)	-2.0	-7.5	-7.1	-6.2	-6.7
Poland (PL)	-0.7	-6.9	-1.7	-3.4	-5.3
Romania (RO)	-4.3	-9.2	-7.1	-6.4	-6.5
Sweden (SE)	0.4	-3.2	-0.1	1.0	-0.6
Czechia (CZ)	0.3	-5.6	-5.0	-3.1	-3.8

Source: Eurostat.

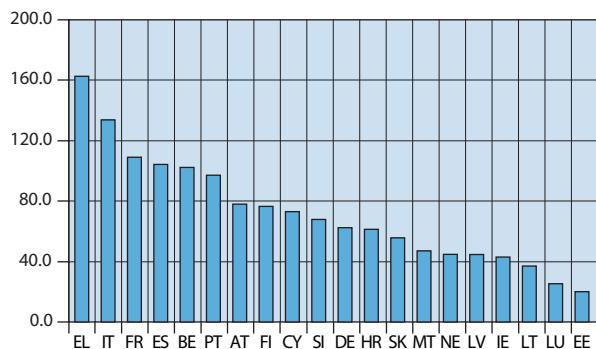
Euro area countries: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2023


16. EU: General Government gross debt as a percentage of GDP, 2019 - 2023					
Countries	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
EU 27	77.4	89.5	86.7	82.5	80.8
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	71.0	83.2	82.4	78.4	78.6
Belgium (BE)	97.5	111.2	108.4	102.6	103.1
France (FR)	98.1	114.8	112.7	111.2	109.9
Germany (DE)	58.7	68.0	68.1	65.0	62.9
Greece (EL)	183.2	209.4	197.3	177.0	163.9
Estonia (EE)	9.0	19.1	18.4	19.1	20.2
Ireland (IE)	55.9	57.0	52.6	43.1	43.3
Spain (ES)	97.7	119.3	115.7	109.5	105.1
Italy (IT)	133.8	154.3	145.7	138.3	134.8
Croatia (HR)	70.9	86.5	78.2	68.5	61.8
Cyprus (CY)	92.3	113.6	96.5	81.0	73.6
Latvia (LV)	37.9	44.0	45.9	44.4	45.0
Lithuania (LT)	35.6	45.9	43.3	38.1	37.3
Luxembourg (LU)	22.3	24.5	24.4	24.6	25.5
Malta (MT)	39.2	48.7	49.6	49.4	47.4
Netherlands (NE)	47.6	53.3	50.4	48.3	45.1
Portugal (PT)	116.1	134.1	123.9	111.2	97.9
Slovakia (SK)	48.0	58.4	60.2	57.7	56.1
Slovenia (SI)	66.0	80.2	74.8	72.7	68.4
Finland (FI)	65.3	75.4	73.2	74.0	77.1
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	20.1	24.4	23.8	22.5	22.9
Denmark (DK)	38.3	46.3	40.5	34.1	33.6
Hungary (HU)	65.0	78.7	76.2	73.8	73.4
Poland (PL)	45.2	56.6	53.0	48.8	49.7
Romania (RO)	35.0	46.6	48.3	47.9	48.9
Sweden (SE)	35.7	40.1	36.7	33.6	31.5
Czechia (CZ)	29.6	36.9	40.7	42.5	42.4

Source: Eurostat.

Agriculture, livestock, fishing

Euro area countries: General Government gross debt as percentage of GDP, 2023



1. Holdings and utilised agricultural area, 2020

2021 Agricultural - Livestock Census

Area: thousand stremmas⁽¹⁾

Region	Holdings		Utilised agricultural area
	Total	With utilised agricultural area	
Greece, total	530,679	525,284	28,229
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	36,188	35,512	3,087
Kentriki Makedonia	69,186	68,162	5,423
Dytiki Makedonia	15,354	15,139	1,878
Ipeiros	23,186	22,546	715
Thessalia	45,648	44,778	3,470
Stereia Ellada	52,609	51,966	2,485
Ionia Nisia	19,846	19,824	561
Dytiki Ellada	67,816	67,364	2,391
Peloponnisos	68,576	68,357	2,549
Attiki	21,181	21,028	440
Voreio Aigaio	22,659	22,522	1,229
Notio Aigaio	15,913	15,764	654
Kriti	72,518	72,322	3,347

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

**2. Distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings,
2021 Agricultural -**

Area: thousand stremmas⁽¹⁾

Region	Annual crops ⁽²⁾		Vines (grapes and raisins)	
	Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area
Greece, total	187,573	13,513	77,390	607
Anatoliki Makedonia,				
Thraki	28,125	2,478	3,655	40
Kentriki Makedonia	44,505	3,937	4,899	47
Dytiki Makedonia	13,485	1,406	2,535	16
Ipeiros	7,296	219	1,126	3
Thessalia	30,154	2,576	4,385	32
Sterea Ellada	17,829	1,232	5,859	40
Ionia Nisia	2,697	39	4,669	23
Dytiki Ellada	21,303	906	7,911	93
Peloponnisos	6,855	244	10,556	151
Attiki	1,702	78	3,065	31
Voreio Aigaio	3,328	133	3,783	16
Notio Aigaio	4,518	137	3,919	22
Kriti	5,776	138	21,029	92

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

(2) Fallow land is not included.

(3) In stremmas.

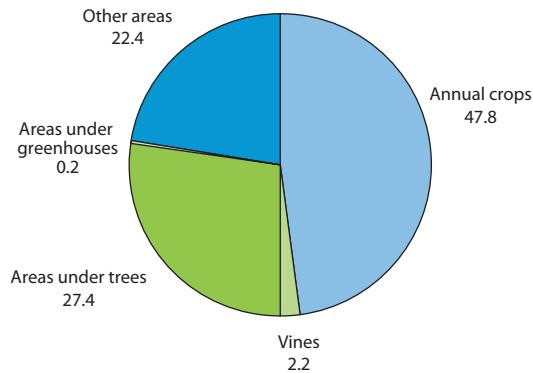
(4) Included: kitchen gardens, permanent meadows and pastures, rough grazings, nurseries, other permanent crops and fallow land.

by basic categories of land use and by region, 2020

Livestock Census

		Areas under trees		Areas under greenhouses		Other areas ⁽⁴⁾	
Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area ⁽³⁾	Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area
401,909	7,741	8,319	48,720	223,817	6,319		
12,686	166	280	890	22,438	402		
39,136	909	1,470	5,334	29,321	524		
3,856	69	156	167	9,073	387		
15,981	230	534	1,633	12,548	261		
19,372	403	628	1,726	19,910	456		
43,268	738	130	478	19,724	475		
19,334	277	90	193	9,643	222		
58,433	902	774	15,627	28,999	473		
65,705	1,819	644	3,401	20,601	342		
19,743	273	275	2,534	2,837	56		
20,543	472	182	451	11,047	607		
13,604	135	226	778	6,405	360		
70,246	1,347	2,932	15,509	31,271	1,754		

**Percentage distribution of the utilised agricultural area
of the holdings, by basic categories of land use**



3. Holdings with irrigable and 2021 Agricultural -		
Region	Holdings	
	Total	Utilised agricultural area ⁽¹⁾
Greece, total	530,679	25,770
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	36,188	3,076
Kentriki Makedonia	69,186	5,400
Dytiki Makedonia	15,354	1,730
Ipeiros	23,186	634
Thessalia	45,648	3,434
Stereia Ellada	52,609	2,337
Ionia Nisia	19,846	465
Dytiki Ellada	67,816	2,317
Peloponnisos	68,576	2,484
Attiki	21,181	431
Voreio Aigaio	22,659	837
Notio Aigaio	15,913	504
Kriti	72,518	2,122

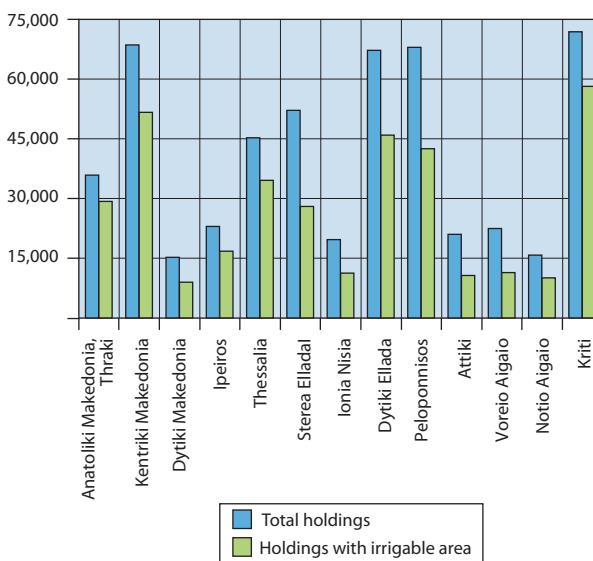
(1) Rough grazing land is not included.

irrigated area, by region, 2020

Livestock Census

Holdings with irrigable area		
Holdings	Utilised agricultural area ⁽¹⁾	Irrigated
362,324	20,008	9,604
29,526	2,713	1,294
52,104	4,237	2,486
9,049	1,138	288
16,907	506	244
34,863	2,903	1,694
28,250	1,743	903
11,348	281	26
46,325	1,831	876
42,884	1,760	798
10,752	241	102
11,486	480	71
10,145	365	56
58,685	1,809	765

Total holdings and holdings with irrigable area



4. Livestock holdings and 2021 Agricultural -				
Region	Bovine animals		Sheep	
	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals
Greece, total	10,865	624,397	56,761	7,721,644
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	1,919	88,323	2,537	406,823
Kentriki Makedonia	1,809	153,772	3,148	614,581
Dytiki Makedonia	803	40,233	2,141	392,391
Ipeiros	1,030	71,908	5,074	466,506
Thessalia	1,311	120,276	5,517	1,004,806
Stereia Ellada	589	32,558	4,697	438,463
Ionia Nisia	194	4,075	1,196	110,528
Dytiki Ellada	1,299	71,695	11,269	1,287,840
Peloponnisos	514	16,403	4,001	354,190
Attiki	48	2,892	443	46,462
Voreio Aigaio	429	6,381	3,660	468,528
Notio Aigaio	840	14,676	2,731	157,182
Kriti	80	1,206	10,348	1,973,499

number of animals, by region, 2020			
Livestock Census			
Goats		Pigs	
Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals
36,978	3,149,008	5,906	742,963
1,735	287,870	284	66,463
2,263	369,519	254	101,458
1,478	146,500	234	9,093
2,259	127,224	165	142,081
2,505	299,968	386	110,796
3,389	241,107	543	90,510
1,182	101,308	115	719
5,443	382,132	1,178	101,733
3,563	365,201	334	67,043
326	20,777	50	20,762
2,554	94,962	926	3,648
2,890	169,545	736	5,460
7,394	542,896	700	23,196

5. Persons employed in agricultural holdings, by 2021 Agricultural -		
Region	Owners and household members in holdings owned by natural persons	Permanent workers
Greece, total	822,430	28,710
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	60,158	2,382
Kentriki Makedonia	104,187	6,496
Dytiki Makedonia	24,139	1,454
Ipeiros	33,786	1,086
Thessalia	66,003	2,659
Stereia Ellada	78,113	2,021
Ionia Nisia	32,663	266
Dytiki Ellada	103,701	2,088
Peloponnisos	107,889	3,144
Attiki	32,600	1,897
Voreio Aigaio	33,995	437
Notio Aigaio	24,936	343
Kriti	120,259	4,437

category, and days of work of seasonal workers, 2020		
Livestock Census		
Seasonal workers		
Total		Days of work
852,921		13,067,873
48,627		748,844
132,416		3,269,083
15,003		194,672
24,641		317,466
58,250		824,652
81,045		973,558
11,207		191,141
180,261		2,636,719
141,286		1,731,452
34,816		441,478
16,431		282,372
5,863		65,405
103,077		1,391,031

**6. Agricultural areas and production, 1991,
2001 and 2019 - 2022**

	1991	2001	2019	2020	2021	2022
1. Areas under crops (thous. stremmas ⁽¹⁾)						
Crops on arable land	23,344	22,190	16,930	16,143	16,179	16,382
Vegetables	1,236	1,163	595	443	494	451
Vines (grapes and raisins)	1,517	1,321	870	702	697	688
Areas under trees	9,234	9,982	10,001	9,374	9,599	9,660
2. Production of selected agricultural products (thous. tonnes)						
Wheat	3,162	2,196	1,126	1,072	1,222	1,211
Cotton	594	1,355	897	869	847	813
Tobacco	173	142	28	25	21	16
Must	466	421	280	265	264	251
Olive oil	198	435	290	277	256	248
Oranges	805	1,112	740	698	631	682
Lemons	177	179	79	58	53	53

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

**7. Animal capital and production, 1991,
2001 and 2019 - 2022**

	1991	2001	2019	2020	2021	2022
1. Animal capital (thous. heads)						
Bovine	602	621	738	743	767	793
Pigs	986	934	706	689	665	678
Sheep	8,692	9,124	8,918	8,860	9,052	9,017
Goats	5,336	5,662	3,945	3,890	3,752	3,687
Beehives (thous. thousands)	1,196	1,294	1,725	1,766	1,851	1,930
2. Animal production (thous. tonnes)						
Meat	501	462	433	425	422	421
Milk	1,805	2,032	1,962	1,897	1,875	1,880
Cheese, hard	38	36	31	31	27	26
Cheese, soft	117	126	101	110	114	105
Honey	14	15	23	23	23	28

8. Sea fishery, 2019 - 2023⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Motor propelled fishing vessels	13,877	13,763	12,148	12,101	12,039
Quantity of catch (thous. tonnes)	82	70	58	65	62
Value (thous. euro)	273,420.8	238,190.4	234,417.1	248,888.9	248,844.0

(1) The data regarding overseas fishery are not included on account of confidentiality.

(2) The survey covers, on a sample basis, all the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels, irrespective of their horsepower.

9. Quantity of catch by taxonomic groups, 2019 - 2023⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾

Metric tonnes	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	81,920	70,182	58,365	65,071	61,679
Fish	67,108	55,885	45,833	53,051	50,604
Cephalopods	7,303	6,950	5,586	5,121	5,405
Crustaceans	6,306	6,448	6,394	6,373	5,277
Shellfish	1,202	899	551	526	394

(1) The data regarding overseas fishery are not included on account of confidentiality.

(2) The survey covers, on a sample basis, all the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels, irrespective of their horsepower.

10. Aquaculture, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Production (thous. tonnes)	129	133	144	141	142
Value (thous. euro)	508,141.2	557,619.2	641,733.5	851,891.4	691,160.2

11. EU: Livestock production -

Thousand tonnes

Countries	Bovine			Sheep and	
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	210.12	204.58	185.47	(2)7.13	(2)7.59
Belgium (BE)	238.14	240.18	249.44	2.51	2.19
France (FR)	*1,361.31	*1,301.42	*1,298.54	*85.47	*78.70
Germany (DE)	987.47	997.48	*926.60	23.40	22.29
Greece (EL)	35.53	35.68	29.72	67.24	62.04
Estonia (EE)	8.37	7.65	7.39	0.16	...
Ireland (IE)	621.42	599.52	602.96	68.22	69.72
Spain (ES)	731.53	697.83	657.27	130.22	114.20
Italy (IT)	747.21	619.85	599.40	30.26	27.56
Croatia (HR)	41.23	41.18	38.82	...	...
Cyprus (CY)	5.49	5.06	5.15	5.56	4.70
Latvia (LV)	14.53	16.44	15.38	0.47	0.47
Lithuania (LT)	42.30	43.12	42.20	...	...
Luxembourg (LU)	9.73	9.52	9.37	0.06	0.06
Malta (MT)	1.04	1.10	1.15	0.19	0.20
Netherlands (NE)	421.51	*437.39	*397.67	18.56	*20.61
Portugal (PT)	103.76	98.42	101.77	10.18	8.41
Slovakia (SK)	7.78	7.22	6.50	...	...
Slovenia (SI)	36.08	33.27	*28.61	0.17	0.16
Finland (FI)	84.00	85.39	86.51	...	...
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	*7.02	*6.98	*6.61	...	...
Denmark (DK)	119.00	117.73	106.79	1.22	1.21
Hungary (HU)	25.68	23.18	22.53	...	...
Poland (PL)	540.59	514.70	585.70	1.28	1.40
Romania (RO)	*35.61	*31.48	*35.35	...	*4.99
Sweden (SE)	135.24	138.17	139.52	4.68	4.74
Czechia (CZ)	68.58	70.23	68.83	—	—

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

— = Magnitude nil or less than half of the final digit shown.

(1) The data refer to the total carcass weight of bovine animals and pigs slaughtered in slaughterhouses or on the farm, of sheep (including lambs) and goats slaughtered in slaughterhouses or elsewhere, as well as the total carcass weight of poultry slaughtered, whose meat is declared fit for human consumption.

(2) Estimates.

(3) Break in time series.

production of meat⁽¹⁾, 2022 - 2024

goats	Pigs			Poultry			
2024	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024	
⁽²⁾ 7.06	477.66	454.26	419.87	⁽³⁾ 143.58	150.47	147.86	
1.91	1,032.20	929.74	945.18	449.04	428.20	538.52	
*73.79	*2,152.26	*2,062.46	*2,094.25	*1,503.58	*1,533.41	*1,722.21	
*20.39	4,486.36	4,204.75	*3,937.46	1,543.00	1,565.00	*1,443.00	
50.04	74.51	67.00	50.41	248.77	273.89	251.65	
...	43.21	39.46	41.57	...	...	...
62.94	332.58	300.52	312.03	170.94	179.38	188.79	
95.40	5,066.35	4,870.71	4,512.77	1,638.64	1,697.58	1,651.44	
19.48	1,238.73	1,205.87	1,138.22	1,213.16	1,334.14	1,281.26	
...	81.02	77.17	73.47	71.62	72.09	71.32	
3.72	40.32	37.31	32.09	27.26	27.77	25.68	
0.47	35.96	31.73	32.73	36.60	37.08	38.46	
...	67.43	63.98	66.96	86.28	85.95	85.41	
0.06	12.68	11.46	10.17	—	—	—	
0.18	4.43	3.96	4.12	4.25	4.74	4.95	
*15.70	1,683.58	*1,463.46	*1,293.47	...	...	...
9.18	348.79	336.28	354.80	370.98	380.74	398.49	
...	51.86	46.86	35.25	77.37	77.36	73.17	
*0.15	21.20	18.74	*16.55	73.66	75.25	*71.13	
...	170.43	158.47	160.61	147.13	143.58	148.67	
...	*82.01	*78.58	*74.69	*119.53	*120.89	*115.04	
0.75	1,609.25	1,288.36	1,229.50	151.92	159.20	150.19	
...	427.85	419.97	453.47	479.88	514.81	544.52	
1.48	1,795.19	1,764.89	1,735.69	2,729.89	2,746.04	2,658.13	
...	*267.18	*263.80	*288.26	*491.22	*510.69	*545.83	
4.18	254.25	243.44	245.69	176.12	175.86	182.13	
0.12	208.64	197.86	211.59	169.97	167.69	170.68	

Manufacturing

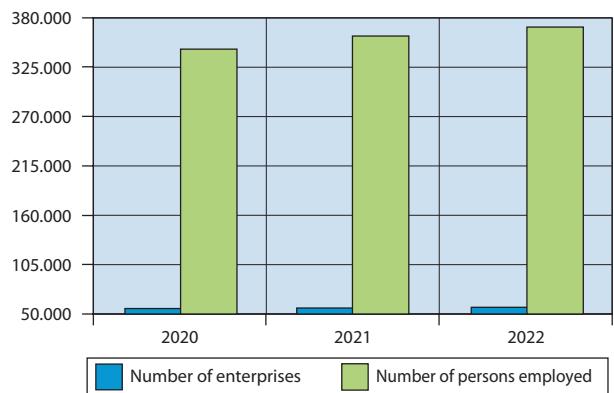


1. Structural data on the enterprises of the manufacturing sector, 2020 - 2022

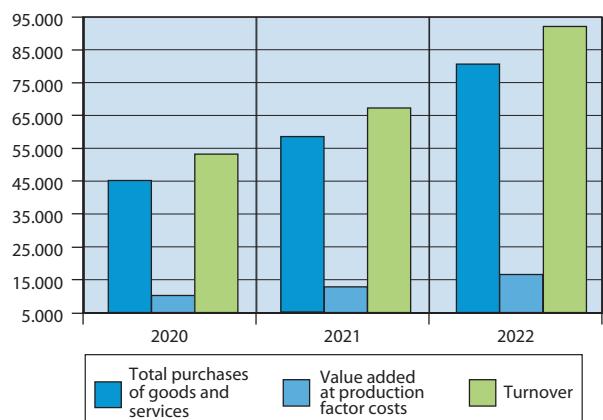
Amounts: million euro

	2020	2021	2022
Number of enterprises	56,140	56,720	57,516
Number of persons employed	348,393	363,153	373,258
Number of employees	292,368	306,449	318,379
Wages and salaries	5,070	5,353	6,076
Production value	47,401	59,090	85,663
Total purchases of goods and services	45,195	58,411	80,627
Value added at production factor costs	10,194	12,821	16,580
Gross investments in tangible goods	1,605	1,495	2,214
Turnover	53,225	67,267	92,081
Personnel costs	6,343	6,638	7,496

Number of enterprises and persons employed



Total purchases of goods and services, value added at production factor costs and turnover



2. Industrial Production Index, 2022 - 2024

2015 = 100.0

	2022	2023	2024*
Overall index	118.8	121.5	127.8
Mining and quarrying	89.3	97.4	96.0
Manufacturing	123.6	128.9	133.8
Food	111.3	115.4	122.4
Beverages	103.4	103.1	108.7
Tobacco products	118.9	138.7	159.5
Textiles	110.6	107.2	109.0
Wearing apparel	80.2	71.5	66.3
Leather and related products	83.8	97.2	87.8
Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture	111.8	111.1	100.0
Paper and paper products	117.1	113.5	114.5
Printing and reproduction of recorded products	135.5	130.3	140.9
Coke and refined petroleum products	107.1	111.6	113.5
Chemicals and chemical products	125.7	125.4	131.9
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	230.5	278.3	277.5
Rubber and plastic products	125.0	124.3	127.4
Other non-metallic mineral products	122.9	129.0	141.1
Basic metals	128.7	126.7	135.6
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	135.5	140.0	141.8
Computers, electronic and optical products	229.9	237.8	253.7
Electrical equipment	141.0	142.2	147.9
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	126.1	129.0	129.3
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	156.6	182.9	160.0
Other transport equipment	74.2	69.8	70.0
Furniture	147.2	152.2	144.7
Other manufacturing	131.0	138.2	139.3
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	105.2	106.8	120.4
Electricity supply	109.3	103.2	115.7
Water supply	96.7	96.7	101.2

* = Provisional data.

3. Structural data on the enterprises of the mining - quarrying sector, by region, 2022

Amounts: thousand euro

	Number of enterprises	Production value	Personnel costs	Wages and salaries	Salaried personnel
Total	573	957,947	178,240	143,197	6,151
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	97	168,010	35,847	28,122	1,303
Kentriki Makedonia	39	31,905	7,310	5,809	268
Dytiki Makedonia	26	34,886	4,077	3,290	149
Ipeiros	37	8,660	734	609	42
Thessalia	84	36,437	5,538	4,277	266
Stereia Ellada	63	43,313	7,433	5,753	285
Ionia Nisia	12	4,311	403	320	23
Dytiki Ellada	16	12,045	1,761	1,420	71
Peloponnisos	52	23,513	2,874	2,309	123
Attiki	80	564,514	103,784	84,522	3,315
Voreio Aigaio	11	4,559	1,302	1,009	52
Notio Aigaio	35	18,777	5,770	4,633	195
Kriti	21	7,017	1,407	1,124	59

4. EU: Primary production of energy⁽¹⁾, 2019 - 2022

1,000 tonnes of oil equivalent

Countries	2019	2020	2021	2022
Euro area				
Austria (AT)	12,416.2	12,410.8	12,647.3	12,134.1
Belgium (BE)	15,184.2	13,327.4	17,369.9	15,879.6
France (FR)	134,538.5	122,758.2	131,043.9	107,800.4
Germany (DE)	105,275.9	97,903.6	103,629.5	97,313.3
Greece (EL)	6,369.1	4,950.1	5,193.0	5,254.1
Estonia (EE)	5,088.5	4,393.6	4,407.5	4,692.2
Ireland (IE)	4,157.7	3,560.9	3,041.6	3,135.3
Spain (ES)	34,671.7	35,418.3	35,588.1	35,958.4
Italy (IT)	36,909.8	37,479.5	37,078.3	34,709.8
Croatia (HR)	3,900.3	3,732.4	3,955.1	3,702.7
Cyprus (CY)	208.4	215.5	237.8	257.1
Latvia (LV)	2,828.2	2,709.9	2,712.0	2,924.2
Lithuania (LT)	2,041.1	2,031.6	2,235.7	2,047.5
Luxembourg (LU)	235.1	307.6	314.4	325.6
Malta (MT)	36.2	41.4	44.0	48.7
Netherlands (NE)	33,112.9	27,502.9	26,589.6	24,264.3
Portugal (PT)	6,552.1	6,795.3	6,951.6	6,743.0
Slovakia (SK)	6,934.3	6,750.6	6,952.0	6,748.6
Slovenia (SI)	3,381.5	3,523.2	3,281.8	3,011.4
Finland (FI)	18,949.1	18,052.4	19,497.8	19,604.4

Non-euro area

Bulgaria (BG)	11,690.8	10,831.0	12,136.9	13,157.3
Denmark (DK)	12,491.0	9,515.3	9,544.5	9,945.0
Hungary (HU)	10,786.7	10,588.8	10,646.4	10,633.6
Poland (PL)	62,142.7	57,957.4	60,094.8	59,352.1
Romania (RO)	24,529.9	22,360.9	22,972.4	22,233.3
Sweden (SE)	37,021.2	34,471.3	35,702.7	35,700.1
Czechia (CZ)	26,598.4	23,502.6	24,368.2	25,281.2

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Any kind of extraction of energy products from natural sources to a usable form is called primary production. Primary production takes place when the natural sources are exploited, for example, in coal mines, crude oil fields, hydro power plants or fabrication of biofuels. Transformation of energy from one form to another, like electricity or heat generation in thermal power plants or coke production in coke ovens, is not primary production.

Construction

1. Public and private building			
Region	Number of permits		
	2022	2023	2024
Greece, total	25,165	26,962	30,992
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	1,294	1,331	1,638
Kentriki Makedonia	3,457	3,738	4,253
Dytiki Makedonia	359	301	353
Ipeiros	847	923	1,170
Thessalia	1,567	1,567	1,845
Stereia Ellada	1,418	1,552	1,435
Ionia Nisia	1,576	1,931	2,549
Dytiki Ellada	1,541	1,525	1,692
Peloponnisos	2,007	2,061	2,316
Attiki	5,867	6,035	6,848
Voreio Aigaio	672	724	767
Notio Aigaio	2,534	2,826	3,083
Kriti	2,026	2,448	3,043

activity, 2022 - 2024					
Surface (m ²)			Volume (m ³)		
2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
5,560,898	6,238,016	7,283,503	25,139,489	29,171,122	31,997,772
366,610	329,521	433,526	1,867,015	1,555,485	1,956,965
870,572	991,726	1,217,551	4,253,362	5,374,640	5,658,836
56,962	71,272	70,433	285,326	402,333	404,382
209,015	223,396	293,067	899,613	972,188	1,225,466
352,304	345,583	420,540	1,633,043	1,710,222	2,137,700
252,094	315,127	287,611	1,461,070	1,999,960	1,696,623
259,779	344,929	486,199	885,623	1,215,893	1,748,045
199,488	265,406	290,226	834,843	1,216,815	1,342,671
299,816	380,694	402,529	1,263,122	1,718,765	1,714,299
1,678,743	1,843,465	2,099,678	8,005,442	8,675,543	9,275,016
91,075	69,733	88,082	320,872	267,534	341,762
494,771	514,614	541,683	1,700,130	1,902,337	1,903,791
429,669	542,550	652,378	1,730,028	2,159,407	2,592,216

2. Price indices of work categories and construction cost indices for new residential buildings, 2021 - 2024 (Q4)					
	2021 = 100.0				
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2024 Q4
Price index of work categories	100.0	106.8	111.1	114.3	115.4
Construction cost index	100.0	108.8	115.5	119.8	121.5
Material cost index	100.0	111.0	119.5	126.2	128.2
Labour cost index	100.0	104.9	108.9	111.1	112.2

3. Evolution of the Production Index				
2021 = 100.0				
Year and quarter	Production Index in Construction		Construction of residential and non-residential buildings (Division 41)	
	Index	Annual change %	Index	Annual change %
2021: 1st quarter	68.48		61.30	
2nd »	93.56		94.11	
3rd »	97.59		104.96	
4th quarter	140.36		139.64	
Annual mean	100.00		100.00	
2022: 1st quarter	75.92	10.9	70.98	15.8
2nd »	104.66	11.9	104.17	10.7
3rd »	111.38	14.1	109.98	4.8
4th quarter	158.82	13.1	139.50	-0.1
Annual mean	112.69	12.7	106.16	6.2
2023: 1st quarter	88.52	16.6	79.81	12.4
2nd »	119.55	14.2	115.05	10.4
3rd »	116.28	4.4	114.00	3.7
4th quarter	169.58	6.8	147.45	5.7
Annual mean	123.48	9.6	114.08	7.5
2024*: 1st quarter	106.78	20.6	89.45	12.1
2nd »	138.05	15.5	123.05	7.0
3rd »	137.90	18.6	132.42	16.2
4th quarter	209.64	23.6	175.39	18.9
Annual mean	148.09	19.9	130.08	14.0

* = Provisional data.

(1) Adjusted data according to the real number of working days.

in Construction, 2021 - 2024 (Q4)⁽¹⁾

100.0

Civil engineering (Division 42)		Specialised construction activities (Division 43)	
Index	Annual change %	Index	Annual change %
70.06		73.53	
83.48		100.97	
91.26		96.09	
155.20		129.41	
100.00		100.00	
81.01	15.6	76.25	3.7
106.74	27.9	103.46	2.5
118.01	29.3	107.43	11.8
193.88	24.9	148.31	14.6
124.91	24.9	108.86	8.9
96.71	19.4	89.73	17.7
131.01	22.7	114.53	10.7
127.47	8.0	109.54	2.0
210.86	8.8	156.67	5.6
141.51	13.3	117.62	8.0
121.86	26.0	110.15	22.8
153.70	17.3	138.93	21.3
158.67	24.5	126.47	15.5
292.37	38.7	174.97	11.7
181.65	28.4	137.63	17.0

4. EU: Annual changes (%) in Production Index in Construction, 2019 - 2023					
Countries	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
EU 27	(⁽¹⁾)2.5	(⁽¹⁾)4.8	(⁽¹⁾)5.3	3.6	1.3
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	5.7	-4.3	7.7	2.0	-0.1
Belgium (BE)	-0.2	-7.9	4.4	1.4	0.4
France (FR)	0.5	-13.0	13.9	2.1	-0.5
Germany (DE)	3.5	3.0	-2.4	-2.4	-1.1
Greece (EL)			12.7	9.6	
Estonia (EE)	5.9	-6.1	9.3	-1.2	-5.8
Ireland (IE)	5.8	-9.2	-3.0	...	...
Spain (ES)	*-2.0	*-13.6	*-5.0	*-8.1	*4.5
Italy (IT)	3.0	-7.8	25.2	22.4	6.9
Croatia (HR)	8.4	3.5	9.2	4.9	5.2
Cyprus (CY)	11.9	-6.6	4.7	4.4	6.1
Latvia (LV)	3.0	2.7	-6.2	-11.3	18.8
Lithuania (LT)	8.1	-2.0	5.2	4.6	12.1
Luxembourg (LU)	1.2	-9.5	6.0	0.6	-1.2
Malta (MT)	25.0	4.1	17.1	*8.7	*9.0
Netherlands (NE)	6.0	-0.6	2.1	*7.6	*2.2
Portugal (PT)	2.2	-4.4	2.8	2.2	5.9
Slovakia (SK)	-3.6	-10.7	-2.7	-17.4	0.5
Slovenia (SI)	3.4	-0.7	-0.5	22.2	19.4
Finland (FI)	0.2	-0.2	3.5	1.7	-7.6
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	4.0	-6.3	3.4	1.0	-1.5
Denmark (DK)	1.9	2.6	7.3	4.9	-0.5
Hungary (HU)	20.7	-9.8	11.9	1.9	-5.3
Poland (PL)	3.7	-4.3	1.3	8.3	5.2
Romania (RO)	27.0	16.0	-1.2	13.1	16.2
Sweden (SE)	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.2	-7.2
Czechia (CZ)	2.7	-7.0	2.4	3.3	-2.4

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

(1) Eurostat estimates.

Trade

Year and month	1. Evolution of the Turnover Index in 2021 = 100.0			
	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
2023	116.5	3.6	116.4	6.5
2024	118.4	1.6	119.1	2.3
2024: 5	125.8	14.3	126.5	13.6
6	124.7	7.5	125.4	7.0
7	122.9	0.1	124.5	1.4
8	122.5	-1.7	122.8	-1.0
9	122.9	1.7	125.3	3.8
10	118.1	-0.7	119.3	2.1
11	121.0	1.9	122.7	4.0
12	127.5	-5.0	131.0	-4.0
2025: 1*	104.0	2.5	103.3	4.8

* = Provisional data.

(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

Retail Trade, 2023 - 2025 (January) ⁽¹⁾					
Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
117.2	8.6	117.7	-8.2	115.7	4.3
120.7	3.0	114.7	-2.5	118.1	2.1
129.5	16.4	122.4	18.1	124.1	11.2
126.3	7.3	121.2	10.3	124.8	6.8
127.8	1.4	114.7	-7.0	121.9	1.6
135.5	0.6	120.8	-5.9	112.0	-1.8
130.7	2.7	111.5	-8.4	120.7	5.2
121.0	2.6	112.0	-13.6	118.1	1.7
115.0	5.1	112.8	-8.0	129.7	3.0
123.2	-7.0	110.6	-9.7	138.2	-1.5
103.9	4.0	107.3	-6.7	102.9	5.2

Year and month	2. Evolution of the Volume Index in 2021 = 100.0			
	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
2023	99.8	-3.4	99.8	-2.1
2024	98.2	-1.6	99.0	-0.8
2024: 5	103.9	10.5	105.0	10.3
6	102.2	5.9	102.9	5.4
7	103.7	-2.5	105.7	-0.7
8	103.7	-5.1	104.3	-4.1
9	100.6	-0.6	102.2	1.0
10	96.5	-1.6	97.3	0.7
11	99.4	1.1	100.5	2.8
12	105.1	-5.3	107.8	-4.7
2025: 1*	87.4	1.9	87.0	4.1

* = Provisional data.

(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

Retail Trade, 2023 - 2025 (January) ⁽¹⁾					
Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
97.4	-1.2	102.2	-1.0	112.4	5.0
98.0	0.6	102.2	0.0	105.1	-6.5
106.3	13.8	104.7	12.1	108.0	7.1
102.4	6.6	107.0	9.5	108.2	5.2
104.1	0.7	100.3	-7.5	114.7	-13.8
109.9	-1.1	108.0	0.0	105.9	-20.7
105.2	0.3	104.7	4.7	104.3	3.3
97.7	2.3	103.5	-6.7	101.6	0.1
93.5	5.3	103.9	-3.0	111.9	0.0
100.8	-6.3	102.0	-7.4	119.1	-3.3
84.3	4.3	96.7	-6.9	95.3	3.7

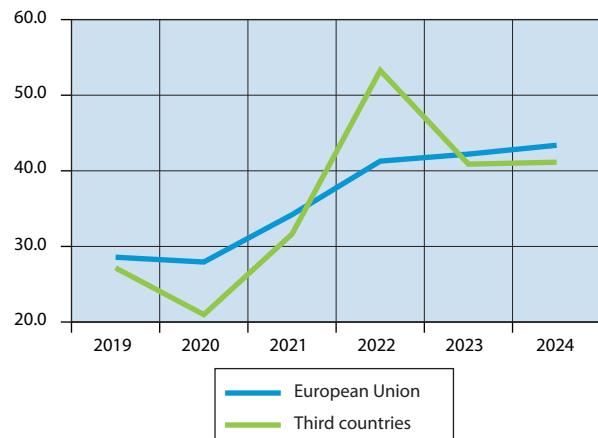
3. Arrivals - Imports, Dispatches - Exports, intra EU trade - extra EU trade, including oil products, 2019 - 2024

Billion euro

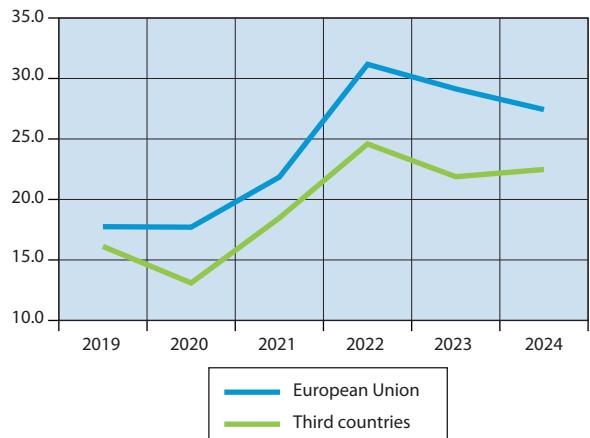
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Arrivals - Imports						
Total						
Total	55.74	48.92	65.83	94.55	83.09	84.52
European Union	28.57	27.94	34.20	41.28	42.21	43.38
Third countries	27.16	20.98	31.63	53.27	40.88	41.14
Dispatches - Exports						
Total						
Total	33.87	30.80	40.32	55.76	51.02	49.90
European Union	17.75	17.71	21.85	31.17	29.14	27.43
Third countries	16.12	13.10	18.47	24.59	21.88	22.48
(Year-on-year change %)						
Arrivals - Imports						
Total						
Total	3.0	-12.2	34.6	43.6	-12.1	1.7
European Union	5.5	-2.2	22.4	20.7	2.3	2.8
Third countries	0.5	-22.8	50.8	68.4	-23.3	0.6
Dispatches - Exports						
Total						
Total	1.2	-9.1	30.9	38.3	-8.5	-2.2
European Union	7.7	-0.2	23.4	42.7	-6.5	-5.9
Third countries	-5.1	-18.8	41.1	33.1	-11.0	2.7

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

Arrivals - Imports, including oil products (in bil. €)



Dispatches - Exports, including oil products (in bil. €)



4. Arrivals - Imports, Dispatches - Exports, by partner		
Countries ⁽¹⁾	2010	
	Value	Percent of total
Arrivals - Imports		
Germany	6.03	12.2
Italy	5.21	10.5
Russia	4.83	9.7
Netherlands	2.66	5.4
France	2.59	5.2
China	2.26	4.6
Belgium	1.70	3.4
Spain	1.61	3.2
United States	1.41	2.8
South Korea	0.78	1.6
Other countries	20.58	41.4

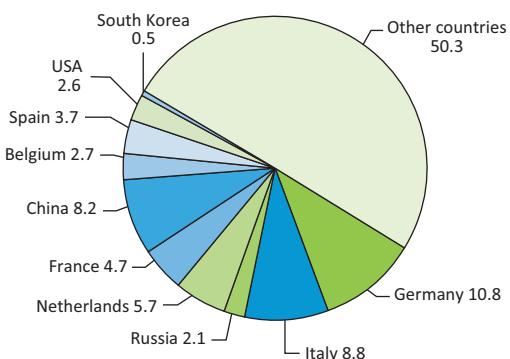
Dispatches - Exports		
Countries ⁽¹⁾	2010	
	Value	Percent of total
Germany	1.96	9.3
Italy	1.95	9.2
Cyprus	1.45	6.9
Turkey	1.21	5.7
Bulgaria	1.15	5.4
United Kingdom	1.02	4.8
United States	0.98	4.6
France	0.66	3.1
Romania	0.64	3.0
Gibraltar	0.63	3.0
Other countries	9.50	44.9

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

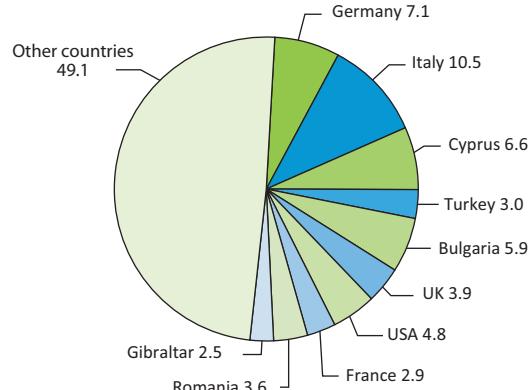
(1) The countries are ranked in descending order according to the imports and exports, respectively, of 2010.

country, including oil products, 2010, 2015, 2024			
2015		2024	
Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total
4.69	11.1	9.09	10.8
3.64	8.6	7.47	8.8
3.40	8.1	1.75	2.1
2.42	5.7	4.82	5.7
1.95	4.6	3.94	4.7
2.55	6.0	6.94	8.2
1.44	3.4	2.25	2.7
1.60	3.8	3.15	3.7
0.58	1.4	2.16	2.6
0.39	0.9	0.41	0.5
19.54	46.3	42.53	50.3

Arrivals - Imports (%), 2024



Dispatches - Exports (%), 2024



5. Arrivals - Imports by main product categories according to SITC⁽¹⁾, 2020 - 2024

	Billion euro				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	48.92	65.83	94.55	83.09	84.52
Primary goods (0 - 4)	17.43	26.68	45.60	34.74	34.51
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	6.23	7.18	9.17	9.48	10.21
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.52	2.19	2.90	2.49	2.67
Energy products (3)	9.68	17.30	33.53	22.77	21.62
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	31.39	38.00	47.71	46.95	49.02
Chemicals (5)	9.98	11.00	12.40	11.74	12.10
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	9.88	12.43	15.76	16.88	17.86
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	11.53	14.57	19.55	18.33	19.06
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.10	1.16	1.24	1.40	1.00

(Year-on-year change %)

	-12.2	34.6	43.6	-12.1	1.7
Primary goods (0 - 4)	-25.2	53.1	70.9	-23.8	-0.7
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	-7.7	15.3	27.7	3.4	7.8
Raw materials (2 + 4)	-7.1	44.5	32.2	-14.0	7.0
Energy products (3)	-35.1	78.8	93.8	-32.1	-5.0
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	-2.4	21.1	25.6	-1.6	4.4
Chemicals (5)	15.3	10.2	12.7	-5.3	3.0
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	-6.2	25.8	26.8	7.1	5.8
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	-11.2	26.4	34.2	-6.2	4.0
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	-62.6	1,044.4	7.1	12.6	-28.7

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.

6. Dispatches - Exports by main product categories according to SITC⁽¹⁾, 2020 - 2024

	Billion euro				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	30.80	40.32	55.76	51.02	49.90
Primary goods (0 - 4)	14.69	21.03	32.12	28.40	27.35
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	6.12	6.82	8.14	8.90	9.64
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.84	2.63	2.99	3.02	2.80
Energy products (3)	6.73	11.59	21.00	16.48	14.91
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	15.65	18.75	22.94	22.00	21.96
Chemicals (5)	5.05	5.66	6.05	5.94	6.08
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	3.27	3.88	4.99	5.04	4.91
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	7.33	9.21	11.91	11.02	10.97
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.46	0.54	0.70	0.61	0.59

(Year-on-year change %)

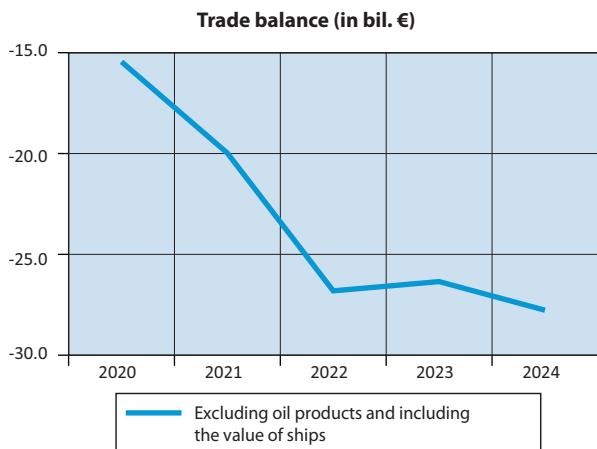
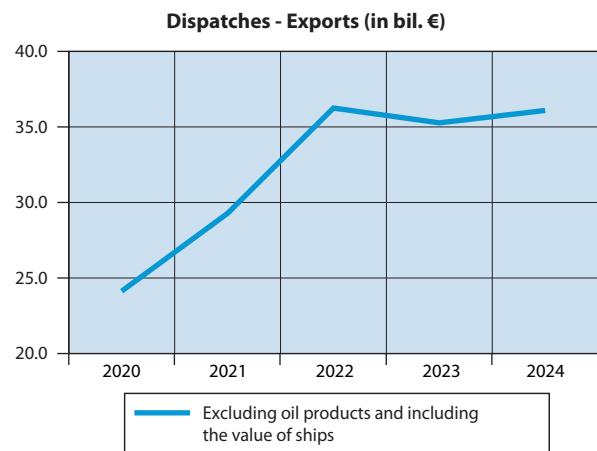
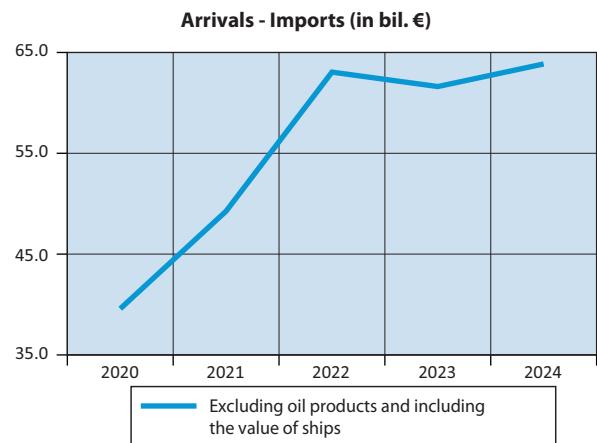
	-9.1	30.9	38.3	-8.5	-2.2
Primary goods (0 - 4)	-19.0	43.2	52.7	-11.6	-3.7
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	9.8	11.4	19.4	9.3	8.4
Raw materials (2 + 4)	-3.3	43.0	13.8	1.1	-7.5
Energy products (3)	-36.9	72.1	81.2	-21.5	-9.5
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	3.0	19.8	22.4	-4.1	-0.2
Chemicals (5)	22.9	12.1	6.8	-1.9	2.4
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	2.8	18.8	28.5	1.2	-2.6
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	-7.2	25.5	29.3	-7.4	-0.5
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	-13.5	15.8	29.5	-11.9	-3.1

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.

7. External Trade Balance, 2020 - 2024					
Billion euro	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Arrivals - Imports					
Including the value of ships	48.92	65.83	94.55	83.09	84.52
Excluding the value of ships	48.68	65.68	94.13	82.76	84.18
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	39.58	49.26	63.05	61.62	63.86
Dispatches - Exports					
Including the value of ships	30.80	40.32	55.76	51.02	49.90
Excluding the value of ships	30.65	40.20	55.65	50.81	49.71
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	24.13	29.28	36.25	35.27	36.09
Trade balance, including the value of ships	-18.11	-25.51	-38.79	-32.07	-34.61
Trade balance, excluding the value of ships	-18.04	-25.48	-38.48	-31.95	-34.47
Trade balance, excluding oil products and including the value of ships	-15.45	-19.98	-26.81	-26.35	-27.77
Imports as percentage of GDP	29.2	35.7	45.5	36.9	35.6
Exports as percentage of GDP	18.4	21.8	26.8	22.7	21.0
External Trade Balance as percentage of GDP	-10.8	-13.8	-18.7	-14.2	44.6
(Year-on-year change %)					
Arrivals - Imports					
Including the value of ships	-12.2	34.6	43.6	-12.1	1.7
Excluding the value of ships	-11.9	34.9	43.3	-12.1	1.7
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	-4.3	24.4	28.0	-2.3	3.6
Dispatches - Exports					
Including the value of ships	-9.1	30.9	38.3	-8.5	-2.2
Excluding the value of ships	-9.3	31.2	38.4	-8.7	-2.2
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	3.5	21.4	23.8	-2.7	2.3
Trade deficit, including the value of ships	-17.2	40.9	52.0	-17.3	7.9
Trade deficit, excluding the value of ships	-16.1	41.3	51.0	-17.0	7.9
Trade deficit, excluding oil products and including the value of ships	-14.3	29.3	34.2	-1.7	5.4

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.



8. EU: Intra-EU trade: Arrivals and Dispatches, 2021 - 2023

Billion euro

Countries	Arrivals			Dispatches		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
EU 27	3,377	4,118	4,009	3,437	4,245	4,114
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	142	167	158	119	140	144
Belgium (BE)	281	338	315	313	405	351
France (FR)	399	482	471	270	330	334
Germany (DE)	757	918	884	743	879	860
Greece (EL)	34	41	42	21	31	29
Estonia (EE)	14	20	18	12	15	13
Ireland (IE)	39	49	55	61	80	81
Spain (ES)	194	237	241	200	250	247
Italy (IT)	272	339	336	275	330	324
Croatia (HR)	22	30	30	12	17	16
Cyprus (CY)	6	7	8	1	1	1
Latvia (LV)	15	22	21	11	15	13
Lithuania (LT)	26	33	32	20	28	24
Luxembourg (LU)	20	23	22	11	13	13
Malta (MT)	4	5	5	1	1	2
Netherlands (NE)	264	330	320	494	654	604
Portugal (PT)	61	76	78	46	55	54
Slovakia (SK)	69	82	83	71	82	84
Slovenia (SI)	27	34	32	33	42	40
Finland (FI)	51	61	54	39	46	43
Non-euro area						
Bulgaria (BG)	24	30	30	23	31	28
Denmark (DK)	69	82	76	56	69	67
Hungary (HU)	86	108	100	94	113	118
Poland (PL)	192	231	231	216	259	263
Romania (RO)	71	89	89	54	66	68
Sweden (SE)	105	122	120	86	101	101
Czechia (CZ)	132	162	156	154	188	193

Source: Eurostat.

Transport

1. Land transport,			
	2017	2018	2019
Vehicles in circulation	8,262,896	8,236,637	8,402,294
Passenger vehicles	5,235,928	5,282,695	5,406,551
Buses	26,481	26,389	26,479
Trucks	1,343,830	1,344,062	1,359,341
Motorcycles	1,656,657	1,583,491	1,609,923
Road traffic accidents	10,848	10,737	10,712
Persons injured	14,002	13,849	13,690
thereof killed	731	700	688

* = Provisional data.

2. Sea transport,			
	2017	2018	2019
Greek merchant fleet:			
Number of vessels	1,853	1,857	1,871
Capacity (thous. GRT)	43,985	42,553	42,510
Passengers (thousands)	35,789	37,192	37,770
Domestic	34,089	35,384	35,977
Foreign	1,700	1,808	1,793
Goods transport (thous. tonnes)	148,883	157,428	161,618
Domestic	32,378	33,096	32,850
Foreign	116,505	124,332	128,768

3. Air traffic,			
	2017	2018	2019
Domestic			
Arrivals / departures of aircrafts	192,892	201,489	206,255
Passengers (thousands)			
Embarked	8,231	8,463	8,499
Disembarked	8,183	8,458	8,512
Freight and mail (tonnes)			
Loaded	6,275	6,660	6,304
Unloaded	6,917	8,237	7,302
International			
Arrivals /departures of aircrafts	291,237	318,059	319,900
Passengers (thousands)			
Embarked	20,629	22,618	23,551
Disembarked	20,822	22,753	23,607
Freight and mail (tonnes)			
Loaded	44,360	46,728	48,882
Unloaded	40,672	41,545	40,795

2017 - 2024				
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
8,530,050	8,698,421	8,882,981	9,107,496	9,343,429
5,492,176	5,604,192	5,726,012	5,877,759	6,027,946
26,539	26,584	26,560	26,636	26,566
1,373,727	1,391,841	1,405,971	1,421,079	1,437,297
1,637,608	1,675,804	1,724,438	1,782,022	1,851,620
9,083	10,454	10,487	10,553	*11,289
11,402	12,980	13,279	13,461	*14,046
584	624	654	646	*665

2017 - 2024				
2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
1,832	1,831	1,825	1,816	1,832
40,426	39,326	38,232	36,684	35,587
20,873	26,656	35,704	37,984	
20,215	25,510	34,017	36,162	
658	1,146	1,687	1,822	
150,445	149,610	141,634	143,105	
27,895	28,596	29,062	28,811	
122,550	121,014	112,572	114,294	

2017 - 2023			
2020	2021	2022	2023
123,977	171,603	256,792	259,580
3,442	5,218	8,047	9,658
3,434	5,206	8,086	9,683
5,254	5,737	6,106	2,440
5,519	5,112	3,795	3,176
129,676	232,219	331,664	351,530
6,482	12,813	23,614	26,431
6,432	12,749	23,449	26,211
37,667	50,698	59,934	17,236
34,404	42,208	38,423	13,673

Source: Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority.

4. Turnover indices in the transport sector, 2021 - 2024

2015 = 100.0

Percentage change

Branches of economic activity	2021	2022	2023	2024
Land transport and transport via pipelines	10.6	21.3	15.8	7.7
Water transport	6.3	32.9	1.7	5.3
Air transport	64.1	94.3	22.6	48.0
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	13.6	23.2	-2.7	16.4
Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities	102.3	96.6	24.1	10.4

5. EU: Transport of goods by road, 2020 - 2023

Thousand tonnes

Countries	2020	2021	2022	2023
EU 27	13,018,575	13,648,904	13,585,239	13,117,039
Euro area				
Austria (AT)	373,064	403,502	390,419	370,596
Belgium (BE)	273,251	277,828	273,307	275,878
France (FR)	1,508,016	1,648,948	1,631,139	1,545,239
Germany (DE)	3,119,646	3,107,981	3,060,964	2,856,755
Greece (EL)	304,637	270,994	290,027	275,426
Estonia (EE)	23,281	28,894	27,156	25,110
Ireland (IE)	139,987	153,466	162,902	165,581
Spain (ES)	1,467,774	1,626,362	1,587,697	1,601,828
Italy (IT)	933,601	987,085	1,047,318	1,041,655
Croatia (HR)	80,707	84,968	86,417	88,173
Cyprus (CY)	26,041	27,670	38,550	40,693
Latvia (LV)	75,660	81,562	80,906	80,624
Lithuania (LT)	107,042	113,135	100,752	120,396
Luxembourg (LU)	44,931	48,225	50,339	46,394
Malta (MT)	...	...	...	...
Netherlands (NE)	684,348	699,504	690,903	642,262
Portugal (PT)	131,115	147,065	143,483	128,580
Slovakia (SK)	168,653	154,828	160,802	158,257
Slovenia (SI)	90,870	98,910	103,842	105,127
Finland (FI)	261,920	259,023	243,739	235,546
Non-euro area				
Bulgaria (BG)	136,229	157,376	160,488	165,218
Denmark (DK)	178,098	171,555	174,842	169,507
Hungary (HU)	188,118	219,919	204,708	192,422
Poland (PL)	1,500,104	1,580,517	1,599,513	1,584,171
Romania (RO)	266,547	306,805	324,554	321,378
Sweden (SE)	475,232	492,496	476,784	446,538
Czechia (CZ)	459,703	500,288	473,688	433,685

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

1. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, 2020 - 2024

Thousands	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Employed ⁽¹⁾	3,875.5	3,928.0	4,140.6	4,193.5	4,276.0
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	755.0	677.7	588.2	521.8	479.8
Persons outside the labour force	4,448.5	4,459.7	4,321.3	4,321.7	4,262.3
Employment rate (%) ⁽³⁾	42.7	43.3	45.8	46.4	47.4
Unemployment rate (%) ⁽⁴⁾	16.3	14.7	12.4	11.1	10.1

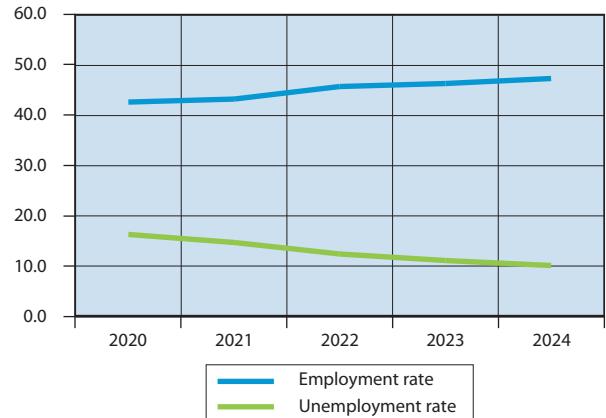
(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.

(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

(3) Until the year 2020, the employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the population aged 15 years and over. From 2021 onwards, it represents persons in employment as a percentage of the population aged 15 - 89 years.

(4) The unemployment rate represents unemployed persons as a percentage of the total labour force (labour force = employed persons aged 15 - 89 years + unemployed aged 15 - 74 years).

Employment and unemployment rate (%)



1a. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, quarterly data, 2023 and 2024 (Q4)

Thousands	2023 Q4	2024 Q1	2024 Q2	2024 Q3	2024 Q4
Employed ⁽¹⁾	4,183.1	4,173.4	4,327.8	4,323.9	4,278.7
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	488.7	574.1	467.6	428.4	449.1
Persons outside the labour force	4,360.9	4,278.2	4,225.0	4,263.1	4,282.7
Employment rate (%) ⁽³⁾	46.3	46.2	48.0	48.0	47.5
Unemployment rate (%) ⁽⁴⁾	10.5	12.1	9.8	9.0	9.5

(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.

(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

(3) Until the year 2020, the employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the population aged 15 years and over. From 2021 onwards, it represents persons in employment as a percentage of the population aged 15 - 89 years.

(4) The unemployment rate represents unemployed persons as a percentage of the total labour force (labour force = employed persons aged 15 - 89 years + unemployed aged 15 - 74 years).

2. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status and sex, 2020 - 2024					
Thousands	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Population	9,079.0	9,065.4	9,050.2	9,037.0	9,018.0
Male	4,374.6	4,370.9	4,368.2	4,365.3	4,358.9
Female	4,704.4	4,694.5	4,681.9	4,671.7	4,659.2
Labour force	4,630.5	4,605.7	4,728.8	4,715.3	4,755.8
Male	2,583.5	2,561.0	2,637.0	2,619.1	2,645.3
Female	2,047.0	2,044.6	2,091.8	2,096.2	2,110.4
Employed⁽¹⁾	3,875.5	3,928.0	4,140.6	4,193.5	4,276.0
Male	2,233.6	2,270.2	2,392.2	2,397.4	2,434.7
Female	1,641.9	1,657.8	1,748.4	1,796.0	1,841.3
Unemployed⁽²⁾	755.0	677.7	588.2	521.8	479.8
Male	349.9	290.8	244.8	221.7	210.7
Female	405.1	386.8	343.4	300.1	269.1

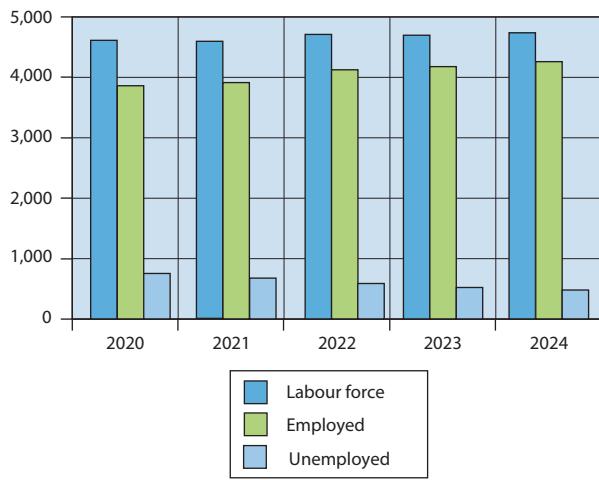
(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.

(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

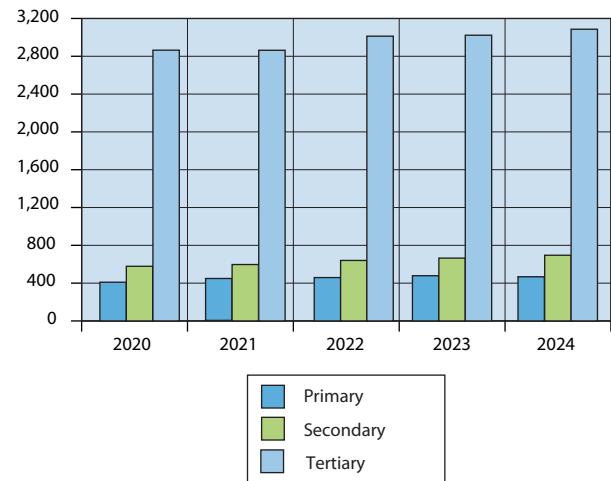
3. Persons employed aged 15 years and over ⁽¹⁾ by main sector of the economy and sex, 2020 - 2024					
Thousands	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	3,875.5	3,928.0	4,140.6	4,193.5	4,276.0
Male	2,233.6	2,270.2	2,392.2	2,397.4	2,434.7
Female	1,641.9	1,657.8	1,748.4	1,796.0	1,841.3
Primary	412.0	446.0	461.4	480.9	469.6
Male	252.4	276.2	290.9	304.9	295.0
Female	159.6	169.8	170.5	176.0	174.6
Secondary	581.4	600.1	643.5	668.5	698.9
Male	454.3	461.0	506.8	523.0	545.8
Female	127.1	139.1	136.7	145.5	153.1
Tertiary	2,882.0	2,880.9	3,031.1	3,041.2	3,104.9
Male	1,526.8	1,532.4	1,591.1	1,567.8	1,592.1
Female	1,355.2	1,348.5	1,439.9	1,473.5	1,512.8
Did not respond	1.0	4.6	2.8	2.6	

(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.

Population aged 15 years and over by employment status



Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy

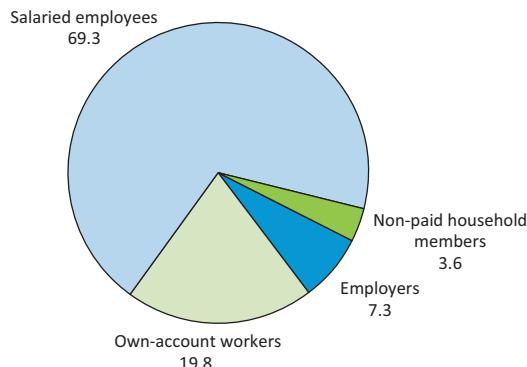


4. Persons employed aged 15 years and over⁽¹⁾ by occupational status, 2020 - 2024

	Thousands				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	3,875.5	3,928.0	4,140.6	4,193.5	4,276.0
Employers	300.1	310.0	318.0	305.5	314.2
Own-account workers	818.0	820.9	810.5	845.5	846.3
Salaried employees	2,640.9	2,677.9	2,884.2	2,895.5	2,962.6
Non-paid household members	116.6	119.2	127.9	147.0	152.8

(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.

Percentage distribution of persons employed by occupational status, 2024



5. Population aged 15 years and over⁽¹⁾ by age group and employment status, 2024

	Thousands			
	2024			
Age group	Employed ⁽¹⁾	Unemployed ⁽²⁾	Unemployment %	Persons outside the labour force
Total	4,276.0	479.8	10.1	4,262.3
15 - 29	593.7	140.1	19.1	910.9
30 - 44	1,459.2	165.7	10.2	251.3
45 - 64	2,093.0	165.7	7.3	771.9
65 +	130.0	8.3	6.0	2,328.1

(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.

(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

5a. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, quarterly data, 2024 (Q4)

	Thousands			
	2024 Q4			
Age group	Employed ⁽¹⁾	Unemployed ⁽²⁾	Unemployment %	Persons outside the labour force
Total	4,278.7	449.1	9.5	4,282.7
15 - 29	580.5	138.6	19.3	919.7
30 - 44	1,447.1	156.6	9.8	258.0
45 - 64	2,116.4	144.7	6.4	770.2
65 +	134.7	9.3	6.4	2,334.8

(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 89 years.

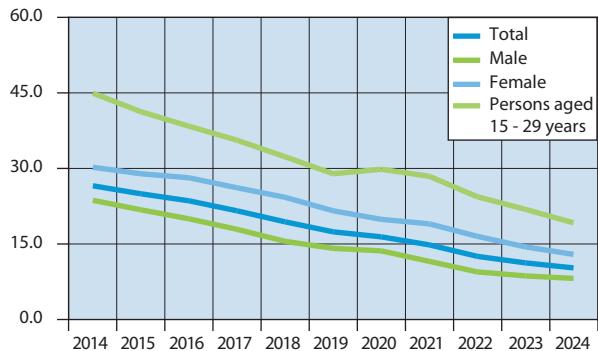
(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

6. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, 2014 - 2024⁽¹⁾

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2014	26.5	23.6	30.2	45.0
2015	24.9	21.7	28.9	41.3
2016	23.5	19.9	28.1	38.4
2017	21.5	17.8	26.1	35.6
2018	19.3	15.4	24.2	32.3
2019	17.3	14.0	21.5	28.9
2020	16.3	13.5	19.8	29.8
2021	14.7	11.4	18.9	28.4
2022	12.4	9.3	16.4	24.3
2023	11.1	8.5	14.3	21.8
2024	10.1	8.0	12.8	19.1

(1) Data refer to the annual average.

Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years



6a. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, quarterly data, 2022 - 2024 (Q4)

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2022: Q4	11.9	8.8	15.7	25.2
2023: Q1	11.8	9.0	15.4	22.0
Q2	11.2	8.4	14.6	21.7
Q3	10.8	7.9	14.4	21.5
Q4	10.5	8.5	12.9	22.1
2024: Q1	12.1	9.7	15.2	22.3
Q2	9.8	7.7	12.3	18.8
Q3	9.0	7.0	11.5	15.9
Q4	9.5	7.5	12.1	19.3

7. Unemployed persons⁽¹⁾ by duration of unemployment, 2020 - 2024

Duration of unemployment	Thousands				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total of unemployed	755.0	677.7	588.2	521.8	479.8
Search for employment is about to start ⁽²⁾	6.8				
Less than a month	17.8	25.3	19.9	21.5	20.1
1 - 2 months	49.8	47.8	41.5	48.2	51.8
3 - 5 months	67.1	73.8	62.1	64.9	62.1
6 - 11 months	111.4	102.1	89.1	82.8	77.8
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	502.1	422.5	363.9	292.0	257.4
Did not respond		6.1	11.6	12.3	10.6
"New" unemployed	139.5	135.8	137.9	115.7	104.7
Percent of long-term unemployed	66.5	62.3	61.9	56.0	53.6
Percent of "new" unemployed	18.5	20.0	23.5	22.2	21.8

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

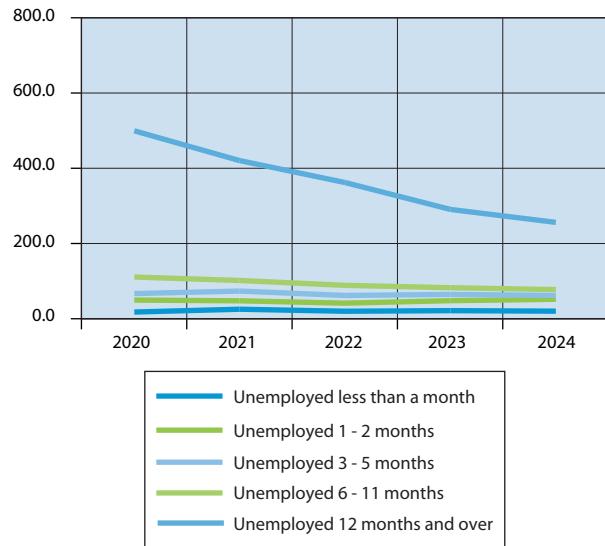
(2) From 2021 onwards, this category is abolished.

7a. Unemployed persons⁽¹⁾ by duration of unemployment, quarterly data, 2023 and 2024 (Q4)

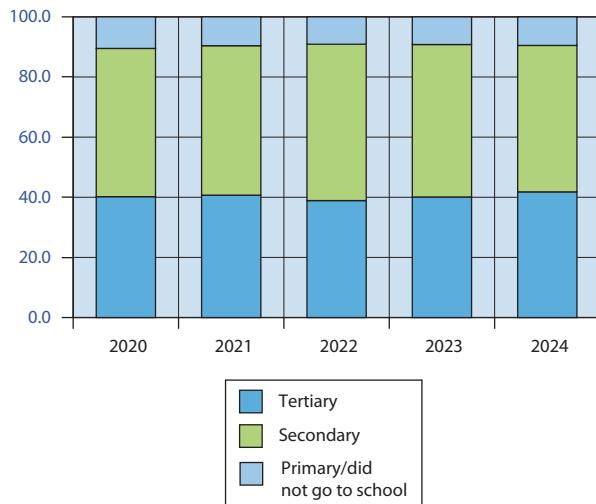
Duration of unemployment	Thousands				
	2023 Q4	2024 Q1	2024 Q2	2024 Q3	2024 Q4
Total of unemployed	488.7	574.1	467.6	428.4	449.1
Less than a month	28.2	17.5	11.7	17.6	33.8
1 - 2 months	73.2	59.8	37.8	45.7	63.8
3 - 5 months	50.3	112.0	60.9	34.0	41.5
6 - 11 months	73.5	68.2	100.6	80.4	61.9
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	248.2	298.7	248.6	242.0	240.4
Did not respond	15.3	17.9	8.1	8.8	7.7
"New" unemployed	113.3	131.7	108.1	88.4	90.6
Percent of long-term unemployed	50.8	52.0	53.2	56.5	53.5
Percent of "new" unemployed	23.2	22.9	23.1	20.6	20.2

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment (in thousands)



Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by educational attainment level



8. Unemployed persons⁽¹⁾ by age group, sex and

Thousands

Educational attainment level	Years	Total		up to 19 years		20 - 24 years	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Tertiary	2020	123.0	180.4	0.0	0.2	10.7	20.7
	2021	102.8	172.8	0.1	0.2	8.2	17.8
	2022	82.2	145.1	0.1	0.2	6.3	12.8
	2023	77.0	131.2	0.1	0.2	7.4	15.6
	2024	79.2	121.1	0.0	0.7	8.5	10.4
Secondary	2020	185.2	187.0	3.8	3.8	21.0	13.8
	2021	158.1	178.7	6.5	3.2	20.9	16.1
	2022	136.0	168.1	6.0	5.9	19.6	19.2
	2023	119.3	144.2	5.5	5.8	20.7	12.2
	2024	110.4	123.6	4.2	5.6	15.6	10.0
Primary/ did not go to school	2020	41.7	37.7	0.7	0.1	1.5	0.9
	2021	30.0	35.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	2.0
	2022	26.6	30.2	0.6	1.4	1.0	3.9
	2023	25.4	24.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.5
	2024	21.0	24.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.3

(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

educational attainment level, 2020 - 2024

25 - 29 years		30 - 44 years		45 - 64 years		65 +		
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
33.5	43.3	48.4	81.7	29.0	33.1	1.4	1.3	
	30.6	42.5	40.9	78.2	21.6	33.6	1.5	0.5
	23.5	31.1	32.1	64.3	18.0	36.4	2.3	0.3
	21.4	26.7	32.3	55.1	14.8	33.2	0.8	0.4
	19.6	23.7	33.2	52.8	17.6	32.6	0.3	0.8
26.9	17.2	59.1	74.6	70.9	77.3	3.4	0.3	
	24.7	14.7	47.0	66.2	56.1	77.4	2.8	1.2
	20.8	17.7	39.2	60.4	47.6	63.7	2.8	1.2
	18.9	18.3	38.7	48.8	33.5	56.5	2.1	2.6
	25.6	11.2	29.3	40.1	33.7	54.6	2.0	2.1
1.8	0.5	13.5	11.4	23.1	23.2	1.1	1.6	
	1.3	0.3	9.8	8.5	16.2	22.5	1.6	1.3
	1.2	0.3	8.3	7.8	13.7	15.8	1.7	1.0
	2.0	1.4	7.6	8.0	12.5	12.7	2.3	0.8
	1.5	1.4	4.2	6.1	12.7	14.5	2.1	0.9

**9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region,
2020 - 2024**

Thousands

Employment status by region	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Greece, total					
Labour force	4,630.5	4,605.7	4,728.8	4,715.3	4,755.8
Employed ⁽¹⁾	3,875.5	3,928.0	4,140.6	4,193.5	4,276.0
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	755.0	677.7	588.2	521.8	479.8
Unemployment rate (%)	16.3	14.7	12.4	11.1	10.1
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki					
Labour force	245.9	245.9	250.5	253.0	255.2
Employed ⁽¹⁾	203.6	200.3	213.6	222.5	225.7
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	42.3	45.6	36.9	30.5	29.5
Unemployment rate (%)	17.2	18.5	14.7	12.1	11.6
Kentriki Makedonia					
Labour force	783.2	766.8	800.0	818.5	833.8
Employed ⁽¹⁾	638.8	643.0	682.7	703.3	727.2
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	144.4	123.8	117.3	115.2	106.5
Unemployment rate (%)	18.4	16.1	14.7	14.1	12.8
Dytiki Makedonia					
Labour force	108.5	111.7	108.1	112.9	112.6
Employed ⁽¹⁾	87.1	89.7	89.0	94.0	98.5
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	21.3	22.1	19.1	18.9	14.1
Unemployment rate (%)	19.7	19.7	17.7	16.7	12.5
Ipeiros					
Labour force	132.4	122.3	135.9	141.6	139.4
Employed ⁽¹⁾	108.8	103.9	117.8	122.0	124.5
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	23.6	18.5	18.1	19.6	14.8
Unemployment rate (%)	17.8	15.1	13.3	13.8	10.7
Thessalia					
Labour force	303.0	309.0	322.0	298.6	287.2
Employed ⁽¹⁾	252.1	257.7	269.6	260.1	258.6
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	50.9	51.3	52.4	38.5	28.6
Unemployment rate (%)	16.8	16.6	16.3	12.9	10.0
Stereia Ellada					
Labour force	233.9	232.1	242.6	238.6	232.5
Employed ⁽¹⁾	188.9	192.2	209.1	215.0	212.5
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	45.0	39.8	33.5	23.6	20.0
Unemployment rate (%)	19.3	17.2	13.8	9.9	8.6

**9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region,
2020 - 2024(continued)**

Thousands

Employment status by region	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Ionia Nisia					
Labour force	85.7	83.3	85.8	88.8	93.2
Employed ⁽¹⁾	72.1	72.3	74.7	75.7	78.2
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	13.6	11.0	11.1	13.0	15.1
Unemployment rate (%)	15.9	13.2	12.9	14.7	16.2
Dytiki Ellada					
Labour force	276.3	279.4	276.0	281.7	289.1
Employed ⁽¹⁾	216.6	230.7	241.1	254.1	260.1
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	59.7	48.7	34.8	27.6	29.0
Unemployment rate (%)	21.6	17.4	12.6	9.8	10.0
Peloponnisos					
Labour force	241.3	242.8	247.5	245.1	248.4
Employed ⁽¹⁾	213.9	212.0	216.4	221.6	229.6
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	27.4	30.8	31.1	23.5	18.7
Unemployment rate (%)	11.3	12.7	12.6	9.6	7.5
Attiki					
Labour force	1,712.1	1,708.8	1,750.0	1,726.0	1,746.3
Employed ⁽¹⁾	1,471.7	1,506.2	1,575.4	1,563.8	1,588.0
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	240.4	202.5	174.6	162.2	158.3
Unemployment rate (%)	14.0	11.9	10.0	9.4	9.1
Voreio Aigaio					
Labour force	87.2	83.5	84.3	84.2	84.2
Employed ⁽¹⁾	72.8	71.9	74.6	75.8	78.2
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	14.4	11.5	9.7	8.4	5.9
Unemployment rate (%)	16.5	13.8	11.5	9.9	7.1
Notio Aigaio					
Labour force	141.2	144.6	141.2	142.1	151.1
Employed ⁽¹⁾	117.6	117.4	126.1	132.0	136.3
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	23.5	27.1	15.1	10.1	14.8
Unemployment rate (%)	16.7	18.8	10.7	7.1	9.8
Kriti					
Labour force	279.9	275.6	285.0	284.2	282.9
Employed ⁽¹⁾	231.5	230.6	250.5	253.5	258.5
Unemployed ⁽²⁾	48.4	44.9	34.4	30.7	24.4
Unemployment rate (%)	17.3	16.3	12.1	10.8	8.6

(1) From 2021 onwards, it refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

(2) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

10. EU: Unemployment rate (%) ⁽¹⁾ , 2019 - 2023					
Countries	2019	2020	2021 ⁽²⁾	2022	2023
EU 27	6.7	7.1	7.1	6.2	6.1
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	4.5	5.4	6.2	4.8	5.1
Belgium (BE)	5.4	5.6	6.3	5.6	5.5
France (FR)	8.4	8.0	⁽³⁾ 7.9	⁽³⁾ 7.3	⁽³⁾ 7.3
Germany (DE)	3.1	⁽²⁾ 3.9	3.7	3.2	3.1
Greece (EL)	17.3	16.3	14.7	12.5	11.1
Estonia (EE)	4.5	7.0	6.2	5.6	6.4
Ireland (IE)	5.0	5.7	6.2	4.5	4.3
Spain (ES)	14.1	15.5	⁽³⁾ 14.9	⁽³⁾ 13.0	⁽³⁾ 12.2
Italy (IT)	9.9	9.2	9.5	8.1	7.7
Croatia (HR)	6.6	7.4	7.5	6.8	6.1
Cyprus (CY)	7.2	7.6	7.2	6.3	5.8
Latvia (LV)	6.3	8.1	7.6	6.9	6.5
Lithuania (LT)	6.3	8.5	7.1	6.0	6.9
Luxembourg (LU)	5.6	6.8	5.3	4.6	5.2
Malta (MT)	4.1	4.9	3.8	3.5	3.5
Netherlands (NE)	⁽²⁾ 3.4	3.8	4.2	3.5	3.6
Portugal (PT)	6.5	6.9	6.7	6.2	6.5
Slovakia (SK)	5.8	6.7	6.8	6.1	5.8
Slovenia (SI)	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.0	⁽²⁾ 3.7
Finland (FI)	6.7	7.8	7.7	6.8	7.2
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	⁽²⁾ 4.2	5.0	5.2	4.2	4.3
Denmark (DK)	5.0	5.6	5.1	4.5	⁽²⁾ 5.1
Hungary (HU)	3.4	4.2	4.0	3.6	4.1
Poland (PL)	⁽²⁾ 3.2	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.8
Romania (RO)	3.9	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.6
Sweden (SE)	6.8	8.3	8.9	7.5	7.7
Czechia (CZ)	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.6

Source: Eurostat.

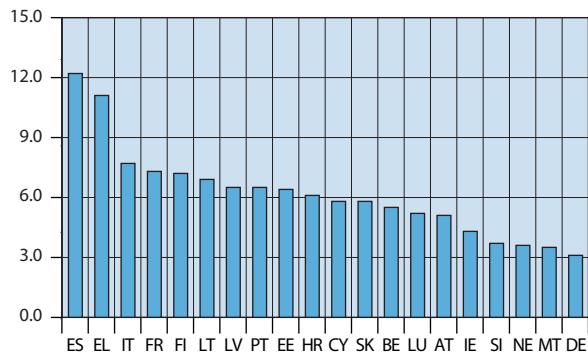
(1) It refers to persons aged 15 - 74 years.

(2) Break in time series.

(3) Definition differs.

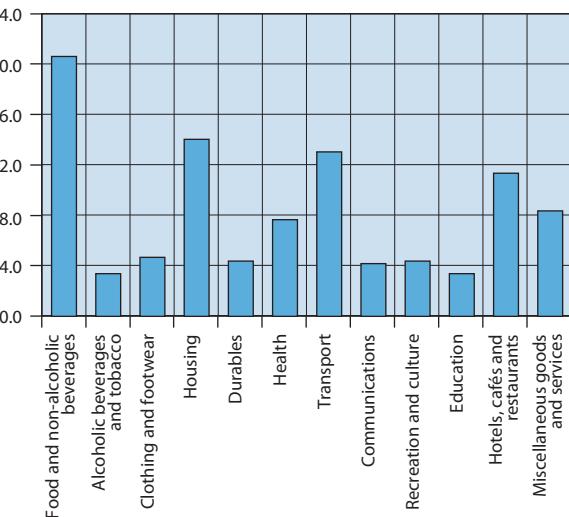
Household consumption and housing amenities

Unemployment rate (%) in euro area countries, 2023



Goods and services	2019		2020	
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%
Total	1,478.22	100.0	1,331.83	100
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	295.56	20.0	307.86	23.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	50.09	3.45	52.04	3.9
Clothing and footwear	85.83	5.8	62.32	4.7
Housing	207.55	14.0	204.34	15.3
Durables	66.17	4.5	55.74	4.2
Health	104.61	7.1	105.92	8.0
Transport	197.42	13.4	164.33	12.3
Communications	60.79	4.1	61.26	4.6
Recreation and culture	73.18	5.0	46.51	3.5
Education	48.46	3.3	49.72	3.7
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	164.49	11.1	106.32	8.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	124.06	8.4	115.48	8.7

Percentage distribution of average monthly household expenditure (purchases) on goods and services, 2023

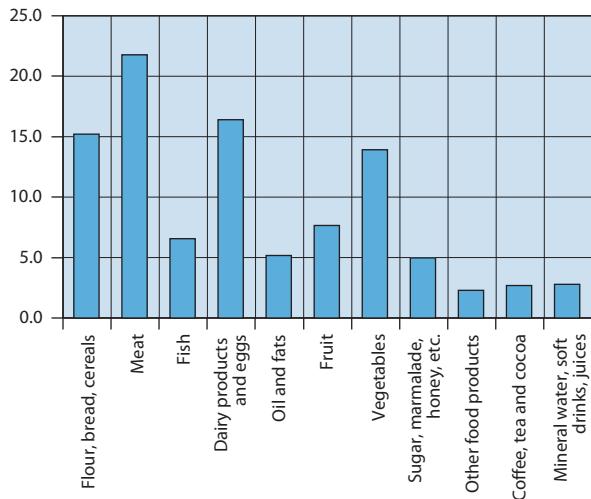


	(purchases) on goods and services, 2023					
	2021		2022		2023	
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%
Total	1,419.79	100.0	1,600.34	100.0	1,685.28	100.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	311.80	22.0	334.03	20.9	348.92	20.7
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	54.00	3.8	57.34	3.6	57.87	3.4
Clothing and footwear	71.43	5.0	77.2	4.8	79.01	4.7
Housing	209.22	14.7	232.68	14.5	236.79	14.1
Durables	63.62	4.5	71.49	4.5	74.83	4.4
Health	114.93	8.1	121.28	7.6	128.98	7.7
Transport	180.61	12.7	212.71	13.3	221.29	13.1
Communications	65.88	4.6	69.38	4.3	71.44	4.2
Recreation and culture	53.55	3.8	69.79	4.4	74.65	4.4
Education	47.81	3.4	54.73	3.4	58.13	3.4
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	126.12	8.9	165.15	10.3	191.34	11.4
Miscellaneous goods and services	120.80	8.5	134.55	8.4	142.04	8.4

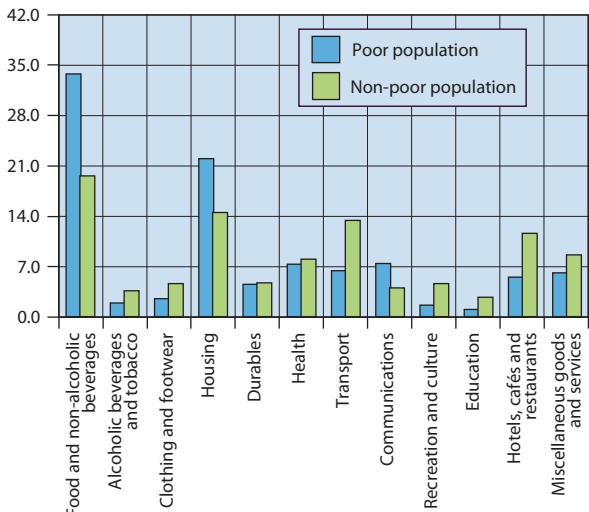
2. Average monthly consumption of basic goods, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Rice (gr)	1,294	1,316	1,296	1,281	1,144.2
Bread and bakery products (gr)	8,976	8,763	8,587	8,456	8,094.8
Pasta (gr)	2,693	2,629	2,478	2,445	2,318.4
Meat (gr)	10,378	10,544	10,562	10,328	9,698.7
Fish (gr)	2,864	2,966	2,923	2,728	2,406.5
Milk (ml)	10,186	9,794	9,668	9,136	8,656.6
Eggs (unit)	16	17	19	19	18
Yogurt (gr)	1,840	1,873	1,964	1,826	1,806.2
Cheese (gr)	1,600	2,702	2,589	2,536	2,380.8
Fruit fresh, preserved and dried (gr)	16,411	17,545	17,340	16,616	15,952.5
Vegetables fresh, preserved and dried (gr)	25,474	25,719	25,709	25,375	24,505.6
Olive oil (ml)	2,709	2,746	2,458	2,192	1,893.4
Cigarettes (unit)	130	125	118	121	118
Alcoholic beverages (ml)	3,724	4,401	4,679	4,686	4,090.6

Percentage distribution of average monthly expenditure (purchases) on food, 2023



Percentage distribution of average monthly purchases by poverty status, 2023



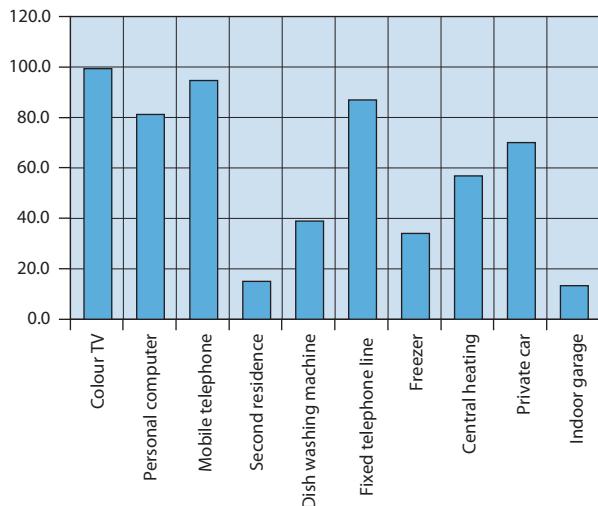
3. Average monthly purchases for goods and services, by poverty status of the population, 2023

Goods and services	Poor population		Non-poor population		Poor/Non-poor population %
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	
Total	385.41	100.0	1,206.79	100.0	31.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	130.26	33.8	236.33	19.6	55.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	7.35	1.9	43.70	3.6	16.8
Clothing and footwear	9.56	2.5	55.91	4.6	17.1
Housing	84.93	22.0	175.13	14.5	48.5
Durables	17.27	4.5	56.59	4.7	30.5
Health	28.28	7.3	96.74	8.0	29.2
Transport	24.54	6.4	161.91	13.4	15.2
Communications	28.59	7.4	48.34	4.0	59.1
Recreation and culture	6.08	1.6	55.92	4.6	10.9
Education	3.80	1.0	32.87	2.7	11.6
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	21.21	5.5	139.73	11.6	15.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	23.53	6.1	103.63	8.6	22.7

4. Percentage distribution of households by housing amenities, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Colour TV	99.9	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.3
Personal computer	70.7	70.7	76.1	76.6	80.7
Mobile telephone	93.1	93.8	94.3	94.6	95.9
Second residence	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.9	16.2
Dish washing machine	37.9	38.1	39.0	38.9	38.5
Fixed telephone line	84.1	84.4	86.7	86.9	87.1
Freezer	32.1	32.2	33.5	34.0	34.0
Central heating	51.3	55.0	57.9	56.8	57.8
Private car	66.2	67.2	69.7	70.0	69.3
Indoor garage	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.4

Housing amenities of households (%), 2023



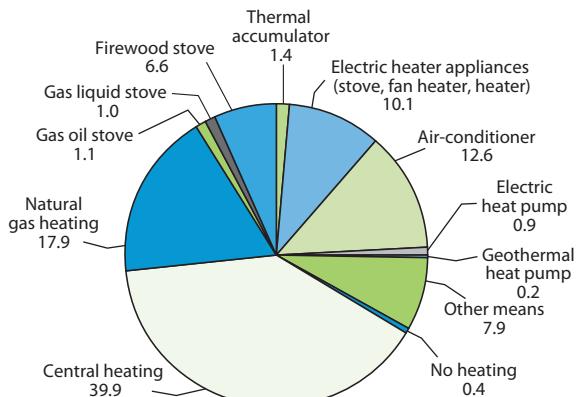
5. Percentage distribution of households by number of rooms and surface of dwelling, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of rooms available to the household					
1	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.4
2	18.6	18.7	18.7	19.0	19.6
3	46.5	46.2	44.5	44.4	44.4
4	24.3	24.1	24.9	24.8	23.6
5	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.3	5.8
6 +	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.1
Surface (m ²)					
≤ 40	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.5
41 - 60	14.9	14.5	12.3	12.5	13.4
61 - 100	56.1	57.3	58.5	58.3	59.4
101 +	25.5	24.7	26.1	26.1	24.8

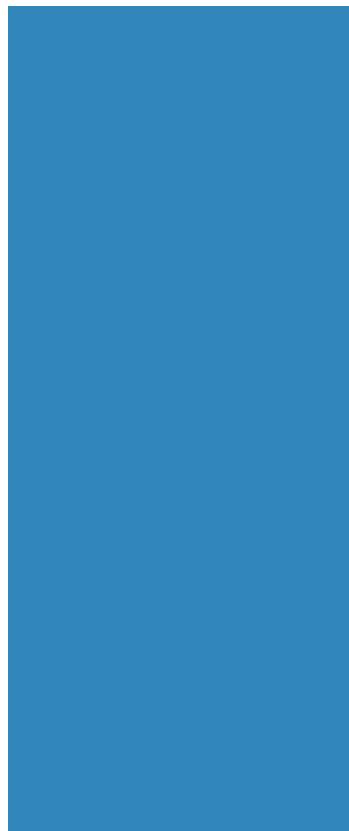
6. Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Central heating	37.1	39.8	40.8	39.6	39.9
Natural gas heating	14.2	15.2	17.1	17.3	17.9
Gas oil stove	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.1
Gas liquid stove	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.0
Firewood stove	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.7	6.6
Thermal accumulator	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4
Electric heater appliances (stove, fan heater, heater)	13.3	11.3	9.9	9.1	10.1
Air-conditioner	11.5	10.8	9.8	11.8	12.6
Electric heat pump	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.9
Geothermal heat pump		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other means	10.7	10.1	9.4	9.3	7.9
No heating	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4

Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2023

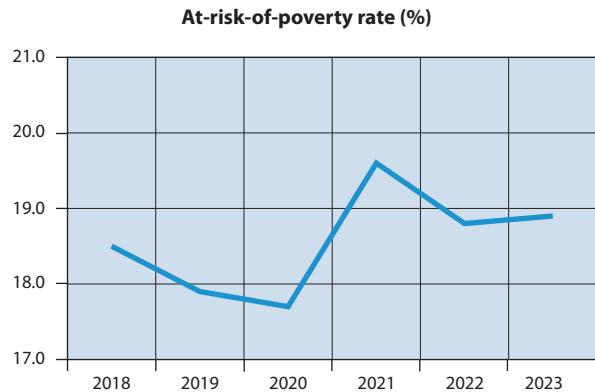


Poverty – Inequality



1. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers ⁽¹⁾ , by sex and age group, 2018 - 2023						
%	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (in euro)	4,718	4,917	5,269	5,251	5,712	6,030
By sex						
Total	18.5	17.9	17.7	19.6	18.8	18.9
Male	18.5	17.7	17.5	19.4	18.2	17.9
Female	18.5	18.0	17.8	19.8	19.4	19.8
By age group						
0 - 17	22.7	21.1	20.9	23.7	22.4	21.8
18 - 64	19.8	18.9	18.4	20.6	18.9	18.6
65 +	11.6	12.2	13.3	13.5	15.8	17.6

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).



2. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers ⁽¹⁾ , by employment status, 2019 - 2023					
%	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
By most frequent employment status ⁽²⁾					
Employed persons	10.2	10.1	11.3	10.6	9.9
Not employed persons	22.0	22.1	23.9	24.0	25.6
Unemployed persons	44.9	45.3	45.4	43.6	48.0
Retired persons	8.9	10.0	10.6	11.0	12.5
Other inactive persons	25.2	25.1	27.3	29.1	31.4
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate ⁽³⁾					
Total	10.1	10.0	11.1	10.6	9.8
Male	11.6	12.0	12.8	12.6	11.7
Female	8.1	7.1	8.6	7.8	7.3
Working time ⁽²⁾					
Full-time	9.1	9.0	10.5	9.9	9.0
Part-time	20.9	21.1	21.0	18.4	21.8

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

(2) It refers to persons aged 18 years and over.

(3) It refers to persons aged 18 - 64 years.

3. At-risk-of-poverty rate by level of educational attainment ⁽¹⁾ , 2019 - 2023					
%	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Educational attainment					
Pre-primary, primary and low secondary education	22.7	24.4	25.7	25.9	27.5
Upper secondary education, post secondary non-tertiary education	18.0	16.9	19.3	18.6	18.5
First and second stage of tertiary education	7.7	7.1	7.9	7.2	6.7

(1) It refers to persons aged 18 years and over.

4. Material and social deprivation by sex and age group (EU 2030 Target) ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ , 2018 - 2023						
%	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Age group						
Total	16.1	15.8	14.9	13.9	13.9	13.5
0 - 17	19.9	18.2	19.0	16.1	15.5	15.6
18 - 64	19.6	16.4	15.3	14.6	14.6	13.5
65 +	10.9	12.1	10.6	10.3	10.8	12.3

(1) Material and social deprivation rate (EU 2030 Target) measures the percentage of the population experiencing an enforced lack of at least 7 of 13 deprivation items related to the household and 6 related to the individual, due to incapacity to:

Household

- being confronted with payment arrears (on mortgage or rental payments, utility bills, hire purchase instalments or other loan payments),
- afford paying for one-week annual holiday,
- afford a meal with meat, chicken, fish or vegetarian equivalent, every second day,
- face unexpected expenses,
- have access to a car/van for personal use,
- keep home adequately warm in winter and cool in summer,
- replace worn-out furniture.

Individual

- have internet connection,
- replace worn-out clothes by some new ones,
- have two pairs of properly fitting shoes (including a pair of all-weather shoes),
- spend a small amount of money on him/herself each week,
- get together with friends/family for a drink/meal, at least once a month,
- have regular leisure activities.

(2) Source : Survey on Income and Living Conditions (EU - SILC). Data on the updated (EU 2030 Target) indicator are available since 2015.

5. Households with poor housing conditions ⁽¹⁾ , 2017 - 2020, 2023					
%	2017	2018	2019	2020	2023
Households with housing problems:					

Noise from neighbours or street	20.1	19.3	19.7	20.1	21.2
Leaking roof or damp wall, floors or foundations or rot in window frames or floor	13.5	12.9	12.5	12.5	13.5
Too dark rooms	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.1
Lack of bath or shower	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
Lack of indoor flushing toilet	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

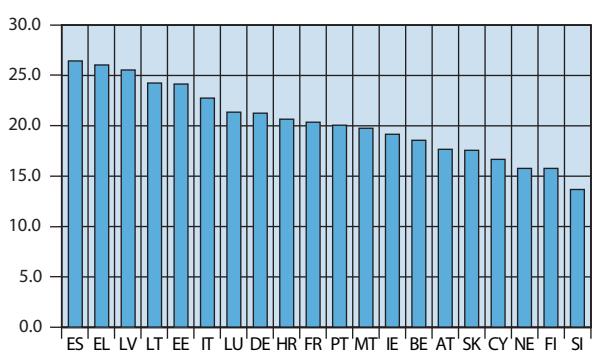
(1) Source: Survey on Income and Living Conditions (EU - SILC). According to the new European (EU) Regulation 2019/1700, from 2023 onwards, the data of the table will not be available annually, but every three years.

%	6. EU: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion, 2020 - 2024				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU 27	(⁽¹⁾)21.5	21.7	21.6	21.3	
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	16.7	17.3	17.5	17.7	
Belgium (BE)	20.3	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.2
France (FR)	(⁽¹⁾)19.0	19.0	(⁽¹⁾)20.7	20.4	
Germany (DE)	(⁽¹⁾)20.4	21.0	21.1	21.3	20.9
Greece (EL)	27.4	28.3	26.3	26.1	
Estonia (EE)	22.8	22.2	25.2	24.2	22.2
Ireland (IE)	(⁽¹⁾)19.1	19.6	19.6	19.2	
Spain (ES)	27.0	27.8	26.0	26.5	25.8
Italy (IT)	24.9	25.2	24.4	22.8	23.1
Croatia (HR)	20.5	20.9	19.9	(⁽¹⁾)20.7	
Cyprus (CY)	17.6	17.3	16.7	16.7	
Latvia (LV)	25.1	26.1	26.0	25.6	24.3
Lithuania (LT)	24.5	23.5	24.6	24.3	
Luxembourg (LU)	(⁽¹⁾)19.9	(⁽¹⁾)21.1	(⁽¹⁾)19.4	21.4	
Malta (MT)	19.9	20.3	20.1	19.8	
Netherlands (NE)	16.0	16.6	16.5	15.8	
Portugal (PT)	20.0	22.4	20.1	20.1	
Slovakia (SK)	13.8	15.6	16.5	17.6	
Slovenia (SI)	14.3	13.2	13.3	13.7	14.4
Finland (FI)	14.9	14.2	(⁽¹⁾)16.3	15.8	
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	33.5	31.7	32.2	30.0	30.3
Denmark (DK)	(⁽¹⁾)16.8	17.3	17.1	17.9	18.0
Hungary (HU)	19.4	19.4	18.4	19.7	
Poland (PL)	17.0	16.8	15.9	16.3	
Romania (RO)	35.6	34.4	34.4	32.0	
Sweden (SE)	17.7	17.2	18.6	18.4	17.5
Czechia (CZ)	11.5	10.7	11.8	12.0	11.3

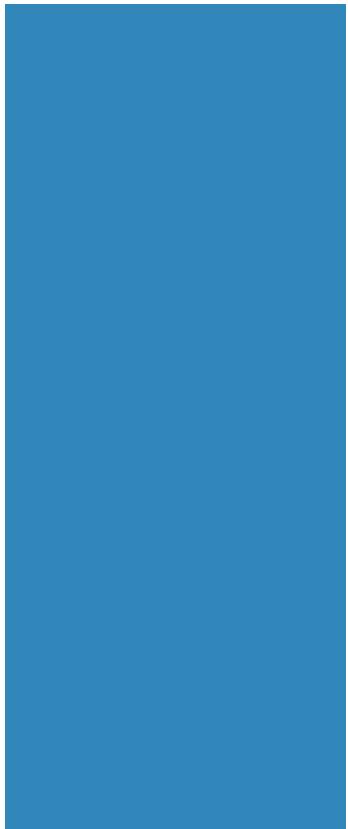
Source: Eurostat.

(1) Break in time series.

Euro area countries: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (%), 2023



Education

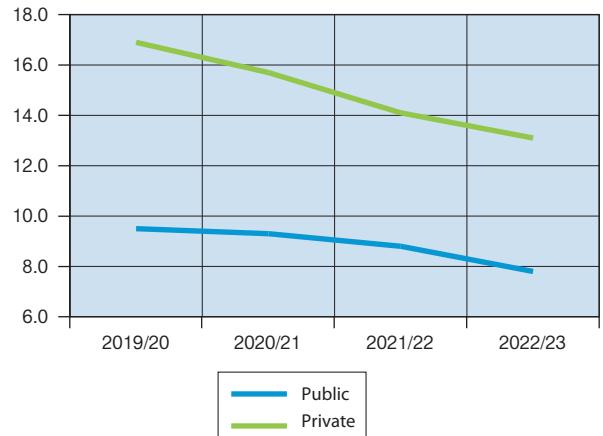


1. Primary education (kindergartens): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year, 2019/20 - 2022/23

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
School units	5,607	5,626	5,718	5,658
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	16,483	17,938	19,209	21,055
Pupils	164,716	175,108	177,372	173,350
Public				
School units	4,937	4,904	4,901	4,838
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	15,391	16,615	17,488	19,188
Pupils	146,302	154,311	153,108	148,968
Pupils per kindergartner	9.5	9.3	8.8	7.8
Private				
School units	670	722	817	820
Teaching staff	1,092	1,323	1,721	1,867
Pupils	18,414	20,797	24,264	24,382
Pupils per kindergartner	16.9	15.7	14.1	13.1

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public kindergartens. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Religious Affairs and Sports or elsewhere.

Pupils per kindergartner (kindergartens)



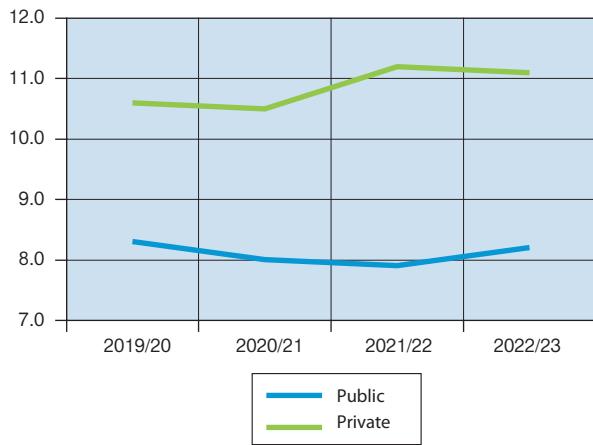
2. Primary education (primary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school years 2019/20 - 2022/23

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
School units	4,429	4,402	4,361	4,354
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	73,722	74,673	72,557	68,589
Pupils	621,298	606,400	584,032	574,047
Public				
School units ⁽²⁾	4,272	4,242	4,202	4,193
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	70,035	70,720	68,928	64,789
Pupils	582,271	564,836	543,398	531,762
Pupils per teacher	8.3	8.0	7.9	8.2
Private				
School units	157	160	159	161
Teaching staff	3,687	3,953	3,629	3,800
Pupils	39,027	41,564	40,634	42,285
Pupils per teacher	10.6	10.5	11.2	11.1

(1) Including teachers, other teaching staff, e.g., foreign language teachers, music teachers, etc. "Absent teachers" are included only for public schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Religious Affairs and Sports or elsewhere.

(2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (primary schools)



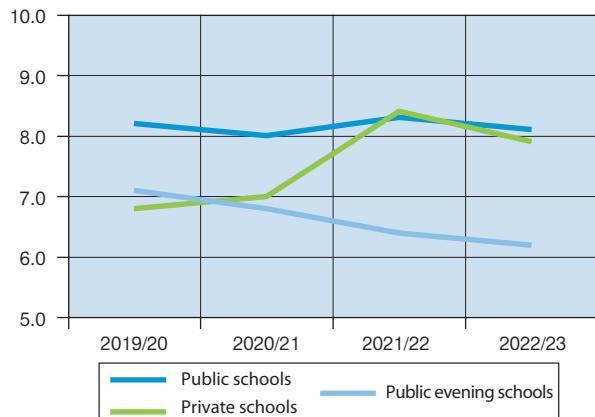
3. Secondary education (lower secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school years 2019/20 - 2022/23

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Total				
School units	1,818	1,825	1,841	1,839
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	39,524	41,067	39,815	40,869
Pupils	320,822	328,582	332,413	331,114
Public				
School units ⁽²⁾	1,724	1,727	1,732	1,731
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	37,196	38,559	37,396	38,313
Pupils	304,995	311,111	312,078	310,707
Pupils per teacher	8.2	8.0	8.3	8.1
thereof, evening schools				
School units	74	74	74	73
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	672	658	650	632
Pupils	4,742	4,498	4,145	3,954
Pupils per teacher	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.2
Private				
School units	94	98	109	108
Teaching staff	2,328	2,508	2,419	2,556
Pupils	15,827	17,471	20,335	20,407
Pupils per teacher	6.8	7.0	8.4	7.9

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Religious Affairs and Sports or elsewhere.

(2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (lower secondary schools)



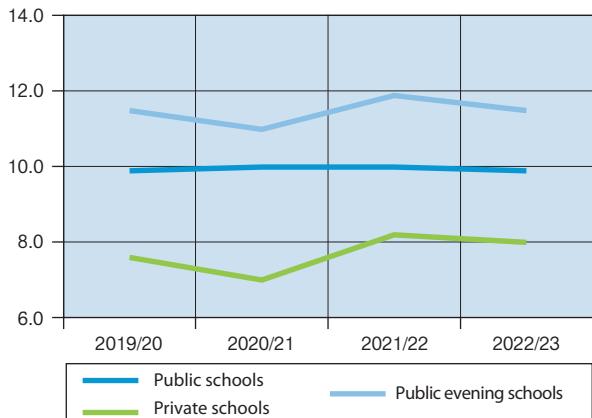
**4. Secondary education (general upper secondary schools):
Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of
school years 2019/20 - 2022/23**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Total				
School units	1,347	1,355	1,371	1,375
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	23,914	24,353	23,566	23,629
Pupils	233,627	230,295	231,076	230,334
Public				
School units ⁽²⁾	1,261	1,262	1,268	1,269
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	22,058	22,216	21,511	21,432
Pupils	219,587	215,182	214,205	212,753
Pupils per teacher	9.9	10.0	10.0	9.9
thereof, evening schools				
School units	73	74	77	76
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	442	422	385	372
Pupils	5,077	4,829	4,594	4,290
Pupils per teacher	11.5	11.0	11.9	11.5
Private				
School units	86	93	103	106
Teaching staff	1,856	2,137	2,055	2,197
Pupils	14,040	15,113	16,871	17,581
Pupils per teacher	7.6	7.0	8.2	8.0

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Religious Affairs and Sports or elsewhere.
Ecclesiastical lower secondary schools and single ecclesiastical upper secondary schools have the same teaching staff.

(2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (general upper secondary schools)

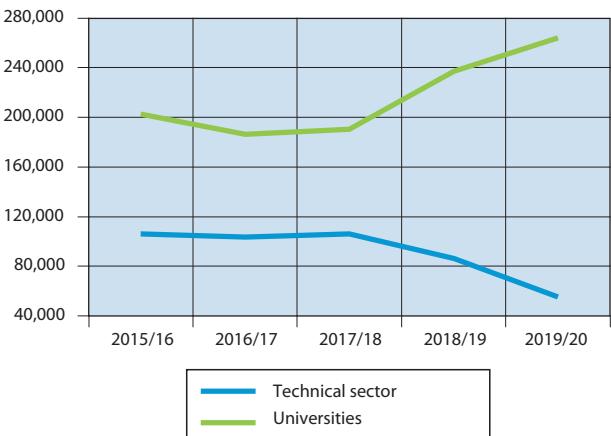


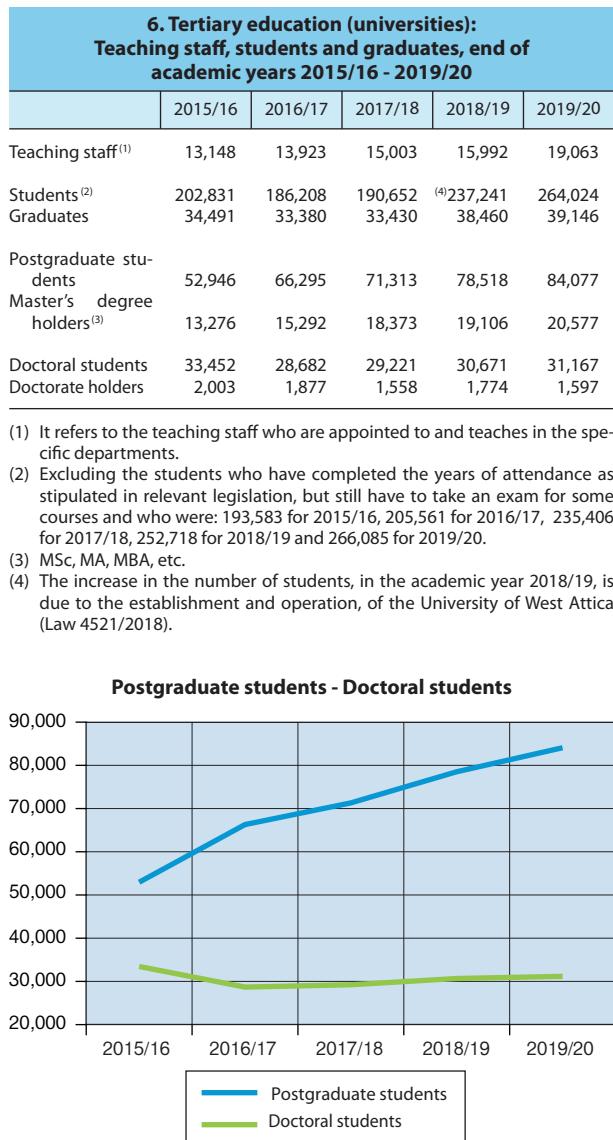
**5. Tertiary education (technical sector):
Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of
academic years 2015/16 - 2019/20**

	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20
Teaching staff ⁽¹⁾	⁽³⁾ 4,750	5,045	5,146	3,869	⁽⁴⁾
Students ⁽²⁾	106,266	103,819	106,032	86,473	⁽⁵⁾ 55,123
Graduates	18,632	16,753	14,747	9,855	⁽⁶⁾ 8,283

(1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teach in the specific departments.
(2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 115,464 for 2015/16, 120,792 for 2016/17, 127,445 for 2017/18, 103,346 for 2018/19 and 101,889 for 2019/20.
(3) The reduction mostly refers to the personnel under limited time contract (Law 3986/2011, article 37, par. 3).
(4) From the academic year 2019/20, the teaching staff of TEI is recorded in the respective university departments where they were integrated.
(5) In the academic year 2019/20, enrolled students at TEI are those students that entered tertiary education in the academic year 2018/19 or in the previous years. Those students continue their studies under the abolished TEI curriculum and will graduate from the technological education sector.
(6) For the academic year 2019/20, are the students that graduated from the technological sector after following the TEI curriculum.

Students: technical sector - universities





7. EU: School expectancy ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾ , 2018 - 2022					
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	17	17	18	18	18
Belgium (BE)	19	19	⁽²⁾⁽³⁾ 19	19	19
France (FR)	*17	⁽⁴⁾ 17	*17	*17	*17
Germany (DE)	⁽²⁾ 18	19	⁽²⁾⁽³⁾ 19	19	19
Greece (EL)	19	20	20	...	...
Estonia (EE)	⁽²⁾ 18	⁽²⁾ 18	⁽²⁾ 18	⁽²⁾ 18	⁽²⁾ 18
Ireland (IE)	⁽²⁾ 20	19	19	19	19
Spain (ES)	18	18	18	19	19
Italy (IT)	⁽²⁾ 17	17	17	17	17
Croatia (HR)	17	18	18	18	18
Cyprus (CY)	17	17	17	18	18
Latvia (LV)	19	19	18	19	18
Lithuania (LT)	19	18	18	18	18
Luxembourg (LU)	15	15	15	15	15
Malta (MT)	16	16	16	⁽²⁾⁽³⁾ 16	*16
Netherlands (NE)	19	⁽⁴⁾ 19	⁽⁴⁾ 19	⁽⁴⁾ 19	...
Portugal (PT)	17	18	18	18	*19
Slovakia (SK)	16	16	16	16	16
Slovenia (SI)	18	18	18	18	19
Finland (FI)	21	21	21	21	21
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	16	16	16	16	16
Denmark (DK)	20	20	20	20	20
Hungary (HU)	17	17	17	17	17
Poland (PL)	⁽⁴⁾ 18	⁽⁴⁾ 18	⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾ 18	⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾ 18	⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾ 18
Romania (RO)	...	...	...	...	15
Sweden (SE)	21	21	21	21	21
Czechia (CZ)	17	17	17	18	18

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

... = No data available.

(1) School expectancy corresponds to the expected years of education over a lifetime and has been calculated adding the single-year enrolment rates for all ages from the age of 5 years and over. To illustrate the meaning of school expectancy, let us take an example: school expectancy for the age of 10 would be one year, if all 10-year-old students (in the year of the data collection) were enrolled. If only 50 % of 10-year-old students were enrolled, school expectancy for the age of 10 would be half a year.

(2) Definition differs.

(3) Break in time series.

(4) Estimates.

8. EU: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2018 - 2022

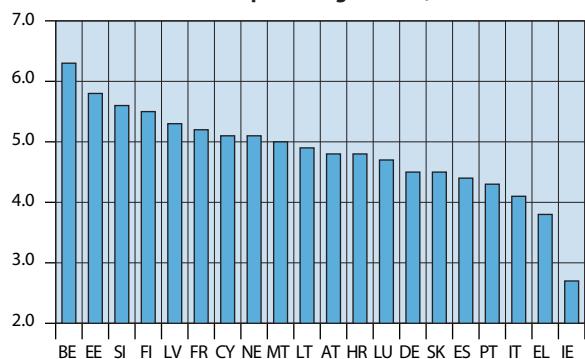
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
EU 27	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.7
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.8
Belgium (BE)	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.2	*6.3
France (FR)	5.3	5.2	5.4	*5.3	*5.2
Germany (DE)	4.3	4.4	*4.6	*4.5	*4.5
Greece (EL)	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.1	3.8
Estonia (EE)	6.2	6.1	6.4	5.9	5.8
Ireland (IE)	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.7
Spain (ES)	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.6	*4.4
Italy (IT)	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.1
Croatia (HR)	4.6	4.9	5.5	5.2	4.8
Cyprus (CY)	5.0	5.1	5.7	5.3	5.1
Latvia (LV)	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.3
Lithuania (LT)	4.5	4.6	5.2	4.7	4.9
Luxembourg (LU)	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.7
Malta (MT)	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.0
Netherlands (NE)	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.1
Portugal (PT)	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	*4.3
Slovakia (SK)	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.5
Slovenia (SI)	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.6
Finland (FI)	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.5
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.9
Denmark (DK)	6.4	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.3
Hungary (HU)	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1
Poland (PL)	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.6
Romania (RO)	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.2
Sweden (SE)	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.1
Czechia (CZ)	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.9

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.

Health

Euro area countries: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2022



1. Percentage distribution of population by health status, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
General health status					
Very good	46.7	46.6	46.9	47.8	47.4
Good	32.7	31.9	31.3	29.4	30.9
Fair	14.1	14.7	15.3	15.4	14.9
Bad	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.8	5.1
Very bad	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6
Long-standing health problems		23.7	23.7	24.3	24.9
Limitation in activities because of health problems					
Strongly limited	9.5	9.8	9.4	9.0	9.4
Limited	13.6	13.6	13.9	13.2	13.7

2. Hospitals, beds, health centres and pharmacies per 100,000 inhabitants, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Hospitals	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Health care units of Legal Entities of Public Law	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Private clinics and Legal Entities of Private Law	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
Beds	418.0	422.6	422.3	425.1	424.0
Health centres	1.9	(¹)2.9	(¹)2.9	(¹)3.0	(¹)3.0
Pharmacies	96.3	97.5	97.4	100.9	101.0

(1) From 2020, the Health Units of the National Primary Health Care Network (PEDY, Law 4238/2014) which, by virtue of the Law 4486/2017, are included and renamed as health centres.

3. Physicians per 1,000 inhabitants, by group of specialty, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6
General medicine	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Paediatrics	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Obstetrics and gynaecology	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Psychiatry	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Medical group of specialties	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Surgical group of specialties	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
Other specialties	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7
Dentists	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3

5. Total funding on health expenditures, 2019 - 2023

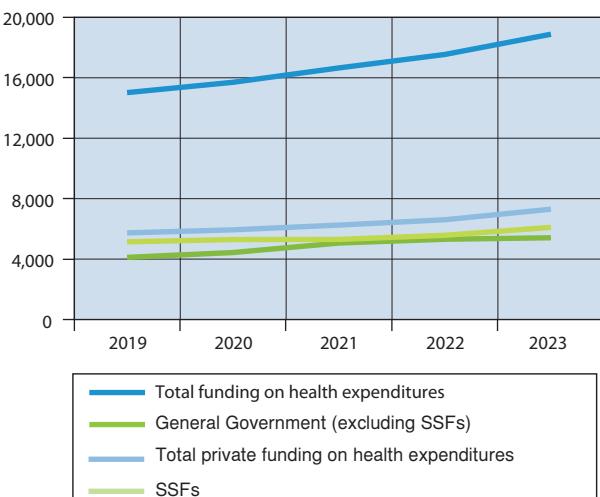
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5)	15,031.3	15,716.5	16,670.4	17,562.4	18,902.3
General Government (excluding Social Security Funds - SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1)	4,108.6	4,428.3	5,059.4	5,309.8	5,407.8
SSFs (HF.1.2) (2)	5,137.6	5,288.4	5,298.9	5,571.2	6,097.9
Total public funding on expenditures (1) + (2)	9,246.2	9,716.7	10,358.3	10,881.0	11,505.7
Total private funding on expenditures (3) + (4)	5,729.2	5,934.6	6,247.9	6,602.6	7,302.6
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3)	672.3	678.2	693.5	712.4	818.5
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4)	5,056.9	5,256.4	5,554.4	5,890.2	6,484.1
Other expenditures (HF.2.2, HF.2.3, HF.4, HF.0) (5)	55.9	65.2	64.2	78.8	94.0

4. Percentage distribution of ESSPROS social protection expenditures⁽¹⁾, 2018 - 2022

Fuctions	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Sickness	20.3	21.2	21.0	22.2	22.9
Disability	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8
Old age	54.1	53.7	53.3	52.2	51.8
Survivors	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.9
Family/children	6.6	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.6
Unemployment	3.5	3.7	4.9	3.9	3.7
Housing	...	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Social exclusion	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6

(1) ESSPROS: The European System of integrated Social Protection Statistics, abbreviated as ESSPROS, is a common framework for recording receipts and expenditure of all public and private bodies or schemes involved in social protection, which include all benefits and allowances provided to individuals or social groups.

Total funding on health expenditures (in mil. euro)

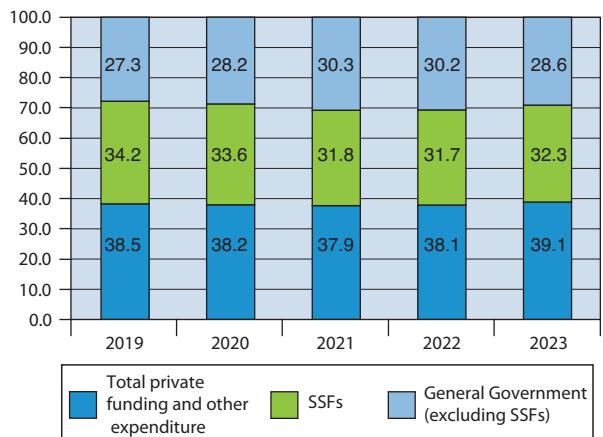


6. Funding on health expenditures and percentage contribution by sector, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5)					
General Government (excluding Social Security Funds - SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1) (% of total expenditures)	15,031.3	15,716.5	16,670.4	17,562.4	18,902.3
SSFs (HF.1.2) (2) (% of total expenditures)	4,108.6	4,428.3	5,059.4	5,309.8	5,407.8
	27.3	28.2	30.3	30.2	28.6
SSFs (HF.1.2) (2) (% of total expenditures)	5,137.6	5,288.4	5,298.9	5,571.2	6,097.9
	34.2	33.6	31.8	31.7	32.3
Total public funding on health expenditures (1) + (2) (% of total expenditures)					
	9,246.2	9,716.7	10,358.3	10,881.0	11,505.7
	61.5	61.8	62.1	61.9	60.9
Total private funding on health expenditures (3) + (4) (% of total expenditures)					
	5,729.2	5,934.6	6,247.9	6,602.6	7,302.6
	38.1	37.8	37.5	37.6	38.6
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3) (% of total expenditures)	672.3	678.2	693.5	712.4	818.5
	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4) (% of total expenditures)	5,056.9	5,256.4	5,554.4	5,890.2	6,484.1
	33.6	33.4	33.3	33.5	34.3
Other expenditures (HF.2.2 to HF.0) (5) (% of total expenditures)					
	55.9	65.2	64.2	78.8	94.0
	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5

Justice

Funding on health expenditures: percentage contribution by sector



1. Criminal offences committed⁽¹⁾, offenders and ratio per 100,000 inhabitants⁽²⁾, 2018 - 2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total of offences	210,272	220,403	191,224	203,160	241,549
<i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	1,958	2,055	1,784	1,902	2,309
Felonies (major offences)	12,258	10,928	8,086	8,561	10,202
<i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	114	102	75	80	98
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	198,014	209,475	183,138	194,599	231,347
<i>Offences per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	1,844	1,953	1,709	1,822	2,212
Total of offenders⁽³⁾	130,493	131,278	133,775	147,491	168,674
<i>Offenders per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	1,215	1,224	1,248	1,381	1,613

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment), for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and, in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc., all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

(2) The ratio is estimated on the basis of the estimated population, on the 1st January of the relevant year.

(3) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unknown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.

2. Percentage distribution of offences committed⁽¹⁾, by Regional Police Departments, 2018 - 2022

Regional Police Departments	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total of offences	210,272	220,403	191,224	203,160	241,549
Anatoliki Makedonia,					
Thraki	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6
Kentriki Makedonia	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.3	3.9
Thessaloniki	14.6	16.2	15.8	15.0	14.7
Dytiki Makedonia	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Ipeiros	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.0
Thessalia	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.9
Sterea Ellada	3.4	3.1	4.1	4.1	4.5
Ionia Nisia	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2
Dytiki Ellada	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.1
Peloponnisos	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8
Attiki	49.6	50.8	48.6	48.6	47.7
Voreio Aigaio	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.9
Notio Aigaio	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.9
Kriti	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.4
Other Services ⁽²⁾	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment), for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and, in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc., all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

(2) Services that are directly under the Chief of the Hellenic Police.

3. Criminal offences committed⁽¹⁾ and offenders by citizenship, sex and age group, 2018 - 2022

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Offences	210,272	220,403	191,224	203,160	241,549
Felonies (major offences)	12,258	10,928	8,086	8,561	10,202
% of total offences	5.8	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.2
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	198,014	209,475	183,138	194,599	231,347
% of total offences	94.2	95.0	95.8	95.8	95.8
Offenders⁽²⁾, identified during the year (principal offenders and accomplices)	130,493	131,278	133,775	147,491	168,674
By citizenship					
Nationals	94,323	93,786	100,388	113,760	136,803
% of the total identified offenders	72.3	71.4	75.0	77.1	81.1
Non-nationals	36,170	37,492	33,387	33,731	31,871
% of the total identified offenders	27.7	28.6	25.0	22.9	18.9

3. Criminal offences committed⁽¹⁾ and offenders by citizenship, sex and age group, 2018 - 2022 (continued)

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
By sex					
Males	108,613	110,328	110,875	120,212	138,105
Females	21,880	20,950	22,883	27,279	30,569
% of the total identified offenders	16.8	16.0	17.1	18.5	18.1
By age group					
7 - 12	359	370	262	295	276
13 - 17	6,038	6,462	6,153	6,086	7,230
18 - 20	9,037	9,460	8,696	8,379	9,718
21 - 24	13,068	13,615	12,585	13,170	13,430
25 - 29	15,813	15,946	15,448	15,505	16,706
30 - 34	15,980	15,557	14,844	15,783	16,907
35 - 44	31,093	30,816	32,488	34,384	37,910
45 - 59	27,293	26,975	28,599	33,587	37,925
60 +	11,812	12,077	14,700	20,146	28,572
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
Juveniles⁽³⁾ as % of the total identified offenders	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.5
Arrested or not					
Arrested	77,366	75,262	74,322	78,837	84,229
% of the total identified offenders	59.3	57.3	55.6	53.5	49.9
Males	66,649	65,829	64,594	67,230	71,412
Females	10,717	9,433	9,728	11,607	12,817
females as % of the total arrested offenders	13.9	12.5	13.1	14.7	15.2
Not arrested	53,127	56,016	59,436	68,654	84,445
% of the total identified offenders	40.7	42.7	44.4	46.5	50.1
Males	41,964	44,499	46,281	52,982	66,693
Females	11,163	11,517	13,155	15,672	17,752
females as % of the total not arrested offenders	21.0	20.6	22.1	22.8	21.0

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment), for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and, in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc., all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

(2) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unknown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.

(3) Juveniles: 7 - 17 years old.

4. EU: Intentional homicide⁽¹⁾ per 100,000 inhabitants, 2018 - 2022

Countries	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	0.97	0.87	0.73	0.73	0.88
Belgium (BE)	...	...	...	...	...
France (FR)	1.04	1.12	1.03	1.08	1.21
Germany (DE)	0.95	0.75	0.94	0.84	0.82
Greece (EL)	0.92	0.73	0.73	0.73	1.12
Estonia (EE)	2.12	1.96	3.16	1.95	1.50
Ireland (IE)	0.81	0.65	0.64	0.46	0.87
Spain (ES)	0.62	0.71	0.63	0.61	0.69
Italy (IT)	0.60	0.53	0.48	0.51	0.55
Croatia (HR)	0.58	0.81	0.99	0.82	0.80
Cyprus (CY)	1.74	1.71	1.69	1.79	0.88
Latvia (LV)	4.34	3.39	3.67	3.01	3.57
Lithuania (LT)	3.28	3.36	3.61	2.58	2.39
Luxembourg (LU)	0.50	0.65	0.48	0.63	1.55
Malta (MT)	1.47	1.01	1.36	0.39	1.54
Netherlands (NE)	0.58	0.72	0.70	0.72	0.81
Portugal (PT)	...	0.71	0.79	0.80	...
Slovakia (SK)	1.23	1.39	1.15	1.01	0.77
Slovenia (SI)	0.44	0.67	0.52	0.43	0.62
Finland (FI)	1.56	1.47	1.65	1.48	1.21
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1.30	1.19	0.99	1.29	1.11
Denmark (DK)	1.00	0.86	0.82	0.63	0.99
Hungary (HU)	0.88	0.65	0.82	0.77	0.97
Poland (PL)	0.72	0.67	0.70	0.72	0.72
Romania (RO)	1.28	1.26	1.45	1.27	1.30
Sweden (SE)	1.07	1.09	1.20	1.09	1.11
Czechia (CZ)	...	0.91	0.72	0.45	0.83

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to intentional homicides, which were recorded by the police.

Culture – Tourism

1. Museums and archaeological sites, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2021	2022	2023
Museums	178	178	178	182	184
Visitors (thousands)	5,894.5	1,100.9	2,047.5	4,636.9	5,782.2
Archaeological sites	146	155	155	158	159
Visitors (thousands)	13,337.0	2,671.9	5,309.5	10,946.7	13,407.3

(1) The period 14/05/2020 - 16/06/2020 and 01/11/2020 - 31/12/2020, the museums and the archaeological sites were closed, due to the containment measures against the pandemic of the coronavirus disease (COVID-19).

2. Art galleries, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of individual exhibitions	391	135	168	291	331
Number of works of art	14,761	6,545	7,272	12,007	13,237
Number of collective exhibitions	268	151	145	213	168
Number of artists	7,951	3,727	4,440	4,267	3,973
Number of works of art	22,479	9,151	11,037	12,718	10,295

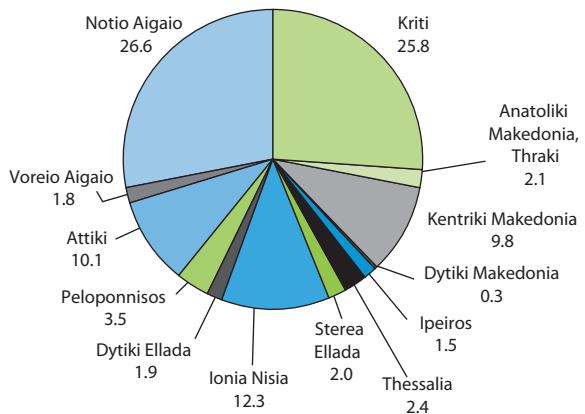
3. State and municipal theatres and orchestras, 2020 - 2023

	2020	2021	2022	2023
Number of plays	1,150	1,100	2,139	2,254
Number of performances	3,820	1,650	4,283	5,241
Number of spectators (thousands)	1,146.3	868.9	1,827.5	2,385.9

4. Number of nights spent by residents and non residents in hotels except campsites, 2023

Regions	2022	2023			Percent-age change of overnight stays 2023/2022
		Total	Percent-age distribution	Bed occupancy %	
Total	101,901	112,498	100.0	54.7	10.4
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	2,037	2,315	2.1	44.3	13.7
Kentriki Makedonia	9,836	11,044	9.8	53.3	12.3
Dytiki Makedonia	249	297	0.3	20.5	19.4
Ipeiros	1,463	1,742	1.5	37.8	19.1
Thessalia	2,414	2,656	2.4	40.2	10.0
Stereia Ellada	1,920	2,228	2.0	34.3	16.1
Ionia Nisia	12,058	13,809	12.3	65.4	14.5
Dytiki Ellada	1,741	2,118	1.9	39.6	21.6
Peloponnisos	3,442	3,960	3.5	39.4	15.0
Attiki	9,658	11,327	10.1	54.5	17.3
Voreio Aigaio	1,777	2,018	1.8	39.4	13.5
Notio Aigaio	28,479	29,954	26.6	57.5	5.2
Kriti	26,827	29,030	25.8	63.2	8.2

Percentage distribution of nights spent by residents and non residents in hotels except campsites, 2023



5. Overnight stays in all hotel units (except campsites) and their capacity, 2019 - 2023

	Thousands				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Overnight stays	109,207	30,376	58,345	101,901	112,498
Residents	16,802	8,556	10,774	15,254	17,351
Non residents	92,405	21,821	47,571	86,648	95,146
Hotel units: ⁽¹⁾					
Units	9,971	10,052	10,098	10,087	10,047
Rooms	433,689	438,294	441,536	443,835	444,389
Beds	856,347	869,250	879,255	885,624	887,748

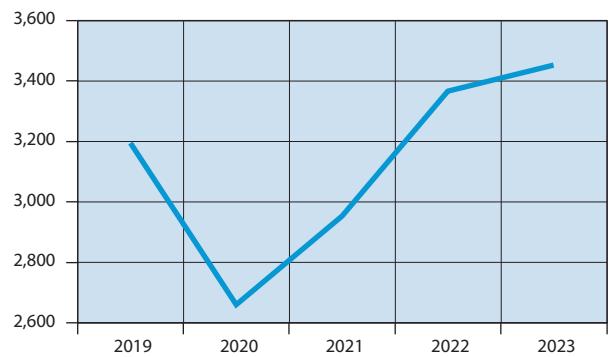
(1) Source: Hellenic Chamber of Hotels.

6. Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2019 - 2023

	Thousands				
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	3,197.5	2,659.6	2,954.3	3,370.1	3,465.9
Male	1,517.7	1,262.7	1,412.3	1,638.1	1,682.2
Female	1,679.9	1,396.9	1,542.0	1,732.0	1,783.7
Age group:					
15 - 24 years	413.4	388.2	436.7	442.2	488.3
25 - 44 »	1,098.0	885.1	1,012.1	1,178.6	1,134.1
45 - 64 »	1,182.6	973.5	1,077.2	1,207.0	1,267.4
65 +	503.5	412.8	428.4	542.1	576.1

Source: Annual Vacation Survey conducted in resident households of Greece.

Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays (thousands)



**7. EU: Number of resident tourists⁽¹⁾ on personal trips
with at least 4 overnight stays, 2019 - 2023**

Countries	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	4,557	2,862	3,430	4,619	4,615
Belgium (BE)	5,301	3,178	3,900	4,783	5,639
France (FR)	30,770	30,065	32,909	32,634	35,526
Germany (DE)	45,450	30,985	36,897	41,319	45,818
Greece (EL)	3,198	2,660	2,954	3,370	3,466
Estonia (EE)	496	226	271	432	482
Ireland (IE)	2,266	1,319	1,821	2,359	2,750
Spain (ES)	21,691	19,617	15,641	19,910	22,031
Italy (IT)	20,622	11,945	14,706	19,117	18,626
Croatia (HR)	1,363	962	1,059	1,289	1,303
Cyprus (CY)	⁽²⁾ 437	⁽²⁾ 244	⁽²⁾ 279	⁽²⁾ 351	⁽²⁾ 395
Latvia (LV)	480	267	304	511	579
Lithuania (LT)	656	256	276	545	603
Luxembourg (LU)	230	312	358	400	404
Malta (MT)	231	82	115	221	183
Netherlands (NE)	10,800	7,539	9,698	10,805	11,050
Portugal (PT)	3,145	2,253	2,711	2,852	3,183
Slovakia (SK)	2,529	929	1,091	1,782	1,821
Slovenia (SI)	962	721	724	937	891
Finland (FI)	2,915	2,109	2,306	2,667	2,609
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1,627	1,109	1,072	1,070	1,369
Denmark (DK)	1,983	1,141	...	1,259	...
Hungary (HU)	3,229	1,639	2,074	2,655	2,912
Poland (PL)	13,560	8,614	11,117	12,722	14,063
Romania (RO)	2,034	1,149	1,709	1,834	1,675
Sweden (SE)	5,242	3,737	4,404	4,523	2,224
Czechia (CZ)	5,496	4,115	4,633	5,077	5,137

Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to resident tourists aged 15 years and over.

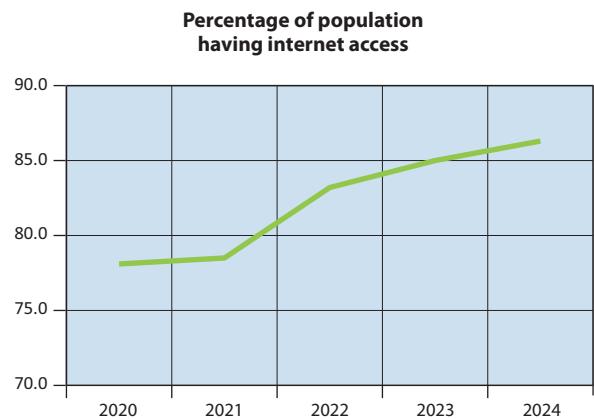
(2) Estimates.

**Information and communication
technologies**

1. Percentage of population making use of PC and having internet access, 2020 - 2024⁽¹⁾

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Population aged 16 - 74 years accessing the internet	78.1	78.5	83.2	85.0	86.3

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.



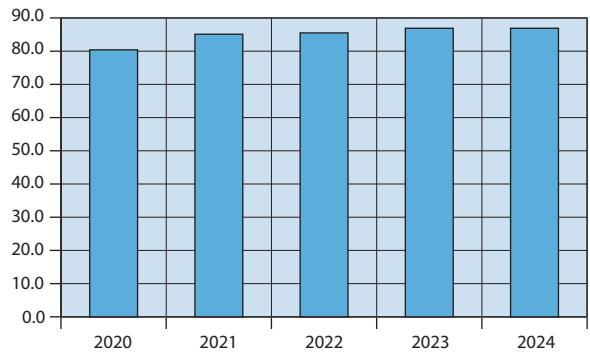
2. Percentage of households with internet access at home, by type of connection, 2020 - 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Households with internet access at home	80.4	85.1	85.5	86.9	86.9
Narrowband connection ⁽¹⁾	1.0	0.1	...	...	...
Broadband connection ⁽²⁾	99.5	99.9	...	...	...

... = No data available.

(1) It refers to narrowband connection (via modem with dial up access over normal telephone line or ISDN, etc.) or mobile narrowband connection (via mobile phone, network less than 3G, e.g., 2G+GPRS), using SIM card or USB key, mobile phone or smart phone as modem.

(2) It refers to broadband connections, e.g., DSL, ADSL, VDSL, cable, optical fibre, satellite, public wifi connections or mobile broadband connections via mobile phone network, at least 3G, e.g., UMTS, using SIM card or USB key, mobile phone or smart phone as modem.

Percentage of households with internet access at home

3. Percentage of population using the internet, by type of activity, 2020 - 2024⁽¹⁾

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Communication					
Sending / receiving e-mails	74.2	81.5	81.3	79.4	82.5
Telephoning over the internet					
Social networking	72.3	83.2	84.4	84.1	85.8
Information search and online services					
Finding information about goods and services	88.9	89.1	89.2	89.1	92.0
Reading / downloading newspapers and magazines	88.5	90.4	88.6	89.2	88.4
Finding information or using health related services	66.6	74.6	68.1	57.3	69.1
Entertainment					
Playing / downloading games and music	75.9	...	77.4	...	76.9
Other online services					
Internet banking	46.8	54.0	59.9	61.2	62.8
e-government					
Use of e-government services	⁽²⁾ 52.9	⁽³⁾ 55.0	⁽⁴⁾ 66.4	⁽⁵⁾ 67.0	⁽⁶⁾ 66.3
Obtaining information from public authorities websites	⁽²⁾ 66.2	⁽³⁾ 66.1	⁽⁴⁾ 60.0	⁽⁵⁾ 70.1	⁽⁶⁾ 60.0
Downloading official forms	⁽²⁾ 40.3	⁽³⁾ 55.4	⁽⁴⁾ 70.2	⁽⁵⁾ 64.0	⁽⁶⁾ 63.8
Sending filled in forms	⁽²⁾ 34.1	⁽³⁾ 46.3	⁽⁴⁾ 713.7	⁽⁵⁾ 12.1	⁽⁶⁾ 16.8

... = No data available.

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

(2) Data refer to the period April 2019 - March 2020.

(3) Data refer to the period April 2020 - March 2021.

(4) Data refer to the period April 2021 - March 2022.

(5) Data refer to the period April 2022 - March 2023.

(6) Data refer to the period April 2023 - March 2024.

(7) Data refer only to the submission of the tax declarations by the tax payers themselves.

4. Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet, 2020 - 2024⁽¹⁾

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Population aged 16 - 74 having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet	47.8	58.3	53.2	55.3	62.8

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet



5. EU: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2020 - 2024

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
EU 27	⁽²⁾ 91	⁽¹⁾ 92	92	93	94
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	90	95	93	95	95
Belgium (BE)	91	92	94	94	91
France (FR)	...	93	92	93	94
Germany (DE)	96	⁽¹⁾ 92	91	92	93
Greece (EL)	80	85	85	87	87
Estonia (EE)	90	92	92	93	93
Ireland (IE)	92	⁽¹⁾ 98	...	94	93
Spain (ES)	95	96	96	96	97
Italy (IT)	88	90	91	92	93
Croatia (HR)	85	86	86	90	88
Cyprus (CY)	93	93	94	92	95
Latvia (LV)	90	91	91	93	94
Lithuania (LT)	82	87	88	89	90
Luxembourg (LU)	94	99	98	99	99
Malta (MT)	90	91	93	94	96
Netherlands (NE)	97	99	98	99	99
Portugal (PT)	84	87	88	89	91
Slovakia (SK)	86	90	91	91	91
Slovenia (SI)	90	93	93	94	94
Finland (FI)	96	97	98	97	97
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	79	84	87	89	92
Denmark (DK)	95	96	95	96	97
Hungary (HU)	88	91	91	93	95
Poland (PL)	90	92	93	93	96
Romania (RO)	86	89	89	92	95
Sweden (SE)	94	93	94	95	95
Czechia (CZ)	88	89	91	93	95

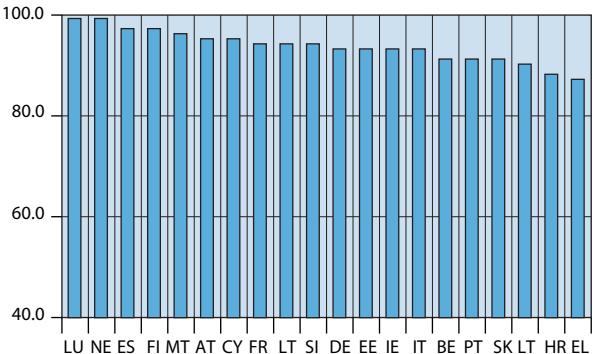
Source: Eurostat.

... = No data available.

(1) Break in time series.

(2) Estimates.

Euro area countries: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2024





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